

GYbgUh]cbY`Yf`HUF]Z.) \$; 6) ; `ZØf`bi f
, ž- - `9i fc`VY]`g]a "XY°

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`bYi YghYb`); !HUF]ZY`j cb`g]a "XY`a]h`V]g`ni
) \$; 6`ZØf`bi f`, ž- - `9i fc`]a `A cbUh` `]XYU`ZØf`ZYI]V`Yg
Gi fZYb°



8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`A cV]`Zi b`_UbXgW`UZh]b`² ghYffY]W`df`AgYbh]Yfh
g]W`ni gY`YbXg`XmbUa]gW`ži bX`U_hi Y` `[]Vh`Yg`Y]b
Ui g[Ygdfc`W`Yb`UhfU_h]! Yg`5b[YVchž`XUg`HYW`bc`c[]Y!
9bh`i g]UghYb`]bg`GW`k`Àfa`Yb`Vf]b[h`6Y]`g]a "XY`Z]bXYb`g]W`
XYfnY]h`<`UbXmj`Yfhf`À[Yž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`6i`X[Yh`gW`cbYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bYb`gU[Yb`UZhYb`8`UhYbi`a`ZUb[`V]YhYb`"

: Øf`bi f`, ž- - `9i fc`dfc`A cbUh`_Ubb`a`Ub`Y]bYb`HUF]ZYfk`YfVYbž`XYf
) \$; 6) ; !8UH`Ybj`c`i`a`Yb`gck`]Y`Y]bY`5`b`Yh`i`bX`GA`G!:`Uh
VY]b`U`h`Y`h`8]YgYg`5b[YVch]`gh]XYU`ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`j]Y`dfcVYbž
ghfYUa`Yb`cXYf`i`bhYfk`Y[g`gi`fZYb`a`ÖW`h`Yb`"?i`bXYb`_ÖbbYb
X]YgYb`J`YfhfU[`Yb`hk`YXYf`a`cbUh]W`_ØbX][Yb`cXYf`ØVYf`&(
A cbUhY`VY]`Ui`gV`Y]VYbXYb`5bgW`i`gg[YVØ`fYb`UVgW`Y]Y`» Ybž`k`Ug

[Ubni' bUW dYfgOb]WYb' Jcf']YVYb' Ub [YdUggh' k YfXYb' _Ubb" '8Yf
HUF]Z]gh'k À\ fYbX' Y]bYf' nY]h]WY' VY [fYbnhYb' 5_h]cb' j YfZØ [VUfž' U' gc
\ Y]» h' Ygž' gWYbY'' ni [fY]ZYb'

: `YI]V`Y`C dh]cbYb`ZØf`^YXYb`6YXUfZ

BYVYb`XYa` <Ui dhUb [YVch' cZYZf]Yfh' g]a "XY`Ui W`Y]bYb`HUF]Z'a]h
(\$; 6'); !8UhYbj`c`i` a Yb`ZØf`+ž- - '9i fc`dfc`A cbUh" '5`Y`HUF]ZY
g]bX`Xi fWk Y [`ZYI]VY`ž' gcXUgg`Bi hnYf`]\ fY`8 UhYbdU`_YhY
UbdUggYb`_ØbbYbž`Y`bUW`Bi hni b [" '8 Ug`l bhYfbY`a Yb`VUi h`Ui Z
XUg`ghUf`_Y`BYhn`j`cb`%`%`i` bX`J`cXUZ`cbYž`k Ug`Y]bY`c`Y
BYhnUVXYW`_i b [[UfUbh]Yfh`i`bX`X]Y`Bi hni b [`XYf`a`cXYfbghYb
A cV]`Zi b`_bYhnY`]b`8Yi hgW`_UbX`Yfa` Ò [`]Wk`h`

K]`a` Ub`]b`XYf`9i` fY]gYbž`_Ubb`a` Ub`VYfi` \][`h'gY]b`9i`!F`cUa`]b []
]gh'c`bY`ni`gÀhn`]WY`?`cghYb`]b`U`Yb`A`cV]`Zi`b`_hUF]ZYb`]b`_i`X]Yfhž`
k`Ug`X]Y`:`YI`]V]`]hÀh`i`bX`:`fY`\Y]h`VY]a`HY`YZcb]YfYb`i`bX`Gi`fZYb`]a`
5i`g`UbX`XYi`h`]W`Yf`\`Ò`h" `8]Y`J`Yfk`U`hi`b [`XYf`HUF]ZY`YfZc`[`hini`a`
6Y]gd]Y`VYe`i`Ya`ØVYf`X]Y`g]a`"XY`GYfj`]Wk`Y`h`5ddž`X]Y`Ui`W`ZØf`
HUF]ZÀbXYfi`b [Yb`[`Ybi`hnh`k`YfXYb`_Ubb"

