

## 7 mV Y fg Y W' f]hm']b'; \ Ub U.'@c\_U`Y @Ògi b[Yb'[Y[Yb'[`cVU`Y'6YXfc\i b[Yb'

9fZU\fYb'G]Yž'k]Y'; \UbU'7mVYfgYW'f]hm!<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[YbaY]ghYfh'i bX'`ÀbX`]W\Y'; YaY]bgW\UZhYb']b'XYb': c\_i g'fØW\_hži a'X][]hU`Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni'[YkÀ\f`Y]ghYb"



; \UbU'! \dag{b} XYf'X][ ]hU'Yb'K Y'h'j cb'\Yi hY']gh'7 mVYfgYW f]hm'Y]b \Y] \Yg'H\Ya Už'XUg']a a Yf'a Y\f'Ub'6YXYi hi b[ '[ Yk ]bbh'' 6YgcbXYfg']b'9bhk ]\W\_'i b[ g`\AbXYfb'k ]Y'; \UbU'ghY\Yb'X]Y A YbgWXYb'j cf'VYgcbXYfYb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb''8 Ug'A UI!D`Ub\W\_! \dag{b}\hi\\Uh']b'Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYb'Ghi X]Y'[ YnY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y'U\_hi Y'`Y]b[ YgYhnhYb'G]WXYf\Y]hgdfc[ fUa a Y'\\Ai Z][ 'b]WXh'bi f']bYZZY\_h]j ž gcbXYfb'gc[ Uf'gWX\AX`]WX'ZØf'\\AbX`]WXY'; Ya Y]bgWX\UZhYb'g]bX'' J]Y'Y'X]YgYf'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb'7mVYfgYW f]hm\5bg\hnY VYf\@W\_g]WX\h][ Yb'X]Y'gdYn]Z]gWXYb'G]WXYf\Y]hgUbZ\ha``][ \_Y]hYb'XYf 6Yk c\bYf'b]WXh'i bX'`UggYb'g]Y'XUXi fWX'gWXi hn`cg'ni f\@W\_'''\dag{b} \AbX`]WXYb'FY[ ]cbYb'; \UbUg'\UVYb'A YbgWXYb'\_fYUh]j Y'K Y[ Y [ YZ bXYbž'i a 'a ]h'XYf'VY[ fYbnhYb'\dag{b} ZfUghfi \_hi f'i a ni [ Y\Yb'i bX g]WX'Ub'XYb'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni '9'Y\_hf]n]h\h'gck ]Y'A cV]'\Z b\_bYhnYb

K Y`hk Y]h`g]bX`Yhk U`&ž\*`A ]``]UfXYb`A YbgWXYb`cZZ`]bYži bX`]b
; \UbU`\UVYb`fi bX`++`ı `XYf`6Yj O`\_Yfi b[ `Ni [ Ub[ `ni `9`Y\_hf]n]hÀh"
8 U\Yf`g]bX`]bbcj Uh]j Y`@Ogi b[ Yb`[ YZfU[ hži a `XYb`A YbgWXYb`]b
`AbX`]WXYb`; YV]YhYb`ni `\Y`ZYb"'< Ài Z][ 'j YfhfUi Yb`g]Y`Ui Z': fYi bXY
i bX`BUWXVUfbži a `]\fY`; YfÀhY`ni `@UXYghUh]cbYb`ni
hfUbgdcfh]YfYbž'X]Y`cZh`a Y\fYfY`?]`ca YhYf`YbhZYfbh`g]bX"'8]Y
HfUbgdcfh\_cghYb`gWXk Ub\_Yb`nk ]gWXYb`%\$`i bX`' \$; \UbU]gWXYb
7YX]gž'k À\fYbX`XUg`@UXYb`XYf'; YfÀhY`bi f`%`V]g`) `7YX]g`\_cghYh"
8]YgY`; YfÀhY`\_ObbYb`YXcWX`nk Y]`V]g`XfY]`HU[ Y`Ub`XYb
@UXYghUh]cbYb`V`Y]VYbž'k Ug`ni `i bVYZi [ hYa `Ni [ f]ZZ'Ui Z
dYfgOb`]WXY\*DZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`8]YVghU\``ZØ\fYb`\_Ubb"

