

FYj c`i h]cb]a 'A cV]`Zi b_. 'GUi X]!5fUV]Yb ghUfhYh]bbcj Uh]j Y); !=bbYbUVXYW_i b[°

Bc_]U'i bX'DUfhbYf'ghUfhYb'); !D]`chdfc'Y_h']b'GUi X]!5fUV]Ybžia '*bXccf!5VXYW_i b[g_cghYb'i a '*\$i 'ni 'gYb_Yb'i bX;][UV]h!; YgWkk]bX][_Y]hYb'ni 'V]YhYb"



GUI X]!5fUV]Yb ! GhY `Yb G]Y g]Wk j cfz G]Y ghY \ Yb]b Y]b Ya a cXYfbYb 6Øfc[YVÀi XY i bX gi fZYb a]h @]Wk h[YgWk]bX][_Y]h]a \(\pi\hYfbYh \) XUg _`]b[h [i hz cXYf3; YbUi XUg k]fX]b GUi X]!5fUV]Yb a O[`]Wk z XUb _Y]bYf bYi Yb D]`ch]a d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b['j cb GhUbXU`cbY); "'; Ya Y]bgUa `\UVYb Bc_]Uz X]Y ?ca a i b]_Uh]cbg!z F Ui a ZU\fh! i bX HYWk bc`c[]Y_ 7ca a]gg]cb j cb GUi X]!5fUV]Yb gck]Y X]Y A cV]`Z b_UbV]YhYf A cV]`mi bX NU]b X]YgY VYY]bXfi W_YbXY HYWk bc`c[]Y [YhYghYh" @Ui h 5fUV BYk g Yfa O[`]Wk h X]Y @Ogi b[;][UV]h!?`UggY '); ']b \(\pi\bYbfAi a Ybz i bX XUg [Ubn c\bY XYb ni gAhn`]Wk Yb 6U``Ugh Xi fWk (; !5b_Yf c XYf Xi d`]n]YfhY < UfXk UfY"

8]Y 'HYghd\UgY'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y 'Bi hni b['Y]bYg'[Ya Y]bgUa Yb

\$\delta \text{Xccf!GdY_hfi a g']a ': fYei YbnVUbX'j cb'("\$!("%'; < n'i bX'U_h]j Yb

9]b'8ifWXVfiWX'ZØf'X]Y'X][]hU`Y =bZfUghfi_hif

6Y] XYf = d`Ya YbhUh]cb'_ca a h'X]Y']bbcj Uh]j Y'BYi hfU`'<cgh!

5fWX]hY_hi f`ni a '9]bgUhnž'X]Y'Y]bY'[`Y]WXa À»][Y'5VXYW_i b['ZØf
U``Y'5bV]YhYf'g]WXYfghY``h" A i ZUffY\'>"5`!BU\Uf]'j cb'XYf

?ca a i b]_Uh]cbgVY\OfXY'_ca a Ybh]YfhY'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h.

9g'nY][hž'k]Y']bbcj Uh]j Y'fY[i `Uhcf]gWXY'DfU_h]_Ybž'XUg

: UWXk]ggYb'j cb'5bV]YhYfb'i bX'`c_U`Y'DUfhbYf'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYb
_ObbYb" '8]Yg'_ObbhY'b]WXh'bi f'XYb'Ni [Ub['ni '); ']b

6Øfc[YVÀi XYb'i bX'OZZYbh']WXYb'9]bf]WXhi b[Yb'j YfVYggYfbž
gcbXYfb'Ui WX'X]Y'?cghYb'ZØf'I bhYfbY\a Yb'XfUgh]gWX'gYb_Yb"

9]bgdUfi b[Yb'j cb'ØVYf'* \$'DfcnYbh'VY]'XYb \Rightarrow d'Ya Ybh]Yfi b[g_cghYb'g]bX'XUb_'XYf'bYi Yb'HYW\bc'c[]Y
a \Diamond [`]W\z'i bX'k Y]hYfY'(+'DfcnYbh'_ \dot{O} bbhYb'YffY]W\h'k YfXYbz'k Ybb
X]Y'?cghYb'ZØf'X]Y'(;!5b_Yf'k Y[ZU''Yb"'8 Ug'VYXYi hYhz'XUgg
GhUbXU'cbY'); ']b' \Rightarrow bYbfÀi a Yb'VYfY]hg'UV'XYa 'YfghYb'HU[
_ca a Yfn]Y'''fYbhUVY'']ghz'k Ug'ZØf'6YhfY]VYf'i bX
; YVÀi XYY][YbhØa Yf'['Y]W\Yfa UggYb'UhhfU_h]j ']ghz'VYhcbh'8f"
?\U']X'5'!A Ug\ci e'j cb'579G'B<"