) ; `VY]`g]a`"XY

A]h`XYa`5i`Z`_ca`a`Yb`j`cb`); `HUF]ZYb`Yf`YVYb`Bi`hnYf`Y]bY`
@Y]ghi`b [ž`X]Y`bcW`j`cf`k`Yb][`Yb`>\`fYb`gW]YbW`!Z]W]cb`!Ufh][`
gW]Yb" `8]Y`XfY] [fc»`Yb`BYhnVYhfY]VYfž`XUfi`bhYf`X]Y`HY`Y`_ca`i`bX`
J`cXUZ`cbYž`\UVYb`ZÀW`YbXYW`_YbX`\fY`); !BYhnY`Ui`g [YVUi`hž`i`bX`
X]Y`B`UW`ZFU [Y`bUW`X]Y`gYb`8]YbghYb`k`ÀW`gh`ghYh][`" `6Y]`g]a`"XY`
_ØbbYb`?`i`bXYb`g]W`Yf`gY]bž`XUgg`g]Y`a`]h`Y]bYa`); !ZÀ\][`Yb`HUF]Z`
VYghYbg`Ui`Z`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZ`ij`cfVYfY]hYh`g]bX" `6Y]`b]W`h`j`YfZØ [VUfYf`
); !5VXYW`_i`b [`k`YW`gY`h`XYf`HUF]Z`Ui`hca`Uh]gW`_Ui`Z`(;`ž`k`Ug`Y]bY`
Xi`fW [Àb [][`Y`J`YfV]bXi`b [`g]W`YfghY`h"

8]Y`J`cf`Ui`ggY`hni`b [Yb`g]b`X`Y]b`ZUW`.`i`a`j`cb`XYb`gW`bY`Yb`); !
; YgW`k`]bX][`_Y]hYb`ni`d`fcZ]h]YfYbž`VYb`Øh][`h`a`Ub`YX][`]W`Y]b`); !
_ca`dUh]V`Yg`Ga`Ufhd`cbY" `Gc`_ØbbYb`?`i`bXYb`]b`Gh`XhYb`i`bX`
Ybh`Ub [j`cb`J`Yf`_Y`fgk`Y [Ybž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`a`]h`); j`Yfgcf [h`g]b`Xž`
\`fY`a`cV]`Yb`; Yf`Àh`Y`ZZ]n]Yb`h`bi`hnYb`i`bX`Yf`YVYb`ž`k`]Y`8`UhYb`]b`

F Y_cfX[YgWk]bX][_Y]hØVYfhfU[Yb`k YfXYb"

⊖g[YgUa h`V]YhYh`g]a "XY`Y]b`[Y`i b[YbYg`DU_Yh`ZØf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`Y]b
[i hYg`<ÅbXWYb`ZØf`a cXYfbY`A cV]`Zi b_`Øgi b[Yb`\UVYb"A]h
ZYI]V`Yb`C dh]cbYbž`Y]bYa `ghUf_Yb`BYhni bX`UhfU_h]j Yb`DfY]gYb
]gh`Yg`_Y]b`K i bXYfž`XUgg`X]YgY`5b[YVchY`]a `HfYbX`Y[Yb`"K Ybb
]\f`Ui Z`XYf`Gi W`Y`bUW`Y]bYa `bYi Yb`HUf]Z`gY]Xž`gW`Ui h`Yi W`X]Y
5b[YVchY`j cb`g]a "XY`XcW`Y]ba U`[YbUi Yf`Ub"

: Øf`Y]bYb`XYhU]`YfhYfYb` , VYfV`]W_`ØVYf`X]Y`A cV]`Zi b_hUf]ZY`i bX
XYfYb`J cfhY]`Y`VYgi W`h`X]Y`GY]hYb`j cb` ; ⇒ 5ž`g]a "XY`i bX`
< UbXm\Ui g"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "[][U"XY • k k k "g]a "XY • \ UbXm\Ui g"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`k ca , +"XY