

5`Ufa ghi ZY`F ch`ZØf`? A I .`B i f`&&ı `[i h Ui Z`7mVYfUb [f]ZZY`j cfVYfY]hYh°

?`Y]bY`i bX`a]h`YfY`i bhYfbY`a Yb`f? A I Ł`g]bX`&\$&)
ni bY`a YbX`7mVYfUb [f]ZZYb`Ui g[YgYhnh`A U» bU`a Yb`g]bX`
i bYf`Àgg`]Wł`°



K Y`hk Y]h`!`K]Y`[i h`g]bX`_`Y]bY`i bX`a]h`YfY`i bhYfbY`a Yb`f? A I Ł`
ZØf`7mVYfUb [f]ZZY`[Yk UddbYh3`8Yf`6`]W_`Ui ZX]Y`bYi YghYb
9f`_Ybhb]ggY`nY][h`8U`Y]h`k Ug`Ub"; YfUXY`Y]ba U`&&DfcnYbh
XYf`? A I `g]bX`[i h`Ui Z`7mVYfUb [f]ZZY`j cfVYfY]hYhž`k À`fYbX`+%
DfcnYbh`XYf`6YfU[hYb`Ui g`Y]bYf`U`_hi Y`Yb`Ghi X]Y`[`Ui VYbž`Ui Z`
Y]bYb`G]Wł`Yf`Y]hgj cfZU`j cfVYfY]hYhni`gY]b`8cWł`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb
]b`X]Y`Y][YbY`G]Wł`Yf`Y]hg`U[Y`]gh&\$&)`i a`bYi b`DfcnYbh
[Ygi b`_Ybž`k Ug`VYgcf[b]gYfY[YbX`]gh`8]YgY`9f[YVb]ggY
ghUa a Yb`Ui g`Y]bYf`i a ZfU[Yž`Ub`XYf`(`)` : UWł`!`i bX`
: Ø`fi b[g`f`ÀZh`Y`Ui g`#i`ž`G]Wł`Yf`Y]hg!`i bX`i bhYfbY`a Ybg`Y]hi b[
k Y`hk Y]h`hY]`bU`a Ybž`k]Y`GYW f]hm`=bg]XYf`VYf]Wł`hYh°

@Y]XYf`nY][h`g]Wł`ž`XUgg`) &DfcnYbh`XYf`? A I `Ui Z`j YfU`hYhY

A Yh\cXYb'gYhnYbž'k]Y'a Ubi Y`Y'Hcc`g'ni f'J Yfk U`hi b['j cb
Ni [f]ZgfyW hYbž'U`gc`9! W`!@]ghYb'i bX`Y`b`]W`Yg"8Yf
<Ui dh[fi bX`Z0f`X]YgY'i b_`i [Y`<UbXmK U\``]Y[h`]b`XYb
J cfVY\U`hYb`[Y[Yb0VYf`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYb`GmghYa Yb"9]b`k Y]hYfYg
U`Ufa]YfYbXYg`9f[YVb]g`XYf`Ghi X]Y`]ghž`XUgg`*`' DfcnYbh`XYf`? A I
]\fY`6i X[Yhg`Z0f`7mVYfg]W`Yf\Y]h`Yf\0`h`\UVYbž`XcW`X]Y
VYfY]h[YghY`hYb`A]hY`V`Y]VYb`\]bhYf`XYa`ni f0W`ž`k Ug
hUhg`W`W`b0h][`k`ÅfYž`i a`XYb`k UW`gYbXYb`F]g]_Yb
Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb"