8]Y Ni _i b Zh]gh);

K Ugʻ_ÒbbYbʻk]fʻj cbʻXYfʻNi _i bZhʻXYfʻA cV]`]hÀhʻYfk UfhYb3
GhUh]gh]_YbʻnY][YbžʻXUggʻXYfʻA cV]`Y!8 UhYbj YfVfUi WXʻdfc
Ga Ufhd\cbYʻV]gʻni a ʻ\J\fʻ&\$' \$ʻj cbʻ&- '; 6ʻUi Z') ('; 6ʻdfcʻA cbUh
UbghY][Ybʻk]fX"'8Yfʻ6YXUfZʻUbʻbUWX\U`h][Yfʻi bXʻ`Y]ghi b[gZÀ\][Yf
a cV]`Yfʻ\DZfUghfi _hi fʻghY][hʻU`qcʻfUd]XYʻUb"`A]__cʻ@Uj Ubh]ij cb

Bc_]U^]ghcdh]a]gh]gW\ž'XU'XUg^[Ya Y]bgUa Y^\DXccf!GdY_hfi a 'Y]bY `Y]W\hYfY'i bX'gW\bY``YfY'9]bZØ\fi b['j cb'); !HYW\bc`c[]Yb'c\bY _ca d`YI Y'5i _h]cbYb'Yfa Ò[`]W\h"

8]Y=a d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b['_ObbhY'ni XYa 'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bži a
GUi X]!5fUV]Ybg'X][]hU`Yb 'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cbgdfcnYgg
j cfUbni hfY]VYb"'A c\Ua a YX'5`!Bi 'U]X]'j cb 'NU]b'?G5'\YVh
\Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]YgYf'5bgUhn'X]Y'; fi bX`U[Y'ZØf'Y]b']bhY``][YbhYg
i bX'j YfbYhnhYg'=bZfUghfi _hi f!2 _cgmghYa '`Y[Yb'_ObbhYž'XUg'b]W\h
bi f'XYb'U``hA[`]W\Yb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYf'6Øf[Yf'[YfYW\h'k]fXž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\'I bhYfbY\a Yb'X]Y'A O[`]W_Y]h'[]Vhž'g]W\'VYggYf'Ub
X]Y'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg'A Uf_hYg'Ubni dUggYb"

5VgWX`]Y» YbX``Àggh'g]WX`gU[Ybž'XUgg`]b`Y]bYf'K Y`hž']b`XYf'gWXbY``Y

\$\text{h}YfbYhj YfV]bXi b[Yb'i bYf`Àgg`]WX`g]bXž'X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h

nk]gWXYb`XYb`HY`Y_ca a i b]_Uh]cbgUbV]YhYfb`Y]bYb`_`UfYb`JcfhY]`

ZØf'U``Y`6YhY]`][hYb`gWXUZZh"'8]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`XYf

D]`ch]a d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b[`]b`GUi X]!5fUV]Yb`_ObbYb`U`g`JcfV]`X`ZØf

UbXYfY`@AbXYf`X]YbYbž'X]Y`]\fY`X][]hU`Y`\$\dangle ZfUghfi _hi f

a cXYfb]g]YfYb`a OWXhYb"

5i ZXYa Yi fcdà]gWXYb A Uf_h'\]b[Y[Yb dfàgYbh]YfhX]Y HY Y_ca
]b 8 Yi hgWX `UbX `]\fY bYi YghY @Ògi b[žXYb *\DXccf 6ccghYf'); žXYf
X]Y `); !5 VXYW_i b[`]b `]bbYbfài a `]WXYb I a [YVi b[Yb j YfVYggYfb
gc ``"8]YgY @Ògi b['Zi b_h]cb]Yfh'À\b`]WX k]Y Y]b K @5B!Fci hYfž
cdh]a]Yfh'YXcWX XYb A cV] `Zi b_Ya dZUb[ž'gcf[h'U`gc XUZØfžXUgg
?i bXYb Ui WX Xf]bbYb Ui Z']\fY a cV]`Yb 8 UhYb ni [fY]ZYb _\ObbYbž
i a 'GhfYUa]b[ž'; Ua]b['cXYf' < ca YcZZ]WY fY]Vi b[g`cg ni
[Yb]Y *\Ybž'k]Y 'VYf]WX hYhj cb '); '5bV]YhYf"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	GUi X]!5fUV]Yb
EiY``Yb	• k k k "UfUVbYk g"Wca
	k k k "hY`Y]b Zc hc X Um"Wc a
	• k k k ") [!UbV]YhYf"]bZc