

9| Y]b'g]W\Yfh'=cH!Ni_i bZh.'+\$'A]``]cbYb 9| fc'ZØf'7mVYfgYW'f]hm!=bbcjUh]cb°

9| Y]b 'g]WX Yfh'a]h'+\$ 'A]``]cbYb '9| fc '€) Ygh]h]cbYb '€H!; YfÀhY k Y`hk Y]h" 'GhfUhY[]gWX Y 'DUfhbYfgWX UZhYb 'ghÀf_Yb 7 mVYfgYW f]hm']b '857<!FY[]cb"



 $8\ Yi\ hgWX`Ub\ X`!`8]Y`K\ Y`h`XYf`7\ mVYfgYW\ f]hm`Yf`YVh`XYfnY]h`Y]bYb _fÅZh][Yb`GWXiV"`9IY]bžY]b`]bbcj Uh]j\ Yf`5bV]YhYf`j\ cb Y]b[YVYhhYhYf`<math>=$ CH!7\ mVYfg]WX\Yf\Y]hž`\Uh`_\Øfn`]WX`Y]bY\\ VYY]bXfi\ W_YbXY`:\]bUbn]Yfi\ b[\ gfi\ bXY`]b`<\O\Y`j\ cb`+\$`A\]``]cbYb\\ 9i\ fc`UV[\ YgWX`cggYbž`Ub[\ YZØ\\fh'j\ cb`6U`XYfhcb`7\ Ud]hU``a\]h\\ bUa\ \UZhYb`DUfhbYfb`k\]Y`Gi\ dYfbcj\ U`i\ bX`@U_YghUf"`8\]YgY\\ bhYfghØhni\ b[\ `k\]fX`Yg`9IY]b`Yfa\ O[\`]WXYbž`gY]bY`DfÀgYbn`]b\\ k\]WX\h][\ Yb`A\ Af_\hYb`k\]Y`XYf`8\57<!FY[\]cb`gck\]Y`\]b`XYb`I\ G5\Z\\ \\ \J\dUb\Z'HU]k\ Ub`i\ bX`G\ØX_cfYU`Ui\ gni\ VUi\ Yb\Z'k\]Y`\GhUfhi\ d`J\ U``Ym\\ VYf]WX\hYh"`8\Ug`I\ b\YfbY\\a\ Yb`gWX\Øhnh`VYfY]\hg`\ØVYf`%`A\]``]UfXY`\E\H!\;\ Yf\hY`k\ Y`hk\ Y]h`i\ bX`j\ YfVi\ WX\hY]b``A\\f`]WX\Yg`K\ UWX\ghi\ a\ j\ cb`\ØVYf\()\\$I\"

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[jcb = cH!G]WXYfY]h

± XYf'\Yi h][Yb'X][]hU'Yb'@UbXgW\UZh'g]bX' €H!; YfÀhY'ØVYfU``ni
Z]bXYb']b'XYf'; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b['ni f', VYfk UW\i b['j cb
DUh]YbhYbz']b'XYf'@UbXk]fhgW\UZh'ni f'Cdh]a]Yfi b['j cb
9fbhYdfcnYggYb'i bX'gc[Uf']b'i bgYfYb': U\fnYi [Yb''8]YgY'; YfÀhY
gUa a Y`b'ghÀbX]['8 UhYb'i bX'ghY``Yb'Y][YbY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
Ub'XYb'8 UhYbgW\i hn''K Ybb'k]f'i bg'j cfghY``Ybz'XUgg
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'Ga Ufh'7 Ufg'ghÀbX]['8 UhYb'ØVYf'i bgYf
: U\fj Yf\U`hYb'i bX'i bgYfYb'GhUbXcfh'gUa a Y`bz'k]fX'X]Y
8f]b[`]W_Y]h'fcVi ghYf'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\a Yb'cZZYbg]W\h`]W\"8]Y
₺hY[fUh]cb'j cb'GYbgcfYb'i bX'5_hi UhcfYb']b'U``hÀ[`]W\Y'CVY_hY
a i gg'VY[`Y]hYh'k YfXYb'j cb'_`UfYb'8 UhYbgW\i hnghfUhY[]Ybz'i a
b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'₺hY[f]hÀh'XYf'8 UhYb'ni 'k U\fYbz'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'XUg
J YfhfUi Yb'XYf'Bi hnYf'ni '[Yk]bbYb"

