

# 8 i VU]`ghUfhYh`fYj c`i h]cbÅfY`HYghd\ UgY ZØf`Ui hcbca Yg` : U\ fYb`°

8 i VU]`ghUfhYh`&\$&) `D]`chdfc`Y`\_hY`ZØf`Ui hcbca Y` : U\ fnYi [ Yž  
a ]h`XYa `N]Y`ž`V]g`&\$` \$`&) | `XYf`F`Y]gYb`Ui hcbca `ni  
[ YghU`hYb`"



8 i VU]ž`J YfY]b][ hY`5 fUV]gW`X`Y`9a ]fUhY`!`9]b`gdUbbYbXYg  
NY]hU`hYf`XYf`A`cV]`]h`h`ghY`h`vYj`c`f`8 i VU]`d`Ub`h`X]Y`9]b`ZØ`f`i`b`[  
j`c`b`Ui`hcbca`Yb` : U\ fnYi [ Yb`" < Yi hYž`Ua` `+`" `ž` `]`&\$&) ž`k`i`f`XY`]b`  
XYf`K`ØghY`bghUX`h`Y]b`A`Ya`c`f`Ub`Xi`a``c`Z`I`b`XYf`gh`Ub`X]b`[ `f`A`c`I`Ł`  
nk`]g`W`X`Yb`XYf`F`c`UX`g`Ub`X`H`f`Ub`g`d`c`f`h`5`i`h`c`f]`h`m`f`F`H`5`Ł`i`b`X`D`c`b`m`"U`  
i`b`h`Y`f`n`Y]W`b`Y`h`ž`Y]b`Ya` `I`b`h`Y`f`b`Y`a` Yb`ž`X`U`g`ZØf`g`Y]b`Y`Z`c`f`h`g`W`X`f]`h`h`]W`X`Y`  
HY`W`X`b`c`c`[ ]Y`]a` `6`Y`f`Y]W`Ui`hcbca`Yf` : U\ fnYi [ Y`V`Y`\_`Ub`b`h`]gh`  
8]Y`g`Y`g`D]`chdfc`Y`\_`h`g`c`"bc`W`]b`X]Y`g`Ya` `š`U`f`gh`U`f`h`Y`b`i`b`X`X]Y`  
K`Y]W`X`Y`b`ZØf`Y]b`Y`b`\_`ca`d`Y`h`h`Y`b`F`c`"ci`h`g`Y`V`gh`Z`U`f`Y`b`XYf`H`U`I`]g`]a`  
š`U`f`&`\$`\*`g`h`Y`"Y`b`"8 i VU]`k`]f`X`g`ca`]h`Y]b`J`c`f`f`Y]h`Y`f`]b`XYf`B`i`h`ni`b`[  
Ui`hcbca`Yf`A`c`V]`]h`h`"

8]Y`š`h]Uh]j`Y`]gh`HY`]j`cb`8 i VU]g`Ga`Ufh`GY`Z`8`f]j`]b`[ `H`f`U`b`g`d`c`f`h`

GhfUHY [ mžXYFYb`NjY`Yg]ghžV]g`&\$' \$`&) `i`U`Yf`gh`Xh]gWXYb  
: U\fnYb`Ui ZUi hcbca Y`@Øgi b[ Yb`i a ni ghY`Yb`"8]Y  
: cfhYbhk ]W`i b[ `i bX`XUg`HYghYb`X]YgYf`fYj c`i h]cb`ÅFYb  
HYW`bc`c [ ]Y`k ]fX`Xi fW`X]Y`DUf`hbYfgW`UZh`a ]h`Dcbm`U]  
i bhYfghØhñž`X]Y ]b`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a ]h`Hcm`hUž; 57`i bX`65`=7  
Y]b`g]YVhYg; YbYfUh]cb`A cXY`j cb`Ui hcbca Yb`i: U\fnYi [ Yb  
Ybhk ]W`Y`h`\UVYb`"8]YgY`i: U\fnYi [ Y`g]bX`a ]h`\cW`Ybhk ]W`Y`hYb`?`±  
GmgHYa Ybž`GYbgcfYbž`@]XUfgž`FUXUfg`i bX`\cW`Ui ZØgYbXYb  
?Ua YfUg`Ui g[ YghUhhYhž`i a `Y]bY`g]W`YfY`i bX`YZY`\_h]j Y`Bi hni b[ `ni  
[ Yk `Å`f`Y]ghYb`"

## 8 Yf`D]`chj Yfgi W`U`g`Ni \_i bZhga cXY`

8]Y`8YhU]`g`XYf`UbghY`YbXYb`HYghg`g]bX`j ]Y`j YfgdfYW`YbX`"8]Y  
: U\fnYi [ Y`gc`Yb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`i: U\fn[ `ÅghY`g]W`Yf`j cb`5`bUW`6  
Vf]b[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`g]Y`k YfXYb`Ui W`XUVY]`Y`ZYbž`X]Y  
J Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`i bX`X]Y`YfghY`gck ]Y`Y`hñY`A Y]Y`]b`XYf  
i fVUbYb`A cV]`]h`h`ni `j YfVYggYfb`"F H5!8]fY`\_hc`f`A UhhUf`5`HUmYf  
VYhcbhY`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `X]YgYf`DUf`hbYfgW`UZh`ZØf`X]Y  
±bcj Uh]cbg`\_fUZh`i bX`X]Y`B UW`U`h][ \_Y]h`XYg`HfUbgdcf`hg]b`8i VU]"  
8]YgY`Ui hcbca Y`i: `chY`\_ØbbhY`X]Y`5fh`i bX`K`Y]gYž`k ]Y`k ]f`ØVYf  
HfUbgdcf`h`XYb`\_Ybž`[ fi bX`Y[ YbX`j Yf`ÅbXYfb`"

