

j YfbYhnhYb : U\ fZi b_h]cbYb`Xi fW`]bhY``[YbhY`5_hi Uhc fYb`gck]Y
i a ZUggYbXYg`GmghYa !`i bX`GcZk UfYk]ggYb`ni `XYW_Yb" `DYhYf
<c`Xa Ub bž`A]h[`]YX`XYg`N: !J c fghUbXgž`VYhcbhž`XUgg`X]Y`7\ UbW`b
Xi fW`bYi Y`HfYbXg`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`ØVYfk]Y[Yb" `8Yf`5i gV`]W`]gh
dcg]hj . `A]h`Y]bYf`dfc[bcgh]n]YfhYb`J YfXcdd`i b[`XYg`Bi hnYbg`k]`
N: `V]g`9bXY`XYg`>\ fnY\bhg`Y]bYb`A Uf_hUbhY]`j cb`" ` `DfcnYbhi bX
XUa]h`Y]bYb`i a gUhn`j cb` (ž `A]`]UfXYb`9i fc`YffY]W`Yb"

7\ Ugg]g`&"\$` `A Y\ f`U`g`bi f`Y]b`HfYbX

⇒ a Yf`a Y\ f`gdf]W`h`a Ub`j cb` 7\ Ugg]g`&"\$` ž`Y]bYa
ZcfhgW`f]hh]W`Yb`? cbnYd hž`XUg`]bhY``[YbhY`HYW`bc`c []Yb`gck]Y
g_U`]YfVUfY`Y`Y`_hf]gW`Y`i bX`Y`Y`_hfc]gW`Y`5fW`]hY`_hi fYb
]bhY[f]Yfh" ⇒ U[]bYž`XUg`7\ Ugg]g`k]fX`j cb`Y]bYa `GcZk UfY!
[YghYi YfhYb`GmghYa `j c``_ca a Yb`fYj c`i h]cb]Yfh" `8]YgY
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`XYf`5i hca cV`]bXi ghf]Y`k]fX`cZ`a]h`6Y[f]ZYb`k]Y
gcZk UfY!Xf]j Yb`i bX`Y`Y`_hf]gW`Y`A cV`]h`h`]b`J YfV]bXi b[
[YVfUW`h" `8cW`XUg`7\ Ugg]g`U`g`YggYbn]Y`Yf`6YghUbXhY]`k]fX
XUVY]`Ài Z[`ØVYfgY`Yb"

5bXf`Ā`9b[Y`_Yž`@Y]hYf`XYg`GmghYa `Ui gYg
: U\ fnYi [VYk Y[i b[g_cbhfc`Y`VY]`N: ž`YfXYi h]W`h`X]Y`K]W`h][`_Y]h
XYg`7\ Ugg]g" `⇒ hY``[YbhY`5_hi Uhc fYb`ZØf`6fYa gYbž`@Yb_i b[`i bX
8Āa dZi b[`Vf]b[Yb`X]Y` ⇒ hY``[Ybn`X]fY`_h`Ui Z`X]Y`GhfU`Y" `Ni XYa
]gh`XYf`9]bgUhn`j cb`Y`Y`_hf]gW`Yb`5bhf]YVYb`ja `7\ Ugg]g`k Y]hUi g
YZZ]n]YbhYf`U`g`X]Y`V]g\Yf][Yb`J YfVfYbbi b[ga`c`hc`fYb"

⇒ b b c j Uh]j Y`GmghYa Y`i bX`HYW`bc`c []Yb

8 Ug`GhYf!Vm!K]fY!GmghYa ž`XUg`c`bY`a YW`Ub]gW`Y`J YfV]bXi b[
nk]gW`Yb`@Yb_fUX`i bX`@Yb_[Yhf]YVY`Ui g_ca a hž`k]fX`ghUf_
bUW [YZfU[h" < YfghY`Yf`k]Y`B]c`i bX`A YfW`XYg!6Ybn`gYhnYb
VYfY]hg`Ui Z`X]YgY`]bbcj Uh]j Y`HYW`bc`c []Y" `5i W`6fU`_Y!Vm!K]fY!
GmghYa Y`g]bX`]b`XYb`i G5ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`< mVf]XZU\ fnYi [Yb`i bX
D]W_i d!Hfi W_gž`VYfY]hg`k Y]hj YfVfY]hYh`i bX`Z]bXYb`Ui W`]b`7\]bU
[fc`Yb`5b`_Ub[" `⇒ 9i fcdU`U`YfX]b[g`YfZc`[h`X]Y`9]bZØ\ fi b[
Yhk Ug`Ub[gUa Yf"

