

## FYj c`i h]cb']a 'A cV]`Zi b\_.'NgWU`Yf'Vf]b[h NYfc'Hfi gh'ZØf'=cH!; YfÀhY°

NgWU`Yf`dfÀgYbh]Yfh`Ui Z` NYb]h\`@j Y`&\$&) `]b`DfU[`Y]bY ]bbcj Uh]j Y`NYfc!Hfi gh!@Ògi b[`ZØf`g]W\YfY`€H! A cV]`Zi b\_j YfV]bXi b[Yb"



DfU[ž'HgW YW]Yb'!'8]Y'K Y`h'XYf'HYW bc`c[]Y'gW `ÀZh'b]Yž'i bX
XUg'VYk Y]gh'Ui W 'NgWU`Yf'a ]h'XYf'J cfghY``i b[']\fYf'bYi Yb

<UfXk UfY!@Ògi b[' 7Y``i `Uf 'Ui Z'XYf'<Ui ga YggY' NYb]h\'@j Y

&\$&) ']b'DfU["'8]YgY']bbcj Uh]j Y'@Ògi b['Vf]b[h'XUg'NYfc!Hfi gh!

Df]bn]d']b'XYb'A cV]`Z b\_VYfY]W\'i bX'f]W\hYh'g]W\']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ub

€H!'i bX'CH!; YfÀhY"'@Ui h'GYW' f]hm'=bg]XYf']gh'Yg'XUa ]h'a Ò[`]W\ž
G]W\Yf\Y]hg`Ògi b[Yb'c\bY'\Yf\_Òa a `]W\Y'A YW\Ub]ga Yb'k]Y'J DBg
cXYf':]fYk U``g'ni ']a d'Ya Ybh]YfYb"'8Ug'5i[Yba Yf\_'`]Y[h'Ui Z
Y]bYa 'Xi fW\[Àb[][Yb'GW\i hn'i bX'Y]bYf'j YfhfUi Ybgk ØfX][Yb
?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'ØVYf'A cV]`Zi b\_j YfV]bXi b[Yb"

K Ugʻa UW\h'X]Yʻ 7Y``i `Uf !@Ògi b[ˈgcːVYgcbXYfg3'8Yf'[YgUa hY 8UhYb]Yf\_Y\f`k]fX'ØVYf`X]Yʻ NgWU`Yf`NYfc'Hfi gh

91 WW Ub [Y !D`UhhZcfa '[Y`Y]hYhž'k cVY] 'gdYn]Y``Y'Gi VgWf]VYf!  $\Rightarrow$ XYbh]hm! A cXi `Y'fG  $\Rightarrow$  Ł!? UfhYb'ni a '9]bgUhn'\_ca a Ybž'X]Y'Y]bY'X]fY\_hY JYfV]bXi b['ni f'NYfc'Hfi gh'9I WW Ub [Y'fNH9Ł'Yfa Ò[`]WW Yb"'8]YgY bYi Ufh][Yb'G  $\Rightarrow$  !? UfhYb'gcf[Yb'ZØf'Y]bY'g]WW YfY'? ca a i b]\_Uh]cbž c\bY'XUgg'ni gÀhn`]WW Y'Gc Zhk UfY']bghU``]Yfh'k YfXYb'a i gg": ]fa Yb k]Y'Jc`\_gk U[Yb'gYhnYb'X]YgY'G  $\Rightarrow$  g'VYfY]hg']b'a cV]`Yb'GWUbbYfb ]b']\fYb'@U[Yf\U``Yb'Y]bž'k Ug'X]Y'J]Y`gY]h][\_Y]h'i bX'XYb dfU\_h]gWW Yb'Bi hnYb'X]YgYf'HYWW bc`c[]Y'i bhYfghfY]WW h"

## : i b\_h]cbgk Y]gY i bX J cfhY]`Y j cb 7Y``i `Uf

6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj cfni \YVYb`]gh'X]Y`[`cVU`Y`9]bgUhna Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb X]YgYf`@Ògi b["`@Ui h'\Ng\\U`Yf`\_Ubb`7Y``i`Uf`]b`i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb 6fUbW\Yb`[Ybi hnh'k YfXYbž'gY]'Yg`]b`XYf`\DXi ghf]Y`i bX`: Yfh][i b[ ni f`5bV]bXi b['j cb`A UgW\]bYbž']a `HfUbgdcfh'i bX`@c[]gh]\_`ni f , VYfk UW\i b['j cb`: U\fnYi [Yb`cXYf`]a `; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb`ni f g]W\YfYb`JYfbYhni b['a YX]n]b]gW\Yf'; YfÀhY'i bX`\DZfUghfi \_hi f"'8]Y Ni \_i bZh'XYf'JYfbYhni b['gW\Y]bh'U`gc'[Yg]W\Yfh"