Dcbm`U]ž`a ]h`XYf`i bhYfghØhñi b[ `j cb`HYW`bc`c [ ]Y[ ] [ UbhYb`k ]Y  
HYbW`bhi bX`5`]VUVUž`k ]fX`X]Y`f`cVchU! ]8]YbghY`X]fY`\_h]b`k`Y]h  
j YfVfY]hYh`5ddg`k ]Y`K`Y7`Uhi bX`5`]dUm]bhY[ f]YfYb`"8Ug]gh  
b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`GW`f]h]b`F]W`hi b[ `Y]bYg`bU`h`cgYb  
Bi hñYfYf`YVb]ggYgž`gcbXYfb`nY][ h`Ui W`ž`k ]Y`A cV]`]h`h`ni bY`a YbX  
X][ ]hU`Yf`i bX`VYbi hñYfZfYi bX`]W`Yf`k ]fX`"

## 2 ZZYbh`]W`Yf`B U\j Yf`\_Y`f`i bX`Ui hcbca Y : U\fnYi [ Y

8cW`k Ug`VYXYi hYh`XUg`ZØf`XYb`ØZZYbh`]W`Yb`B U\j Yf`\_Y`f`3`@Ui h`  
**J 8 J** `VYbØh][ Yb`a cXYfbY`Gh`XhY`]bhY`][ YbhY`@Øgi b[ Ybž`i a `X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`j cb`i fVUbYf`A cV]`]h`h`ni `a Y]ghYfb`"  
2 ZZYbh`]W`Y`HfUbgdcf`h`a ]hñY`V]YhYb`X]Y`bchk`YbX][ Yb

6Ug]ggmghYa Yž i a `X]Y`A cV]`hÀhgVYXØfZb]ggY`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `ni YfZØ`Yb" `đ`X]YgYa `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ `ghY\Yb`Ui hcbca Y`G\i hhYg ]a `: c\_i gž`X]Y`U`g`ZYI ]V`Y`9f[ `Àbni b[ `ni `VYghY\YbXYb JYf`\_Y\fggmghYa Yb`Zi b[ ]YfYb`\_ÒbbYb"8]YgY`: U\fnYi [ Y`XØfZhYb \Yf\_Òa a `]WXY`5i hcg`i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][`\_Y]hj cb`DUf\_d`ÀhnYb`]a GhfU» YbfUi a `YfgYhnYbž`k Ug`ni gÀhn`]WXYb`D`Uhn`ZØf`: i » [ `Àb[ Yf`i bX : U\ff`AXYf`gW`UZZh"

8]Y`đ`hY[ fUh]cb`Ui hcbca Yf`: U\fnYi [ Y`]b`X]Y`A cV]`hÀhg`UbXgW`UZh \_Ubb`b]W`h`bi f`ni f`GhY][ Yfi b[ `XYf`@YVYbgei U`]hÀh]b`Gh`XhYb VY]hfU[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y`Y`ZYbž`X]Y`DUf\_d`Uhg]hi Uh]cb`i bX`XYb JYf`\_Y\f`ni `YbhnYffYb"Ni XYa `Yf`ÒZZbYh`X]Yg`bYi Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb ZØf`i a k Y`hž`Yi bX`]WXY`A cV]`hÀhž`]bXYa `XYf`FUi a `ZØf <sup>2</sup> \_cgmghYa Y`i bX`; fØbYZ`AWXYb`i a [ Yk ]Xa Yhk YfXYb`\_Ubb"

8Yf`GW`f]hh`8i VU]g`]b`F]W`hi b[ `Ui hcbca Yf`: U\fnYi [ Y`\_ÒbbhY gca ]h`k Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`GhUXh[ fYbnYb`\]bUi g`Y]bYb`HfYbX`Ui g`ÒgYbž XYf`bYi Y`GhUbXUfXg`ZØf`\_ØbZh][ Y`A cV]`hÀhggmghYa Y`gYhnh`8]Y \_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhY`k YfXYb`gdUbbYbXž`i bX`k ]f`XØfZYb`[ YgdUbbh gY]bž`k ]Y`g]W`X]YgY`]bbcj Uh]j Yb`HYW`bc`c[ ]Yb`Ui Zi bgYf`U`Yf F Y]gYb`Ui gk ]f`\_Yb`k YfXYb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfZØ`fYbXY`đ`Zcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`l dXUhYg`ni `X]YgYa H\Ya U`VYgi WXYb`G]Y`X]Y`5fh]\_Y`j cb`9W`bca ]WH]a Yg`i bX`; i `Z BYk g"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8i VU]ž`J YfY]b][ hY`5fUV]gWXY`9a ]fUhY
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a "YW`bca ]Wh]a Yg"W`a</li> <li>• [ i `ZbYk g"W`a</li> <li>• k k k "j Xj "XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`k ca , +"XY