- N: g`7i V|!Gc Zhk UfY. `8 Ug`YfghY`fY]b`gc Zhk UfYVUg]YfhY DfcXi _h`ni f`Ufa`cb]gWXYb`GhYi Yfi b[`XYf` : U\fxmbUa]_"
- Ga Ufh`7\Ugg]g`GYbgcf. `A]ggh`X]Y`6Yk Y[i b[`XYg : U\fnYi [g`i bX`ghYi Yfh`YggYbh]Y``Y` : U\fk Yf_gZi b_h]cbYb"
- 7\Ugg]g`<YU`h\ . `BYi Y`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`ni f`A Yggi b[`j`cb 6YgW`Yi b][i b[Yb`]b`XfY]`8]a Ybg]cbYb`Yfa Ò[`]WXYb`Y]bY _cbh]bi]Yf`]WXY` , VYfk UWXi b[`XYg` : U\fk Yf_gni ghUbXg"

8]Y`gYa]!U_h]j Yb`8Åa`dZi b[ggmghYa`Y`i bX`<]bhYfUW`g`Yb_i b[g]bX`k Y]hYfY`9`Ya YbhYž`a]h`XYbYb`N: `di b_hYb`a ÒW`hY""8 Ug l bhYfbY\`a Yb`VYUbgdfi W`h`VYfY]hg` (\$`DfcnYbh`XYg`K`Y`ha Uf_hYg ZØf`gYa]!U_h]j Y`GmghYa`Y`i bX`ghfYVh`Ua`V]h]cb]YfhY`+` `DfcnYbh]a 6YfY]W`XYf`<]bhYfUW`g`Yb_i b[`Ubž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`Y]bYa Vcca YbXYb`Ug]Uh]gWXYb`A Uf_h`a]h` , \$`DfcnYbh`5bhY]"

Gc Zhk UfY!XYZ]b]YfhY` : U\fnYi [Y`]a` : c_i g

5i W`k Ybb`XUg`7\Ugg]g`cZi`bi f`Ua` `FUbXY`Yfk`Å\b`h`k]fXž VYhfUW`hYh`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`X]Y`F`c``Y`XYg`7\Ugg]g`U`g`nYbhfU`ZØf`XYb 9fZc`[gc Zhk UfY!XYZ]b]YfhYf` : U\fnYi [Y`fG8J`E""6cgW` \Uh`_Øfn`]WXYb`Y6cc`_j YfÒZZYbh`]W`hž`XUg`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`gc`W`Yf` : U\fnYi [Y`a]h`Y]bYa`X][]hU`Yb`5bgUhn`Yf`Åi`hYfh`"8]YgY`J`YfÒZZYbh`]W`i b[`]gh XUg`F`Ygi`hUh`XYf`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`nk`]gWXYb`6cgW`i bX`9H5G`]a F`U`a`Yb`XYf`⊖]h]Uh]j`Y`X][]hU`"Ui`hc`"8 UVY]`k`YfXYb`ghfUhY[]gWXY N]Y`Yž`5bk`YbXi b[gZ`"Y`i bX`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i`a`ZUggYbX h\Ya`Uh]g]Yfh`"

@Ynh`]W`nY][h`g]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`6YXYi`hi b[`XYg`7\Ugg]g`]b`XYf 5i`hca`cV`]hYW`bc`c`[]Y`b]W`h`i`bhYfgW`Ånh`k`YfXYb`XUfZ`"A]h]bhY``][YbhYb`i`bX`gc Zhk UfYXYZ]b]YfhYb`@Øgi`b[Yb`k`]fX`XYf : U\f_ca`Zcfhž`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`i`bX`X]Y`@Y]ghi`b[`Ui`ZY]b`bYi`Yg`@Yj`Y` [Y\cVYb`"N: `]gh`ØVYfnYi [hž`XUgg`XYf`K`Y[`]b`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZi`XYg : U\fybg`ØVYf`]b`bcj`Uh]j`Y`≠YYb`]b`XYf` : U\fk`Yf_g`hYW`b]_`ZØ\fh`i`bX`XUa`]h`Ui`W`X]Y`[YgUa`hY`6fUbW`Y`VYfY]hg`a`]hYb`]b`X]YgYf HfUbgZcfa`Uh]cb`ghYW`_h"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`⊖Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`U_hi`Y``Yb`9bhk`]W_`i`b[Yb`c`b`h`g]W`Y]b`6`]W_`Ui`Z`X]Y`XYhU]``]YfhYb`6Yf]W`hY`j`cb`J`]g]cb`A`cV`]`]hmž`

N: i bX'6cgW 'A cV]'hm"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	: f]YXf]W g\UZYbž'8Yi hgW `UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• j]g]cb!a cV]'hm"XY• k k k "nZ"Wca• k k k "VcgW!a cV]'hm"Wca

6Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'k ca , +"XY