

A]Wfc7`ci X`]bj Ygh]Yfh'&\$\$ A]``]cbYb']b 6]hWc]b'i bX'fYj c`i h]cb]Yfh'HYW bc`c[]Y°

A]Wfc7`ci X`]bj Ygh]Yfh'&\$\$`A]``]cbYb'8c``Uf`]b ?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'i bX'Ei Ubhi a '7ca di h]b[ži a '≢bbcj Uh]cb i bX'FYbX]hY'ni 'ghY][Yfb"



8 Uj c gž G W k Y]n ! 8 Y f '6]h W b! 6 cca [Y h] b 'X]Y 'b À W gh Y F i b X Y *
5 a '% " *] '& \$ &) ' Uh 'g] W X Y f '6]h W] b!? i fg 'j cb ' ' ' (* \$) \$, ('Ua '' '' * \$ b] 'Ui Z Y] b 'V Y Y] b X f i W Y b X Y g '5 ``n Y] h \ c W 'j cb ' ' ' (* \$) \$ [Y g h Y] [Y f h '' 8] Y g 'k i f X Y 'j cf 'U `` Y a 'X i f W X]Y 'g h Y] [Y b X Y 6 Y [Y] g h Y f i b ['ZØ f '9 I W Ub [Y ! H f U X Y X : i b X g 'f P H: g ½ i b X] b g h] h i h] c b Y `` Y 'N i Z Ø g g Y 'Ub [Y \ Y] n h '' 6 Y g c b X Y f g 'Ui Z Z À ``] ['] g h] b X] Y g Y a 'N i g Ua a Y b \ Ub ['X] Y 'G h f Uh Y [] Y 'j cb 'A] W f c 7 `ci X ' < c` c [f Ua f B 5 G 8 5 E . ' < C @ C ½ X] Y '` & \$ \$ `A] ``] c b Y b '] \ f Y f ' 7 Ug \ f Y g Y f j Y b '] b 6] h W c] b 'i b X '? f m d h c ! 8 Y f] Uh Y '] b j Y g h] Y f h `\ UV Y b '' @ Ui h 'U] b j Y g h " W c a \ Uh 'X] Y g Y * b j Y g h] h] c b 'V] g `Ub ['Y] b Y 'F Y b X] h Y 'j c b '' (ž \$ & `A] ``] c b Y b ž k Ug 'Y] b Y a '@ c c h j c b '% + i 'Y b h g d f] W h ''

8 c W X]Y K Y h XYf? fmd hck À\fi b[Yb i bX]bgVYgcbXYfY 6]hWc]b

8]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf Ei UbhYbfYj c`i h]cb

K À\fybX'A]Wfc7'ci X'Ui Z'XYf'Y]bYb'GY]hY'a]h']\fya [Yk U[hYb \dip j Ygha Ybh'9fZc`['\Uhž'Xfc\h'Ui Z'XYf'UbXYfYb'GY]hY'X]Y

E i UbhYbWca di hYf!HYW\bc`c[]Yž'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hgUfW\]hY_hi fYb'j cb
?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb']bg'K Ub_Yb'ni 'Vf]b[Yb''8]Y': cfhgW\f]hhYž'X]Y

I bhYfbY\a Yb'k]Y'; cc['Y'a]h']\fya 'bYi Yb'K]`ck!7\]d'a UW\Ybž
_\ObbhYb'Y]bYg'HU[Yg'[UbnY'\dip Xi ghf]Yb'fYj c'i h]cb]YfYb''Ei Ubhi a!

HYW\bc`c[]Y'bi hnh'Df]bn]d]Yb'XYf'Ei UbhYba YW\Ub]_\Z'k Ug'XUni
\Z\O\fhz'XUgg'X]Y'\6\fYf\W\bi b[Yb'j]Y'\gW\by'\YfYfZc`[Yb'U\g'a]h
\Yf_\Oa a ']W\Yb'7ca di hYfb''8]YgY'\dip bcj Uh]cbg_fUZh'V]f[h'Ui W\
F]g]_\Yb\Z'j cf'U`\Ya 'Z\Of'X]Y'VYghY\YbXY'JYfgW\\\OggY\i b['j cb
?fmdhck \A\fi b[Yb'': cfVYg'VYf]W\hYb\Z'XUgg'VYfY]hg'X]Y
h\YcfYh]gW\Y'A \O[']W_Y]h'VYghY\h\Z'6]hWc]b!JYfgW\\\OggY\i b[Yb]
]bbYf\U'V'Y]bYg'HU[Yg'ni 'VfYW\Yb\Z'gcZYfb'Y]b'Ei UbhYbWca di hYf
a]h'Ui gfY]W\YbX'Ei V]hg'ni f'JYfZ\O[i b['ghY\h''