8]Y`7mVYf!6YXfc\i b[`Z0f`? A I

8]Y`Dfc[bcgYb`Z0f`&\$&) `g]bX`k Yb][`fcg][.`9g`]gh`a]h`Y]bYf
Ni bU\`a Y`j cb`7mVYf!6YXfc\i b[Yb`ni`fYW`bYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Z0f
? A I ""7mVYf_f]a]bU`]h`h`]gh`Åb[gh`b]W`h`a Y`f`Y]b`DfcV`Ya`Z0f
[fc»Y`i bhYfbY\`a Ybž`gcbXYfb`VYhf]Zh`Ui W`X]Y`_`Y]bYb`i bX
a]hY`gh`ÅbX]gW`Yb"8]Y`\`Åi Z][ghYb`6YXfc\i b[Yb`i a ZUggYb
F Ubgca k UfYž`D\]g\]b[ž`GcW`U`9b[]bYf]b[`i bX`5b[f]ZY`Ui Z
j YfU`hYhY`#!GmghYa Yž`gc`_a i !X][]hU`]g]Yfi b["U[YbWm"

J]Y`Y`? A I `UVYb`b]W`h`X]Y`b0h][Yb`F Yggci fW`b`cXYf`XUg`? bck !
\ck ž`i a`g]W`Ui gfY]W`YbX`ni`gW`0hnYb" < Åi Z][`ca`a Yb`\]Yf
j YfU`hYhY`GYfj Yf`]bg`Gd]Y`ž`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]hg`0W`Yb`Ui Zk Y]gYb`i bX
gW`YW`h`[Yk UfhYh`k YfXYb"Ni XYa`Yf\0`Yb`i bni fY]W`YbXY
GW`i`i b[Yb`XYf`A]hUfVY]hYf`i bX`i bfY[Y`a`Å»][Y`6UW`i dg`XUg
F]g]_c`Y]bYg`YfZc`[fY]W`Yb`7mVYfUb[f]Zg" DfcZYgg]cbY`Y`7`ci X!
@0gi b[Yb`_0bbhYb`XU`5V\]ZY`gW`UZYb.`G]Y`V]YhYb`b]W`h`bi f
G]W`Yf\Y]hgj cfhY]Yž`gcbXYfb`g]bX`Ui W`k]fhgW`UZh]W`g]bj c``
7`ci X!5bV]YhYf`]bj Ygh]YfYb`]b`G]W`Yf\Y]hg]bZfUghfi _hi fYb`i bX
Yfa 0[`]W`Yb`Yg`i bhYfbY\`a Ybž`g]W`Ui Z]\f`? Yfb[YgW`ÅZi`ni
_cbnYbhf]YfYb"

F Ubgca k UfY`i bX`UbXYfY` ; YZU\ fYb

: 0f`? A I `ghY`Yb`7mVYfUb[f]ZY`cZh`Y]bY`YI]ghYbn]Y`Y`6YXfc\i b[
XUf" ; YfUXY`F Ubgca k UfY`]gh`Y]bY`XYf`[f0»hYb` ; YZU\ fYb`/g]Y
j YfgW`0ggY`h`8 UhYb`i bX`ZcfXYfh`@0gY[Y`X"8 Ug
K Y]\bUW`hg[YgW`Yb`_Z0f`7mVYf_f]a]bY`Y`]gh`XUVY]ž`XUgg`Yg`_Y]bY

; UfUbh]Y []Vhž'X]Y '8 UHb' b'UW' XYf'NU\ 'i b['k]YXYfni VY_ca a Yb"
8]Y'?cbgYei YbnYb'gc`WXYf'5b[f]ZZY'g]bX'k Y]hfY]WXYbX'i bX
_ÒbbYb' a U[YgW'AXYbž'k]fhgW'UZh`]WXY'J Yf'i ghY'i bX'gc[Uf
GhfUZyb' b'UW' g]W' n]Y\Ybž'k Ybb' a Ub'Ub'X]Y'J cf[UVYb'XYf
8G; J C'XYb_hž'VYgW'fY]Vh'a]Wfc WUh"XY"

