

## 6]hWc]b 'Gc`Uf]g. 'FYj c`i h]cbÀfYf'? fmd hc! GhUfh'a ]h'\* ž\* 'A ]``]cbYb'l G8 °

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'6]hWc]b'Gc`Uf]gžY]b']bbcj Uh]j Yg'?fmdhc! Dfc'Y\_h'a ]h'Xi U`Ya '6`cW\_WXU]b!A cXY``i bX'a cV]`Yf'A ]b]b[! 5ddž'XUg'VYfY]hg'ØVYf'\*'A ]``]cbYb'l G8'[YgUa a Y`h'\Uh"



9g'VYZ]bXYh'g]W\'\_Y]bY'gdYn]Z]gW\Y'5XfYggY'cXYf'Cfh'XYg
J cfZU``g']a '[Y[YVYbYb'HYI h"'!'+b'XYf'XmbUa ]gW\Yb'K Y`h'XYf
?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'gcf[h'XUg'DfcY\_h'6]hWc]b'Gc`Uf]g'ZØf'Zf]gW\Yb
K ]bX"'A ]h'Y]bYa '\_'UfYb'N]Y`'j cf'5i [Ybž'X]Y'6]hWc]b'HYW\bc`c[]Y
b]W\h'ni 'YfgYhnYbz'gcbXYfb'ni 'Yf[AbnYbz'\Uh'6]hWc]b'Gc`Uf]g']b
gY]bYf'DfYgU'Y!D\UgY'ghc`nY'\*z\*'A ]``]cbYb'I G8'[YgUa a Y`h'i bX
ØVYf'%("%) \$'HfUXYf'VY[Y]ghYfh"'8]YgYf'9fZc`[']gh'b]W\h'ni 'Yhnh'XYf
]bbcj Uh]j Yb'6`cW\_W\U]b!HYW\bc`c[]Y'ni 'j YfXUb\_Ybz'Ui Z'XYf'XUg
Dfc'Y\_h'VUg]Yfh"'9]b'6Yf]W\h'j cb'U]bj Ygh"Wca '\YVh'\Yfj cfz'XUgg
XUg'Xi U'Y'6`cW\_W\U]b!A cXY``'XYg'Dfc'Y\_hg'a ]h'gY]bYf'?ca V]bUh]cb
Ui g'Y]bYf'gW\bY``Yb'8Y'Y[UhYX'DfccZlcZlGhU\_Y'fBDcGŁ'GW\]W\h'i bX
Y]bYf'g]W\YfYb'DfccZlcZlK cf\_'fDcK Ł'6Ug]g'XUni ']b'XYf'@U[Y']ghz'
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'%\$"\$\$\$'HfUbgU\_h]cbYb'dfc'GY\_i bXY'ni

 $j \ YfUfVY]hYb""8 \ ]YgY"hYWXb]gWXYb": cfhgWXf]hhY"\_ObbhYb"`Ub[Zf]gh][X]Y" + bhY[f]hAh"XYg"BYhnk Yf\_g"g]WXYfb"$ 

9]b k Y]hYfYg'<][\`][\h']gh'X]Y 'Gc`Uf]g'Bcj U'a cV]`Y '5ddž'X]Y 'Yg Bi hnYfb 'Yf`Ui Vhž'6]hWc]b 'Gc`Uf]g'X]fY\_h'j cb ']\fYb 'Ga Ufhd\cbYg'ni a ]bYb" '8]Yg'\_ObbhY 'XYb '9]bgh]Y[']b 'X]Y '? fmdhck Y`h'ZØf'j ]Y`Y Yf`Y]WX hYfbž'X]Y 'V]g\Yf'\_Y]bY 'A O[`]WX\_Y]h'\UhhYbž'U\_h]j 'Ua 'A]b]b[! DfcnYgg'hY]`ni bY\a Yb"'A]h'X]YgYf'5dd'k]fX'b]WX h'bi f'?fmdhc! A]b]b['XYa c\_fUh]g]Yfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'X]Y'Bi hni b['j cb'Ga Ufh 7cbhfUWhg'i bX'XYnYbhfU`Yb'5bk YbXi b[Yb'fX5ddgŁ'Yfa O[`]WXh" 8Ug'Dfc'Y\_h'gYhnh'Ui Z'YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhY'?cbgYbga YWXUb]ga Ybžk Ug'\Yi hni hU[Y'Y]b'YbhgWXY]XYbXYf': U\_hcf'ZØf'X]Y'5\_nYdhUbn']a ?fmdhc!GY\_hcf']ghž'k]Y'Ui WX'[`cVYbYk gk]fY''Wca 'VYf]WXhYh''

## HYW bc`c[]gW Y: cfhgW f]hhYi bX 7ca a i b]hm 5\_nYdhUbn

8]Y'7ca a i b]hmi a '6]hWc]b'Gc`Uf]g'k ÀW, gh'fUgUbhž'k Ug'j cf'U``Ya Xi fW. 'U\_h]j Y' \$\phYfU\_h]cbYb'Ui Z'D`UhhZcfa Yb'k ]Y'HY`Y[ fUa 'i bX'L [YZÒfXYfh'k ]fX"'8Yf'dcg]h]j Y'FØW\_\U'h'j cb'?fmdhc! \$\paZi YbWYfb\Yh'X]Y': i b\_h]cbU`]hÀhi bX'X]Y'hYW\b]gW\Yb'9ffi b[YbgW\UZhYbXYg'DfcY\_hg'\Yfj cf" \$\phygVYgcbXYfY'k i fXY'XUg'Xi U`Y?cbgYbga cXY``'U`g'hYW\b]gW\Y'9j c`i h]cb'VYnY]W\bYhž'k Ug'XUfUi Z\]bXYi hYhž'XUgg'6]hWc]b'Gc`Uf]g'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'Hc\_Ybž gcbXYfb'Y]b'Yfbghni bY\a YbXYf'5\_hYi f']a '?fmdhc!A Uf\_h'gY]b\_\ObbhY"U]bj Ygh"Wca '\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]YgY'dcg]h]j Y\]9bhk]W\_`i b['Ui W\'Ui Z'X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b['Xi fW\'7mVYfgWcdY'i bX':fYg\Wc]bg'ni fØW\_ni ZØ\fYb']ghž'X]Y'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX'@Y[]h]a ]hÀh XYg'DfcY hq'ØVYfdfØZh\\UVYb"

