

GUhY``]hYb!=cH'Vcca h']b'9i fcdU.'BYi Y FY[Y`b'ZØf'j YfbYhnhY'; YfÀhY°

9fZU\fYb'G]Yž'k]Y'X]Y'bYiY'977!FY[Y`ib['ZØf'GUhY``]hYb! €H X]Y'Bi hnib['jcb'@cFUK 5B']b'9ifcdU'fYjc`ih]cb]Yfh'ibX]bbcjUh]jY'5bkYbXib[Yb'ZÒfXYfh"



9]b'6`]W_'Ui Z'X]Y'`YhnhYb'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y
FY[i`]Yfi b[gVY\OfXYb'b]W\h'i bhÀh]['V`Y]VYb"'8]Y'@cFU'5``]UbW'ž
Y]b'Ni gUa a YbgW\`i gg'j cb'l bhYfbY\a Ybž'X]Y'g]W\'ZØf'XYb
cZZYbYb'@cFUK 5B!GhUbXUfX'ghUf_a UW\Ybž'\Uh'Y]bYb
VYXYi hYbXYb'GW\f]hh'[Ya UW\h"'H\Y': Ugh'A cXY'VYf]W\hYhž'XUgg

 $\label{thm:condition} $$XUg^9YWhfcb]W7ca\ a\ i\ b]WUh]cbg^7ca\ a\]hhYY^f977^{L}X]Y$$ 9bhgWXY]Xi\ b[~977^897f\&) $$L$$&%^{[YbY\ a][h^\Uh^\B]}$$ 9f^Ui\ Vb]g$$ YfÒZZbYh^bYi\ Y^K\ Y[Y^ZØf^X]Y^?ca\ a\ i\ b]_Uh]cb^nk\]gWXYb^GUhY^`]hYb i\ bX^gc[YbUbbhYb^@ck!Dck\ Yf!;\ YfÀhYb^f@D8!GL^]a$$:fYei\ YbnVYfY]WX^j\ cb^,\ *&!,\ +$^A < n^]b^9i\ fcdU"$$

BYi Yf'fYWX h`]WX Yf'FU\a Yb'ZØf'GUhY``]hYb!=cH

 $5 \cdot dYf'M'[]b'jcb'XYf'@cFU'5``]UbW'`YVh'`Yfjcfž'XUgg'Y]b'ghUV]`YffY[i`Uhcf]gWXYf'FU\aYb'ZØf'ni_ØbZh][Y'9bhk]W_`ib[YbibYf`Agg`]WX']gh'' <math>\pm b'X]YgYa$ '? $cbhYIh'k]fX'UiWX'XYf'Jcfg]hnYbXYXYg'977ž'7\f]g'GY]ZYfhž'n]h]Yfhž'XYf'X]Y'9bhgWXY]Xib['U`gVYXYihYbXYb'GWXf]hh'nif'JYfVfY]hYfib['XYg'<math>\pm bcjUh]cbgZY`XYg']akUWXgYbXYb' <math>\pm H!GY_hcf'VYgWXfY]Vh'' @AiZh'[ih'ZØf'X]Y'6fUbWXY''$

< Ufa cb]g]Yfi b['i bX']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y I bhYfghØhni b[</pre>

 $8\,c\,W.\ Yg.\ Y.\ Y.\ B.\ B.\ F.\ F.\ K.\ JfY.\ Y.\ gg.\ V.\ hcbhž$

9]bY'ni_i bZhghfàW\h][Y'9bhk]W_`i b[']gh'XYf'[Yd`UbhY'KYV]bUf'XYf@cFU'5``]UbW'Ua'%%"'GYdhYaVYfž'XUg'g]W\'XYa'H\YaU'GUhY``]hYb!

€H'k]XaYh'': fY]'bUW\'XYa'Achhc.'KYf'Ui Z'XYa'@Ui ZYbXYb

V`Y]VYb'k]``ž'gc``hY'g]W\'XUg'b]W\h'Ybh[Y\Yb'`UggYb°

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]W 'gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'?cbjYf[Ybn'jcbGUhY``]hYbhYW\bc`c[]Y'i bX'€H'b]W\h'bifX]Y
?ca a i b]_Uh]cbga Ò[`]W_Y]hYb'fYjc`i h]cb]Yfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'j]Y`YbYiY'5bkYbXi b[Yb'YfgW\`]Y»h"8U'k]fX'[Yk]gg'bcW\'j]Y``Ui Z'i bgni_ca a Yb°

| 8YhU]`g | |
|---------|--------------------------------|
| Cfh | 9i fcdUž'9i fcdU |
| EiY``Yb | • k k k "Ya gbck "Wca |
| | • k k k "h\ Y ZUgha c X Y "Wca |
| | • k k k "fWfk]fY`Ygg"Wca |

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. k ca , + "XY