8]Y'\Ài Z][ghYb'5b[f]ZZgUfhYb'Ui Z?A I 'g]bX'j]Y`ZÀ'h[""J cb
F Ubgca k UfY'i bX'D\]g\]b['ØVYf'6i g]bYgg'9!A U]'7ca dfca]gY
f697Ě'V]g'\]b'ni 'A U'k UfY'i bX'Gi dd'm'7\U]b'5hhUW_g' 'X]Y
6UbXVfY]hY']gh[fc» "'9]b'G]WXYf\Y]hgj cfZU''_Ubb'ZØf'_Y]bY
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'gcbgh'gW' bY''ØVYf'YVYbgVYXfc\YbX'k YfXYb"
Ni XYa ']gh'Yg'ni bY\ a YbX'gW'k]Yf][ž'XYb' [YgYh']WXYb
5bZcfXYfi b[Yb' [YfYW'h'ni 'k YfXYb" GW'bY''Y'hYW'bc'c []gWXY
J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb'i bX'Z\YbXY'GhUbXUfX]g]Yfi b[']b'XYf' ≠!
@UbXgW'UZh'fU[Yb'ni a '8]Ya a U'VY]"

GhfUHY []Yb'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf 7mVYfg]WXYf\Y]h

8]Y': fU[Y']gh'K Ug'_ÒbbYb'? A I 'hi bž'i a ']\fY'7mVYfg]WXYf\Y]h'ni
j YfVYggYfb3'Ni bÅW'gh'gc`hYb'G]WXYf\Y]hgf]W'h]b]Yb'i bX
Ni [f]ZZgfYW'hY' _Uf'XYZ]b]Yfh'k YfXYb"FY[Y'a Å»][Y
F]g]_cUbU`mgYb'i bX'Y]b'YZZY_h]j Yg'GW'k UW'ghY''Yba UbU[Ya Ybh
g]bX'YVYbZU`g'j cb['fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b[""Ni XYa 'gc`hYb
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'BchZU`!i bX'K]YXYfUb'Ui Zd`ÀbY'Xc_i a Ybh]YfYbž
i a 'ja '9fbghZU`'[i h[YfØghYh'ni 'gY]b"

HYW'bc'c []gWY'@Øgi b[Yb'gd]Y'Yb'XUVY]'Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y'F c''Y"'8Yf
9]bgUhn'a Y\fyfYf'GW'i hnYVYbYb']b'XYf' ≠!G]WXYf\Y]hgUfW']hY'_hi fž
X]Y' ≠hY[fUh]cb'j cb'G]WXYf\Y]hg`Øgi b[Yb'k]Y':]fYk U`g'i bX
5bh]j]fi g!GcZk UfY'gck]Y'XYf'9]bgUhn'j cb'? =ni f
5bca U`Y]Yf_Ybbi b['g]bX'k]W'h]["'9g']gh'Ui W'Yb'hgW'Y]XYbXž'XUgg
X]Y'A]hUfVY]hYbXYb' [YgW'i 'h'k YfXYb' 'fY[Y'a Å»][Y'GW'i 'i b[Yb
i bX'5k UfYbYgg!Dfc[fUa a Y'gc`hYb'Ui ZXYf'HU[YgcfXbi b[
ghY\Yb"

5VgW']Y» YbX'V'Y]Vh'ni 'gU[Yb.'7mVYfgYW'f]hm'a i gg'Y]b
_cbh]bi]Yf']WXYf'DfcnYgg'gY]bž'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'Y]ba U'[Yg'Dfc'Y_h"

8 UfØVYf` \]bUi g`gc`hYb`? A I `a]h`Y]bYf`6YghUbXgUi ZbU\ a Y `]\fYf`≠!
GmghYa Y`VY[]bbYb`i bX`Y]b`i a ZUb[fY]WXYg`≠!G]WXYf`Y]hg_cbnYdh
Ybhk]W_Y`b" J]Y`Y]W`h`]gh`X]Yg`XYf`GW`ØggY`ž`XYf`X]Y`HØfYb`ni
Y]bYf`g]WXYfYfYb`Ni _i bZh`ÒZbYh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K Y`hk Y]h
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gYW f]hm!]bg]XYf"XY• _a i !X][]hU`]g]Yfi b["U[YbWm• k k k "a]WfcWUh"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`k ca , +"XY