

7\]bUgʻbYi YfʻGhUbXUfX. FYj c`i h]cbʻZØf Ui hcbca Yʻ: U\fnYi [g]W\Yf\Y]h°

5a '+"'⅓`]'&\$&) 'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hY'7\]bU'XYb' €C '()\$)!GhUbXUfX'ni f'6Yk Yfhi b['Ui hcbca Yf': U\fgmghYa Yž XYf']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg'ZÒfXYfh"



k UWX gYbXYg`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yg`9]bj YfbY\a Yb`ØVYf`HYgh!`i bX JYf]Z]n]Yfi b[ghYWXbc`c[]Yb`ZØf`Ui hcbca Y`: U\fnYi [Y`VYghY\h"

8 Yf'bYi Y'GhUbXUfX' €C'' ()\$).&\$&) ``Y[h'JYfZU\fYb'i bX
A Yh\cXYb'ZYghži a 'X]Y'J]Y`nU\``Ub'HYgh!GnYbUf]Ybž'X]Y ZØf'X]Y
J U`]X]Yfi b['Ui hcbca Yf': U\fgmghYa Y'VYbÒh][h'k YfXYbž
gmghYa Uh]gWX 'ni 'VYk YfhYb"'8]YgY'GnYbUf]Yb'g]bX'[Ya À» 'XYf
Bcfa 'Y]b'k]WXh][Yf'6YghUbXhY]`'XYg'gc[YbUbbhYb' Ai `h]!
D]``Uf !J U`]X]Yfi b[gUbgUhnYgž'XYf'gck c\``G]a i `Uh]cbYb'U`g'Ui WX
HYghg'Ui Z'[YgWX`cggYbYb'GhfYW_Yb'i a ZUggh"'Ni a 'YfghYb'A U``k]fX
Y]bY'XYhU]``]YfhY'A Yh\cXY'XYZ]b]Yfhž'k]Y'HYgh!GnYbUf]Yb'Ub\UbX
j cb'GWX`ØggY`a Yhf]_Yb'k]Y'9I dcg]h]cbž'?ca d`YI]hÀh'i bX
F]g]_cghi ZY'VYk YfhYh'k YfXYb'gc``Yb"'8]YgY'BYi Yfi b[']gh
YbhgWXY]XYbXž'XU'X]Y'Ei U`]hÀh'i bX'Nij Yf'Àgg][_Y]h'XYf
HYghYf[YVb]ggY'X]fY_h'j cb'XYf'FYdfÀgYbhUh]j]hÀh'i bX'XYf
5VXYW_i b['XYf'jYfk YbXYhYb'GnYbUf]Yb'UV\Àb[h'

9]b\Y]h`]W\Y`?f]hYf]Yb`ZØf`HYghZÀ``Y

Ni gàhn`]W\ ni `XYb`6Yk Yfhi b[ga Yh\cXYb`XYZ]b]Yfh`\&C`'() \$)

Ui W\ [fi bX`Y[YbXY`A Yf_a U`Y`ZØf`X]Y`; YbYf]Yfi b[j cb

HYghZà``Yb"`8 Uni `[Y\ÒfYb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `Y]b\Y]h`]W\Y

\Rightarrow\Yb]Z]_UhcfYb\ZHYghn]Y`Y\Z'9]b[UVYb\ZHYghgW\f]hhY`gck]Y`Yfk UfhYhY

9f[YVb]ggY"`8]Yg`ghY``h`g]W\Yf\ZVUgg`HYghg`b]W\h`bi f`gmghYa Uh]gW\
Xi fW\[YZØ\fh`k YfXYb\Z'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`ØVYf`Y]b\Y]h`]W\Y`?f]hYf]Yb
j YfZØ[Yb\ZX]Y`Y]bY`cV'Y_h]j Y`6Yk Yfhi b[`Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb"

