

); Ž; Ua]b[.~8 Yi hgW Y HY Y_ca ~Vf]b[h 7 `ci X!; Ua]b[~Ui Z]D\cbYg i bX ~5 bXfc]X ~

8]Y'8Yi hgWXY'HY`Y_ca 'ghUfhYh'Ua'-"\$+"&\$&) 'Vi bXYgk Y]h); Ž'; Ua]b['ZØf']D\cbYg'i bX'5bXfc]X!; YfÀhY'a]h i a ZUb[fY]WXYa 'Gd]Y`YUb[YVch"



8 Yi hg W `Ub X '! 8]Y '8 Yi hg W Y 'HY `Y_ca `\Uh Y]b Yb 'b Yi Yb 'Gh Yfb Ua ; Ua]b[!<]a a Y` 'Ui Z[Y[Ub[Yb.'\] f'); Ž ; Ua]b[!DU_Yh Yfc V Yfh 'bi b 'Vi b X Y gk Y]h '8 Yi hg W `Ub X " 'K Y 'W Yg 'Dch Ybn]U` 'V]f[h X]Yg Yg '5 b[Y V ch 'ZØf 'X]Y ; Ua]b[!7 ca a i b]hm 3 8]Y '5 bhk cfh X Uf Ui Z `]Y[h]a 'f Yj c`i h]cb A f Yb '9]bg Uhn 'X Yf'); 'Gh Ub X U` cb Y!H Y W \b c` c[] Y ž X]Y 'Y]b 'f Y]Vi b[g` cg Yg 'Gd]Y` Yf` Y V b]g 'Y fa O[`]W h ii b X '[` Y]W \n Y]h][X]Y 'B i hni b['a c X Y f bgh Yf': Y Uhi f Yg 'k]Y 'B Yhk cf_ 'G`]W]b['i a Z Uggh" 8 Ug '6 Yg cb X Yf Y 3 '8 Ug '5 b[Y V ch']gh 'b]W h bi f 'Ui Z '5 b X f c]X! < Ub X mg V Yg W f A b_h ž g cb X Yfb 'Yhnh 'Ui W 'ZØf 'X]Y 'b Yi Ygh Yb']D \cb Y g 'X Yf G Yf]Yb' '%) 'i b X '%* ž Y]bg W `]Y » `]W 'X Y g ']D \cb Y '%* Y ž 'j Yf ZØ[V Uf" '\dagger ca V]b Uh]cb'a]h 'X Yf 'G Ua gi b['; U` UI m G &)! G Yf]Y 'k Y\ h Y]b Zf]g W Yf K]b X 'Xi f W 'X]Y ; Ua]b[!@Ub X g W UZh"

8]Y'HY`Y_ca ']gh'XYf'YfghY'BYhnVYhfY]VYfž'XYf'Y]b'YW\hYg
JYfVfUi W\YfUb[YVch'Ui Z'6Ug]g'j cb'); !BYhn!G`]W]b['`UbW]Yfh'\Uhž
i bX'a UW\h'XUa]h'Y]b'[fc»Yg'; YgW\AZh']b'Y]bYa ']a a Yf
k YhhVYk YfVg]bhYbg]j YfYb'A Uf_h''@Ui h'HY`Y_ca '\UVYb'Bi hnYf
a]h'XYa 'bYi Yb'5b[YVch'Ni [Ub['ni 'ØVYf') \$\$'Gd]Y`Ybž'XUb_'XYf
7`ci X!; Ua]b[!D`UhhZcfa 'GcfU'GhfYUa "'9[U`'cV'Ga Ufhd\cbY'cXYf
D7' '\cW_`Ugg][Yg'; Ua]b['_Ubb'Yhnh'ØVYfU``i bX'YXYfnY]h
ghUhhZ]bXYb"

K Ug ghYWh \]bhYf GcfU GhfYUa 3

GcfU'GhfYUa 'V]YhYh'`YgYf`]W\'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\``Ub'Gd]Y`Ybž XUfi bhYf'VY`]YVhY'H]hY`'k]Y' 8Y`]j Yf'I g'H\Y'Accb ž' AU]``H]a Y ž @Y[YbXUfm'9`Yj Yb 'i bX' 5C'HYbb]g'& ž'gcbXYfb'Yfa O[`]Wh Ui W\ž'Gd]Y`Y'Ui g'dYfgOb`]W\Yb'@]nYbnYb'j cb'D`UhhZcfa Yb'k]Y GhYUa 'cXYf'XYa '9d]W; Ua Yg'GhcfY'X]fY_h'ØVYf'X]Y'5dd'ni ncW_Ybž'Y]bgW\`]Y\\`]W\'<]h\@UXYb'k]Y' 9`XYb'F]b['i bX' < c[k Ufhg @Y[UWh "'9]b'YW\hYf'?fUW\Yf'ZØf'; Ua]b[!: Ubg°