## $8]Y 7mVYfgYW f]hmlFY]gY]b ; \UbU$

8]Y'X][]hU'Y'HfubgZcfa Uh]cb'; \UbUg'Vf]b[h'b]W\h'bi f'7\UbWYbž gcbXYfb'Ui W\Yfbgh\UZhY'F]g]\_Yb'a ]h'g]W\"'5b[f]ZZY'k]Y'D\]g\]b[i bX'FUbgca k UfY'bY\a Yb'ni ž'k À\fYbX'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ØVYf X][]hU'Y'6YXfc\i b[Yb']bbYf\U'V'XYf'6Yj Ò'\_Yfi b['cZh'[Yf]b[']gh"6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'A YbgW\Yb']b''ÀbX']W\Yb'; YV]YhYb'\UVYb'Xi fW\'X]Y X][]hU'Y'?'i Zh'k Yb][Yf'Ni [Ub['ni '\delta Zcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'GW\i 'i b[Yb"8]YgY'?'i Zh'gh'VYgcbXYfg'Ui g[YdfÀ[h']a 'UYf['Y]W\'ni 'i fVUbYb NYbhfYb'k]Y'5WWfU'i bX'?i a Ug]ž'k c'XYf'Ni [Ub['ni 'gW\bY'`Ya \delta hYfbYh'i bX'X][]hU'Yf'6]'Xi b['j]Y'`VYggYf']gh"8]Y'[Yf]b[Y'X][]hU'Y@]hYfUhi f'ZØ\fh'XUni ž'XUgg'j]Y'Y']b'X]Y': Àb[Y'j cb 7mVYf\_f]a ]bY'`Yb'[YfUhYbž'X]Y'i bYfZU\fYbY'Bi hnYf'[Yn]Y'h Ui gbi hnYbž'i a ']\fY'8UhYb'ni 'ghY\'Yb"

9]bY'XYf'[fò» hYb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ZØf'; \UbU']gh'XYf'A Ub[Y`Ub'ei U`]Z]n]YfhYb'7 mVYfgYW f]hm!DfcZ]g"@Ui h'5b[UVYb'XYf

K Y`hVUb\_'YI]gh]YfYb'k Y`hk Y]h'fi bX'('A]``]cbYb'cZZYbY'GhY``Yb']b

X]YgYa '6YfY]WXži bX'X]Y'BUWXZfU[Y'k ÀWXgh"'8]Y'FY[]Yfi b[
; \UbUg'\Uh'VYfY]hg'VY[cbbYbž']b'7 mVYfgYW f]hm!5i gV]`Xi b['i bX'!GWXi'i b[gdfc[fUa a Y'Ub'I b]j Yfg]hÀhYb'i bX'hYWXb]gWXYb

Dgh]hi h]cbYb'ni ']bj Ygh]YfYb"'8]YgY'5i gV]`Xi b['k]fX'Xi fWX'X]Y

7 mVYf'GYW f]hm'5i h\cf]hm'fl7 G5\L'i bhYfghØhnhž'X]Y'XUZØf'gcf[hž'XUggbUh]cbU'Y'G]WXYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg'Y]b[Y\U'hYb'k YfXYb"'2 ZZYbh']WXY

5 i Z\_`Àfi b[g\_Ua dU[bYb'gc``Yb'ni XYa 'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf 7 mVYfgYW f]hm'Yf\Ò\Yb'i bX'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b['ØVYf'VYk À\fhY DfU\_h]\_Yb']bZcfa ]YfYb"

## 6fØW\_YbgWX`À[Y'nk]gWXYb'XYb'KY`hYb

8Yf'8 \$\dight]Y!9I dYfhY'VYgWXfY]Vhž'k ]Y'k ]WXh][ 'Yg']ghž'XUgg gck c\`XYf'ÒZZYbh`]WXY'U`g'Ui WX'XYf'df]j UhY'GY\_hcf ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbži a 'X]Y'bUh]cbU`Yb'7 mVYfgYW'f]hm! 6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb''8 Ug'YfZcfXYfh'\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]WXY \dightarrow j Ygh]h]cbYbž'b]WXh'bi f']b'5i gV]`Xi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX']b : cfgWXi b['i bX'9bhk]W\_`i b[ž'i a 'a ]h'XYb'ghÀbX][ 'k YWXgY`bXYb 6YXfc\i b[Yb'GWXf]hh'ni '\U`hYb''Ni XYa ']gh'Yg'YbhgWXY]XYbXž ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'DUfhbYfgWXUZhYb'ni 'Ybhk]W\_Y`b'i bX'j cb'XYb 9fZU\fi b[Yb'UbXYfYf'@ÀbXYf'ni '`YfbYb''

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]W\`gU[Ybž'XUgg`; \UbU'Ub'XYf'GW\kY``YY]bYg`VYXYi hYbXYb`K UbXY`g`]a '6YfY]W\'7mVYfgYW'f]hm'ghY\h"'9g]gh'YggYbn]Y``ž'XUgg`X]Y`\D]h]Uh]j Yb'i bX`\Dj Ygh]h]cbYb`]b'X]YgYb6YfY]W\'Zcfh[YgYhnh'i bX'Ui g[YVUi h'kYfXYbž'i a '`Ub[Zf]gh][YFYg]`]Ybn'[Y[Yb'7mVYfVYXfc\i b[Yb'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' $\pm$ bZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'Ui gZØ\f`]W\Y'5bU`mgYb'ni 'X]YgYb H\Ya Yb'\_ÒbbYb'G]Y'X]Y'5fh]\_Y``Ui Z'=7 Hk cf\_gž'=D; < 'i bX'K cf`X 6Ub\_'6`c[g'bUW\`YgYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	; \UbU
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>kkk"]Whkcf_g"cf[</li></ul>
	• ]]d[ \"cf[
	<ul><li>V`c[g"k cf`XVUb_"cf[</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'k ca, +"XY