 $5_hi\ Y```[\]Vh'Yg'nk\ Uf'bcWk'_Y]bY'Ei\ UbhYbWca\ di\ hYfž'X]Y'ghUf_[\ Ybi\ [\ 'g]bXž'i\ a\ '6]hWc]b'ni\ 'j\ Yfb]Wk\ hYbž'UVYf'X]Y'hYWkb]gWkY 9bhk\]W_`i\ b[\ ']b'X]YgYa\ '6YfY]Wk'[YgWk]Y\ h'fUgUbh''8]Y'\Yi\ h][YFYU`]hÀh'nY][hž'XUgg'k\ YXYf'X]Y'VYghY\YbXYb'5`[cf]h\a\ Yb'ZØf 6]hWc]b'bcWk'X]Y'Ub[Yk\ UbXhYb'G]WkYf\Y]hga\ U\\ b\U\a\ Yb'j\ cf'XYb\ dchYbn]Y``Yb'6YXfc\i\ b[Yb'Xi\ fWk'Ei\ UbhYbWca\ di\ hYf'[YZY]h'g]bX''8]Y'B\ =\GH'\Uh'VYfY]hg'GhUbXUfXg'ZØf'dcghlei\ UbhYb!_fmdhc[fUZ]gWkY\ 5`[cf]h\a\ Yb'Ybhk\]W_Y`hž'i\ a\ '[Y[Yb'X]YgY'ni\ _ØbZh][Yb\ < YfUi\ gZcfXYfi\ b[Yb'[Yk\ UddbYh'ni\ 'gY]b''$

K UgʻVYXYi hYhʻXUgʻZØf'?fmdhc!=bj YghcfYb3

?fmdhc!=bj YghcfYb a ØggYb g]WX 'U`gc 'XcddY`h'j cfVYfY]hYb"
9]bYfgY]hg g]bX'_i fnZf]gh][Y'; Yk]bbY'k]Y'X]Y'j cb'A]Wfc7`ci Xg
6]hWc]b!GhfUhY[]Y'j Yf`cW_YbXž'UbXYfYfgY]hg ghY\Yb g]Y'j cf'XYf
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž']\fY'5b`U[Yb'`Ub[Zf]gh]['ni 'g]WXYfb"'8Yf'6]hWc]b!
A Uf_h']gh'VYfY]hg 'ZØf'gY]bY'\c\Y'J c`Uh]`]hÀh'VY_Ubbh/'nk]gWXYb
`%\$\$ž,)' 'i bX'` %%, ž)) \$ 'gWX k Ub['XYf'?i fg']a '\$`]'&\$&) '\]b'i bX
\Yf"'8]Y'F]g]_Ybž'X]Y'Ui g'XYf'Ei UbhYbWca di h]b[!HYWXbc`c[]Y
YbhghY\Ybž'Xfc\Yb'X]YgY'GWXk Ub_i b[Yb'bcWX'UVni gWXk ÀWXYb"'
7fmdhc"Wca 'VYhcbhž'XUgg'k À\fYbX'XYf'U_hi Y``Y'GhUbX'XYf
Ei UbhYbWca di h]b[!HYWXbc`c[]Y'bcWX'_Y]bY'i ba]hhY`VUfY
6YXfc\i b['XUfghY``hž'Yg'Xi fWXUi g'fUhgUa ']ghž'A U» bU\a Yb'ZØf'X]Y
Ni _i bZh'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8 Uj cgž GW k Y]n
EiY``Yb	• k k k "U]bj Ygh"Wca
	• k k k "ZcfVYg"Wca
	Wf md hc "Wc a

6 Ygi W Yb G Y i bg Ui Z k ca , + "X Y