8c_i a YbhUh]cbYb\Z'k]Y`g]Y`]b`XYf`Bcfa `[YZcfXYfh`k YfXYb\Z'g]bX

Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`6YghUbXhY]``XYg`9bhk]W_`i b[gdfcnYggYg`Ui hcbca Yf
: U\fnYi [Y\Z']bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`Yg`i a `g]W\Yf\Y]hgfY`Yj UbhY

HYghgnYbUf]Yb`[Y\h\Z'X]Y`_f]h]gW\Y`5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`Ub`X]Y
: i b_h]cbU`]h\AhXYf`GmghYa Y`ghY``Yb"`

8 i fW. [Yn]Y`hY '9fk Y]hYfi b[Yb 'ZØf'HYgh!GnYbUf]Yb'i bX'XYfYb gmghYa Uh]gW.Y'5bU`mgY'j Yfgi W.h'X]Y'Bcfa ž'g]W.Yfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg Ui hcbca Y': U\fnYi [Y'b]W.h'bi f'i bhYf']XYU`Yb'6YX]b[i b[Ybž gcbXYfb'Ui W.']b'fYU`Yb'JYf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cbYb'Z bX]Yfh'VYk YfhYh k YfXYb'_ÒbbYb"

$G]WXYfY]hgghUbXUfXg^a : c_i g. I @^(* $$$

 $8 \ Yf'l @(*\$\$!GhUbXUfX'Zc_i gg]Yfh'g]W. `XUVY]'Ui Z'X]Y'j c``ghÀbX][Y 5i hcbca]Yž'c\bY'a YbgW.`]W.Yg'Ni hi bž'i bX'i bhYfghØhnh'XUa]h'X]Y NYfh]Z]n]Yfi b[`Xi fW.`6Y\ÒfXYb"'8]Y'GmbYf[]Y'nk]gW.Yb'=GC '()$).&$&) 'i bX'l @(*$$'_ÒbbhY'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'Fc``Y']a '<]bV`]W_Ui Z'G]W.Yf\Y]hgVYk Yfhi b[Yb'gd]Y`Ybž'XU'VY]XY'GhUbXUfXg'[Yn]Y`h g]W.Yf\Y]hgfY`Yj UbhY'HYghgnYbUf]Yb'UXfYgg]YfYb"$

A]h'X]YgYb'bYi Yb'fY[i `Uhcf]gW\Yb'FU\a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'k]fX
b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui hcbca Yf': U\fnYi [Y'j YfVYggYfhž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\'XUg'JYfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'HYW\bc`c[]Y'[Ygh\Af_h"
< YfghY``Yf'Yf\U`hYb'_`UfY'Jcf[UVYbž'k Ug'X]Y'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'Ub
X]Y'8c_i a YbhUh]cb'i bX'JU`]X]Yfi b[']\fYf'GmghYa Y'VYhf]ZZhž'i bX
_\ObbYb'[`Y]W\nY]h]['g]W\YfghY``Ybž'XUgg']\fY'DfcXi _hY'XYb
\OW\ghYb'G]W\Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg'YbhgdfYW\Yb"

±g[YgUa hinY][hiX]Y'JYfÒZZYbhì]W\i b['j cb'-€C'' ()\$).&\$&) ž'XUgg X]Y'5i hca cV]`]bXi ghf]Y'g]W\'Ui Z'Y]bYb'gdUbbYbXYb'i bX'gY]b; Yg]W\h'j YfÀbXYfbXYb'K Y['VY[]Vh''8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'₺\\fY k YfXYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bž'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Ui hcbca Yf': U\fgmghYa Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'X]Y'9hUV`]Yfi b[]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf'Bcfa Ybž'X]Y'g]W\YfghY``Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'HYW\b]_'XYf Ni _i bZh'ni j Yf`Àgg]['i bX'g]W\Yf']gh''

| 8YhU]`g | |
|---------|---|
| Cfh | 7\]bU |
| EiY``Yb | Ui hcbYk g"[Ug[cc"Wcak k k "]gc"cf[j]gi fYgc`i h]cbg"Wca |

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'k ca, +"XY