## 9]b GWX f]hh j cfUb ]b XYf G]WX Yf \ Y]hgUfWX ]h Y\_hi f

 $8 \ Yf'b Yi \ Y'8 \ ]Ybgh'n]Y`h'XUfUi \ Z'UV \check{z}'G]WX \ Yf \ Y]hg`@W_Yb']b$   $A \ cV]`Zi \ b_b Yhn Yb'ni \ 'gWX`]Y \ Yb'''8 \ Ug'N Yfc'Hfi \ gh!GWXi \ hna \ cXY``']gh$   $X]fY_h']b'X]Y'G \ne !? \ Ufh Y']bh Y[f]Yfh \check{z}' K \ Ug'V Y X Yi \ h Yh \check{z}' X Ugg' Y X Y$ 

JYfV]bXi b[ 'ØVYfdfØZh'k ]fX"'8 UVY]'\_Ubb'NgWU'Yf'7Y'`i `Uf'Ui Z
j YfgWX]YXYbY'5fhYb'Y]b[ YgYhnh'k YfXYb.']b'JYfV]bXi b[ 'a ]h
VYghY\YbXYb'A cV]'Zi b\_UbV]YhYfbž'U`g'j c``ghÀbX][ ']bhY[ f]YfhY
@Ògi b[ 'X]fY\_h'j cb'NgWU`Yf'cXYf'U`g'df]j UhY'7Ua di g!JUf]UbhY'ZØf
I bhYfbY\a Ybž'X]Y'K ]!: ]'Xi fWX'); 'YfgYhnYb'a ÒWXhYb"'=bZcdc]bh
GYW'f]hm'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]Y'7Y``i `Uf'9X[ Y!HYWXbc`c[ ]Y'Y]bY
X]fY\_hY'5bV]bXi b[ 'Ub'X]Y'NgWU`Yf'GYW'f]hm'7`ci X'Yfa Ò[ `]WXhž'k Ug
XYb'G]WXYf\Y]hgghUbXUfX'Yf\YV`]WX'Ub\YVh"

 $8 ]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[YbžX]Y'NgWU`Yf'VY]'XYf'9bhk ]W_`i b['X]YgYf @Ogi b['VYk À`h][h'\Uhžg]bX'b]Wkh'ni 'i bhYfgWk ÀhnYb"'8 Uni '[Y\OfYb VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'G $\rightarrow{1}{2} !? UfhYbž'X]Y'_Y]bY'H@G!Hi bbY``i bhYfghØhnYbž gck ]Y'X]Y'JYfk U`hi b['i bhYfgWk]YX`]WkghYf'9bX[YfÀhY"'I a 'X]YgYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni 'VY[Y[bYbž'\Uh'NgWU`Yf'Y]bY'NYfc'Hfi gh! G$\rightarrow{1}{2} Ybhk ]W_Y`h''8]YgY'G $\rightarrow{2}{2} g'_ObbYb'Ui Z'j YfgWk]YXYbY'K Y]gYb VYfY]h[YghY``h'k YfXYb.'U`g'NgWU`Yf!XY`]j YfYX'G $\rightarrow{3} g'ZØf'FYXi bXUbn i bX'A i `h]!BYhk cf_!DZUX!FcUa ]b['cXYf'U`g'DUfhbYf!XY`]j YfYX G$\rightarrow{3} g^ZX]Y'Ui Z'VYghY\YbXYb'BYhnk Yf_Yb'cdYf]YfYb"$ 

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]WX`gU[Ybž'XUgg`NgWU`Yf`a ]h'XYf 9]bZØ\fi b['j cb'7Y``i `Uf'i bX'XYf'5bk YbXi b['XYg'NYfc!Hfi gh! Df]bn]dg'Ui Z'A cV]`Zi b\_bYhnk Yf\_Y'Y]bYb'ghfUhY[]gWXYb'GWXf]hh']b XYf'5Vg]WXYfi b['j cb' $\in$ H!'i bX'CH!; YfÀhYb'[Y\h''8]Y'@Ògi b[V]YhYh'b]WXh'bi f'Y]b'\c\Yg'A U»'Ub'G]WXYf\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Y]bY 8 UgY]bgVYfYWXh][i b[']b'Y]bYf']a a Yf'X][]hU`YfYb'K Y`h'

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	Dfu[ ž'HgWX Y WX ]Y b
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "gYW" f]hm!]bg]XYf"XY
	• k k k "ngWU`Yf"Wca
	<ul><li>k k k "]b Zcdc]b h! gY W f]hm" X Y</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. k ca, + "XY