I bhYfbY\a Yb'a ØggYb'dfcU_h]j Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U»bU\a Yb Yf[fY]ZYb"'8Uni 'nÀ\`h'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'JYfk YbXi b['ZcfhgW\f]hh`]W\Yf JYfgW\`ØggY`i b[ghYW\b]_Yb'i bX'Ni [Ub[g_cbhfc``Ybž'gcbXYfb Ui W\'hfUbgdUfYbhY'8UhYbgW\i hnf]W\h`]b]Yb"'5i W\'k]ggYb"XY'\YVh \Yfj cfž'k]Y'k]W\h]['X]Y'9]b\U`hi b['[YgYhn`]W\Yf'Jcf[UVYb'k]Y'XYf 8G; JC']ghž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'j cb'?i bXYbXUhYb'ni [Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

Cdh]a]Yfi b['XYf'G]WXYf\Y]hg]bZfUghfi _hi f

A]h'XYf'Ni bU\a Y'j cb'€H'; YfÀhYb'i bX'XYf'JYfbYhni b['j cb'CH! i bX'±H!GmghYa Yb']gh'XUg'F]g]_c'j cb'7mVYfUhhUW_Yb'[fÒ» Yf'XYbb Y"'<]Yf'_ca a h'X]Y'CdYb'GmghYa g'CH':]fYk U``']bg'Gd]Y`"'G]Y

 $\label{eq:continuous_continuou$

8]Y`\c\Y`JYfbYhni b[`YfZcfXYfh`ni XYa `Y]bY`YZZY_h]j Y BYhnk Yf_gY[a Ybh]Yfi b[ži a `G]W\Yf\Y]hgncbYb`UVni gW\chhYb i bX`]bhYfbY`6YXfc\i b[Yb`ni `fY[i `]YfYb"`HYW\b]gW\Yf`Gi ddcfh fi bX`i a `X]Y`I\f`gcf[h`XUZØfž`XUgg`I bhYfbY\a Yb`YXYfnY]h`X]Y I bhYfghØhni b[`Yf\U`hYbž`X]Y`g]Y`VYbÒh][Ybž`i a `]\fY`BYhnk Yf_Y UVni g]W\Yfb`i bX`6YXfc\i b[Yb`ZfØ\nY]h][`ni `Yf_YbbYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf']bhYfYggUbhYf'5gdY_h']gh'X]Y'[Yd`UbhY'9bhk]W_`i b[jcb'@Ògi b[Yb'ni f'5Vg]W\Yfi b['jcb'? ##bZfUghfi _hi fYb'i bX [fc»Yb'GdfUW\acxy``Yb'Ui Z'; YfÀhYb"'9l Y]b'a ÒW\hY'gca]h'b]W\hbi f'XYb'VYghY\YbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']a '6YfY]W\7mVYfg]W\Yf\Y]h'VY[Y[bYbz'gcbXYfb'Ui W\XYb'bYi YbHYW\bc`c[]Yb'i bX'HfYbXg']a a Yf'Y]bYb'GW\f]hh'j cfUi g'gY]b"

#bg[YgUa hinY][hig]WX.18]Y'JYfgWXa Y`ni b['j cb' € Hž'8 UhYbgWXi hn
i bX'7 mVYfgYW' f]hmi]ghiY]b'XmbUa]gWXYg'i bX'g]WX'ghÀbX][
k Y]hYfYbhk]W_Y`bXYg': Y`X"'I bhYfbY\a Yb'g]bX'[YZcfXYfhž'g]WX
b]WXhibi f'Ui Z'[YgYhn`]WXY'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'Y]bni ghY``Ybž'gcbXYfb
Ui WX']bbcj Uh]j Y'@Ògi b[Yb'ni 'Ybhk]W_Y`bž'X]Y']\fY'GmghYa Yž
8 UhYb'i bX'XUa]h'Ui WX']\fY'Bi hnYf'gWXØhnYb"'8 Ug']gh'X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XYf'Ghi bXYž'i bX'a]h'I bhYfbY\a Yb'k]Y'9IY]b
i bX'CdYb'GmghYa g'Ub'XYf'Gd]hnY'k]fX'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf
7 mVYfg]WXYf\Y]h']a a Yf'gdUbbYbXYf°</pre>

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`Ub X
EiY``Yb	• ghUfhi dj U``Ym"bYk g
	k k k "]ch!a Yg\"XYk k k "k]ggYb"XY