

## < ]a a Y`gnUi VYf']a '>i `]. '9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y X]Y'VYghYb'5ddg'ni f'GhYfbVYcVUWX hi b[ °

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^X]Y^VYghYb^5F!5ddg^nif GhYfbYbVYcVUW\hib[~Ua~%'~"\$+"&\$&) "~⇒XYU`~ZØf\*5bZÀb[Yf ibX~5ghfcbca]Y!9bh\ig]UghYb°



5 F ž'HgWX Y WX ]Y b '! '\( \) 'XY f'B UWX h'j ca '%' "'\( \) '] \( \) '\( \) WA (b) YfY gž'U`g'XY b '\( \) '\( \) Yb '\( \) | A a Y``ni 'f] WX hY b 'i b X 'X Ug

Zi b\_Y`b X Y 'I b] j Yfgi a 'ni 'Yf\_i b X Y b "'C V '`Y] X Y b g WX U Zh`] WX Y f

5 ghf c b ca 'c X Y f' b Y i [] Yf] [ Yf'5 b Z \( \) b [ Yf' 'X] Y 'f] WX h] [ Y '5 d d 'a UWX h

X Ug'9 f`Y V b] g'b c WX 'V Y Y] b X fi \( \) W\_Y b X Y f"' < ] Y f' g h Y ``Y b ' k ] f' \( \) b Y b Y ] b] [ Y

X Y f' V Y g h Y b 'i b X 'a Y \ f' Ø V Y f' X ] Y 'K i b X Y f' X Y g'? c ga c g'ni 'Y f Z U \ f Y b"

9]bY'XYf'VY`]YVhYghYb'5ddg']gh'GhUf'K U`\_"'8]YgY'5dd'V]YhYh'Y]bY \_\Uf'ghfi \_hi f]YfhY'GhYfbYb\_UfhY'i bX'Yfa O[`]WXh'Y]bY'9WXhnY]h! 6YcVUWXhi b['XYg'<]a a Y`g"'8Ub\_'Y]bYg'5i [ a YbhYX!FYU`]hm! A cXi g'\_ObbYb'G]Y'XUg'<]a a Y`gV]`X'X]fY\_h'ØVYf'XUg'?Ua YfUV]`X AfYg'; YfÀhg'gY\Yb"'A]h'a Y\f'U`g'%&\$"\$\$\$'<]a a Y`gcV'Y\_hYb'

j cb 'GhYfbYb 'ØVYf'GhYfbV]`XYf'V]g'\]b'ni 'D`UbYhYb'i bX'GUhY``]hYb' ghY\Yb'⇒bYb'U``Y'⇒bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'JYfZØ[i b[ž'X]Y'G]Y VfUi WXYbži a 'X]Y'A mh\Yb'i bX': U\_hYb'\]bhYf'X]YgYb <]a a Y`g\_ÒfdYfb'ni 'j YfghY\Yb"

## 9]bghY][YfZfYibX`]WXY'Cdh]cbYb

9]bY'k Y]hYfY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY'Cdh]cb'ZØf'XYb'9]bgh]Y[']gh'GhUf; UnYf"'8]YgY']bhYfU\_h]j Y'5dd']gh'gdYn]Y``'ZØf
I b]j Yfgi a gVYcVUW\hi b[Yb'\_cbn]d]Yfh'i bX'V]YhYh']bZcfa Uh]j Y'' 8!
A cXY``Y'gck]Y'9bhZYfbi b[gj]gi U`]g]Yfi b[Yb": Øf'?]bXYf'i bX
5bZ\hb[Yf']gh'X]YgY'5dd'VYgcbXYfg'[YY][bYh\hat{z}XU'g]Y'gdUbbYbXY
5bhk cfhYb'Ui Z'\\hat{z}[Y':fU[Yb'`]YZYfh"

## : Øf X]Y Dfc Z]g i bhYf XYb < cVVmUghfcbca Yb

: Øf`X]Y`Zcfh[YgWkf]hhYbYb`GhYfbYbVYcVUWkhYf`]gh`GhUf`7\Ufh`X]Yf]Wkh][Y`KU\`"8]YgY`'8!5dd`Yfa Ò[`]Wkh'Y]bY`\cWkdfÀn]gY8UfghY``ib[`XYf`GhYfbYbV]`XYf"'5i Wk`\]Yf`k]fX`XYf`5i [a YbhYX!FYU`]hm!AcXig`ibhYfghØhnhž`gcXUgg`G]Y`X]Y`U\_hiY``Y`Dcg]h]cb`ibX9bhZYfbib[`jcb'<]a a Y`q\_ÒfdYfb``Y]Wkh'ZYghghY``Yb`\_ÒbbYb"

 $: \emptyset f `X] Y \Upsilon b] [Y b \check{z} `X] Y `g] W `j ] Y ``Y] W h `k Y b] [Y f `Y b hg W X Y] X Y b `\_ O b b Y b \check{z}$ 

]gh'G\_m'J]Yk 'Y]bY'hc``Y'5`hYfbUh]j Y"'8]YgY'5dd'\Uh'A]``]cbYb'j cb 8 ck b`cUXg'i bX'Yfa Ò[`]W\h'Ygž'<]a a Y`gcV'Y\_hY'b]W\h'bi f'bUW\hgž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'hU[gØVYf'ni 'Yf\_YbbYb"'8]Y'Bi hni b['j cb 5i [a YbhYX'FYU`]hm'Vf]b[h'ni gÀhn`]W\Yb'GdU» ž'k Ybb'Yg'XUfi a [Y\hž'GhYfbY'i bX'?cbghY``Uh]cbYb'ni ']XYbh]Z]n]YfYb"

CV'G]Y'bi b'XYb'GhYfbYb'Ua'<]a a Y``bUW\gdØfYb'cXYf'X]Y K i bXYf'XYg'?cga cg'Ui g'XYf'BÀ\Y'Yf`YVYb'k c``Ybž'Yg'[]Vh'ZØf YXYb'; YgW\a UW\_'X]Y'dUggYbXY'5dd"'Bi hnYb'G]Y'X]Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hž g]W\a ]h'X]YgYb'5bk YbXi b[Yb'Ui Z'XYb'K Y['ni 'a UW\Ybž'X]Y Gca a YfbÀW\hY'i bhYf'XYa 'GhYfbYb\]a a Y``bcW\'a U[]gW\Yf'ni [YghU`hYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	5 F ž <sup>-</sup> HgW\ Y W\ ]Y b
EiY``Yb	• k k k "`YhYa gj YhYa Udd`Ya "Yi
	• j ]hchYWXbc`c[m"Wca
	<ul><li>Ughfcbca ]YZUbg"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'k ca, +"XY