?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb`\UVYb`g]W\`a ]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`j cb`Y]bYa
B]gW\Ybd\Abca Yb`ni `Y]bYa `i bj Yfn]W\hVUfYb`HY]``XYf`: ]bUbnk Y`h
Ybhk]\\\\\\_Y`h\'\=\a Yf`a Y\f`I bhYfbY\\a Yb`U\_nYdh]YfYb`X][]hU`Y
K À\fi b[Ybž'i bX`?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb`k YfXYb`b]W\h`bi f`U`g
NU\`i b[ga]hhY`ž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`U`g`\bj Ygh]h]cbgcV'Y\_hY`fY`Yj Ubh''
5\_hi Y``Y`HfYbXg`k]Y`XYnYbhfU`Y`: ]bUbngmghYa Y`fBY: ]Ł'i bX`Bcb!
:i b[]V`Y`Hc\_Ybg`fB: HgŁ'nY][Yb`XUg`DchYbn]U``j cb`6`c\\\\W\U]b!
HYW\bc`c[]Y`Ui Zž'k]Y`Ui W\`\_fmdhc!a U[Un]b"XY`Yf`Ài hYfh"8]Y

±bhY[fUh]cb'jcb'GhUV`YWc]bg'ibX'X]Y'YjYbhiY```VYjcfghY\YbXY 9]bZØ\fib['jcb'7YbhfU``6Ub\_'8][]hU``7iffYbW]Yg'f7687gŁ'\_ÒbbhYb X]Y'8mbUa]\_'nk]gWXYb'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb'ibX'X][]hU`Yb'KÀ\fib[YbkY]hYf'jYfÀbXYfb"

## BUWX\U`h][\_Y]h i b X Ni \_i b ZhgUi gg]WX hY b

9]b'k]Wkh][Yf'5gdY\_h'VY]'6]hWc]b'Gc`Uf]g']gh'XYf': c\_i g'Ui Z BUW\\U`h][\_Y]h''8]Y'D`UhhZcfa 'VYhcbhž'XUgg']\fY'YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhY  $\pm$ bZfUghfi \_hi f'--ž-)ı 'k Yb][Yf'9bYf[]Y'VYbÒh][h'U`g\Yf\_Òa a`]W\Yg'6]hWc]b!A]b]b["' $\pm$ b'5bVYhfUW\h'XYg'k UW\gYbXYb8fi W\_g'ni f'FYXi \_h]cb'XYg'Ò\_c`c[]gW\Yb': i >> UVXfi W\_g']a '?fmdhc!6YfY]W\'\\_ÒbbhY'X]Yg'Y]bYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb'JcfhY]`'XUfghY``Yb''Ni XYa'k]fX'Y]b'@]ei]X'GhU\_]b['Y]b[YZØ\fhž'kY`W\Yg'BihnYfbYfa Ò[`]W\hž']\fY'Hc\_Ybg'ni 'ghU\_Yb'i bX'[`Y]W\nY]h]['9fhfÀ[Y'ni [YbYf]YfYbž'c\bY'XUVY]'X]Y'GhU\_]b[!6Y`c\bib[Yb'ni 'jYf']YfYb''

A ]hY]bYa '\_`UfYb': U\fd`UbžXYf'a Y\fYfY'9bhk ]\\\\_`i b[gd\UgYb i a ZUgghžXUfi bhYfXYb'j c``ghÀbX][Yb'A U]bbYh!GhUfh'i bX

DUfhbYfgW\UZhYb'a ]h': cfhi bY') \$\$!! bhYfbY\a Ybž'nY][h'6]hWc]b

Gc`Uf]gž'XUgg'Yg'Yfbgh'a Y]bh'''9]b'K YW\gY``ni
i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\YfYb'?cbgYbga YW\Ub]ga Yb'k ]fX'ni bY\a YbX
k ]\\\\h][Yfž'i bX'XUg'DchYbn]U`ž']b'ni \_\ØbZh][Y'A Àf\_hY'k]Y'XYb

FY[]Yfi b[g!'i bX'6]`Xi b[ggY\_hcf'ni 'Yl dUbX]YfYbž'`Aggh

Ui Z\cfW\Yb'''\d\TY]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'?fmdhck A\fi b[Yb'ni bY\a YbX

Ub'6YXYi hi b['[Yk]bbYbž'ghY``h'g]W\X]Y': fU[Y.K]fX'6]hWc]b

Gc`Uf]g'XYf'J cffY]hYf'gY]bž'XYf'X]Y'bÀW\ghY'K Y``Y'XYf'6`c\W\_W\U]b!

5Xcdh]cb'UbZ\@\fh3

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	9g^VYZ]bXYh^g]W\^_Y]bY^gdYn]Z]gW\Y^5XfYggY
	cXYf'Cfh'XYg'JcfZU``g']a '[Y[YVYbYb'HYIh"
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "U]bj Ygh"Wca
	<ul><li>k k k "[ `cVYbYk gk ]fY "Wca</li></ul>
	• k k k "_fmdhc!a U[ Un]b"XY