8 c W 'X Ugʻ]ghʻb c W 'b] W hʻU``Yg. 'HY`Y_ca!?i b XYbʻX ØfZYbʻg] W ZfYi YbžʻXYbbʻV]gʻ9b XYʻC_hc VYfʻ&\$&) '[] VhʻYgʻY]b YbʻgUhhYbʻF UV Uhh j cbʻ) \$ i 'Ui ZʻU``YʻGcfUʻGhfYUa!5 VcbbYa Ybhg''`Gcʻ_cghYhʻXYf GYfj] WYʻbi fʻb c W '%ž(-' 'dfcʻK c W Yžʻ(ž--' 'dfcʻA cbUhʻc XYfʻ(-ž--' dfcʻXU\fʻ'Y]bʻYW hYgʻGW bÀdd W Yb°

BYhk cf_'G`]W]b['U`g'; Ua YWXUb[Yf

8 Ug; Y\Y]a b]g`\]bhYf`XYa 'V`]hngW\bY``Yb`Gd]Y`Yf`YVb]g``]Y[h`]b XYf: À\][_Y]hij cb`BYhk cf_`G`]W]b["8 Ug`Yfa Ò[`]W\h'XYf`HY`Y_ca ž ØVYf`X]Y`]b`]\fYa '); !BYhn`]bhY[f]YfhYb: i b_h]cbYbž`Y]b a U» [YgW\bY]XYfhYgʻ9f`YVb]gʻa]hˈb]YXf][Yf`@UhYbnž`[Yf]b[Yf JYf`i ghei chY`i bX`\c\Ya '8 i fW\gUhn`Ubni V]YhYb"`K]Y`A cV]`Y K cf`X`@]j Y`VYf]W\hYhž`\UbXY`h`Ygʻg]W\`i a 'Y]bYb`[fc»Yb`GW\f]hh]b`F]W\hi b['Y]bYgʻcdh]a]YfhYb'; Ua]b[!9f`YVb]ggYgž`XUgʻa]h ghUh]cbÀfYa '; Ua]b['j Yf[`Y]W\VUf`]gh"

9]bYf'XYf'J cfhY]`Y'XYg'); Ž'; Ua]b[']gh'X]Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]hž'Gd]Y`Y c\bY'JYfnÒ[Yfi b[']b'XYf'7`ci X'ni 'ghfYUa Yb"'8Yi hgW\Y'HY`Y_ca

d`Ubh'ni XYa ž']\f'5b[YVch'gW\f]hhk Y]gY'a]h'bYi Yb'DUfhbYfb'ni Yfk Y]hYfbž'i a ']\fY'; Ua]b[!D`UhhZcfa '`Ui ZYbX'ni 'j YfVYggYfb'i bX UVk YW\q`i b[gfY]W\Yf'ni '[YghU`hYb"

5i » YfXYa ']gh'X]Y'Bi hni b['j YfgWk]YXYbYf"\UfXk UfY'k]Y'ni a 6Y]gd]Y`'XUg']D\cbY'%) 'Dfc'i bX'A UI 'cXYf'XYb'GUa gi b['; U`UI m G&('i bX'G&)']XYU`'_cbZ][i f]Yfh'ZØf'XUg'bYi Y'5b[YVch"'@Ui h':]YfW'K]fY`Ygg'g]bX'a ca YbhUb'bi f'?i bXYb'XYg'); Ž'; Ua]b[!8]YbghYg']b'XYf'@U[Yž'j cb'XYf'ghUV]`Yb'); 'G5!BYhnk Yf_hYWkbc`c[]Y'ni 'dfcZ|h]YfYb"

5b[Yg]Wkhg'XYf'HUhgUWkYž'XUgg'Ui Wk'UbXYfY'5bV]YhYf'k]Y'C&8Yi hgWk'UbX'i bX'JcXUZcbY'); 'G5!8]YbghY'Ui Z[Y'Y[h'\UVYbžnY][h'g]Wk'XYi h']Wkž'XUgg'X]Y'HY'Y_ca '[i h']a 'FYbbYb'ghY\h''A]hY]bYa 'ghUf_Yb'DUfhbYfbYhnk Yf_ž'ni 'XYa 'Ui Wk'5@GC'i bX'@i X]i a@UV'nÀ\`Ybž'\Uh'X]Y'8Yi hgWkY'HY`Y_ca 'Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY'Ni _i bZh]a ; Ua]b[!GY_hcf'j cf'g]Wk'

±g[YgUa hi]ghiXUgi); Ži; Ua]b[!DU_Yhib]Wkhibi fiY]bi: cfhgWkf]hhiZØf X]YiHYiY_ca žigcbXYfbiUi WkiY]bi[fc»Yfi; Yk]bbiZØfi; Ua YfžiX]Y K YfhiUi Zi: iYl]V]i]hÀhii bXiEi Ui]hÀhiiY[Yb"i=ghiXUgiX]YiNi _i bZhiXYg a cV]iYbi; Ua]b[g3i9gigWkY]bhigcžiUigik ØfXYbik]fi[YfUXYiYfghiXYb 5bZUb[iY]bYfibYi YbiÿfUiYfiYVYb°

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`Ub X
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "hY`Y_ca "Wca
	• k k k "a cV]`Yk cf`X`]j Y"Wca
	• k k k "Z]YfVW!bYhk cf_"Wca

6 Ygi W Yb G Y i bg Ui Z k ca , + "X Y