

; YbYh]gWXY; Y\Y]a b]ggY. K]Y; YbY X]Y : cfa i bgYfYg; Y\]fbg VYY]bZi ggYb°

BYi YghY: cfgWi b['ni [YbYh]gWXYb: U_hcfYb']b'XYf; Y\]fbYbhk]W_i b['nY][h'VYXYi hYbXY: cfhgWXf]hhY']b 6Yj O`_Yfi b[gbYi fck]ggYbgWXUZhii bX; Ygi bX\Y]hgZcfgWXi b["



30`]WX ž'8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '!' = b `XYf'K Y`h'XYf'B Yi fck]ggYbgWX UZhYb 'hi h
g]WX '[YfUXY 'Y]b][Yg" '9]b 'bYi Yg': cfgWXi b [gZY`Xž'XUg'X]Y

J Yf_bØdZi b ['j cb'; YbYh]_ž'I a k Y`h'i bX'k]Y 'VY]XYg'X]Y 'Ghfi _hi f
i bX': i b_h]cb'i bgYfYg'; Y\]fbg'Zcfa hž']b 'XYb'A]hhY`di b_h'ghY``hž

\Uh'[fc * Y'6YUWX hi b ['[YZi bXYb" DA 7 'VYf]WX hYh'j cb'Y]bYa
ghY][YbXYb' = bhYfYggY 'Ub'X]YgYb'K YWXgY`k]f_i b [Yb"'8 UVY]'nY][h
g]WX ž'XUgg'gck c\`'[YbYh]gWXY'U`g'Ui WX'i a k Y`hVYX]b [hY': U_hcfYb
a U * [YV`]WX 'ni f'J Uf]Uh]cb']b 'XYf'; Y\]fbghfi _hi f'VY]hfU[Yb
_ObbYb"'Nk]``]b [gghi X]Yb 'XYi hYb'XUfUi Z'\]b ž'XUgg'nk]gWXYb
) \$!-\$i 'XYf'I bhYfgWX]YXY']b 'VYgh]a a hYb'A Yf_a U`Yb'[YbYh]gWX
VYX]b [h'g]bX"'8 c WX 'k]Y 'VYY]bZi ggYb'I a k Y`hZU_hcfYb'X]YgY
i Uf]UV`Yb'5gdY_hY3

=b 'Y |b Y f 'gd U b b Y b X Y b '9 b hk | W_ i b ['\ U h 'Y | b ': c fg W i b [gh Y U a 'i a $XUg^{\circ}: cfgWkib[gnYbhfia^{\circ}]Wkž^{\circ}]Wkz^{\circ}X]Y^{\circ}< Y]bf]Wk!< Y]bY!Ib]jYfg]hÀh$ $8 \varnothing ggY XcfZ'ibX' < Y a \c hn'Aib]WX'bib'[YbYh]gWXY': U_hcfYb$ $|XYbh|Z|n|YfhzX|YX|Y: cfa gi V_cfh|_UYf; Y|fbfY| cbYb$ VYY]bZi qqYb" <]YfVY] k i fXYb 8 UhYb j cb ZUqh & \$"\$\$\$ [Yqi bXYb k Y]»!Vf]h]gWXYb 'HY]`bY\a Yfb 'Ui g'XYf'l ? '6]cVUb_'UbU`mg]Yfh"'8]Y ia ZUggYbXY'GhiX]Y'VY`YiW\hYh'b]W\h'bifXUg'Jc`ia Yb'ibX'X]Y CVYfZÀWXYžgcbXYfb'UiWX'X]Y'[YcaYhf]gWXYb'9][YbgWXUZhYb'XYg $; Y \setminus]fbg'ibX' \setminus Uh', S'[YbYh]gWXY'JUf]UbhYb']XYbh]Z]n]Yfhž'X]Y'a]h$ XYa '5i ZVUi 'j cb'&&'gdYn]Z[gWXYb'gi V_cfh]_U`Yb'Ghfi _hi fYb Uggcn]]Yfh'g]bXž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W. XYf' <]fbghUa a "'8]Yg']gh'Y]b qdUbbYbXYf'Jcfqhc» | b'XYf' < | fb! i bX'JYf\U`hYbqZcfqVXib[žXYf i bg'bYi Y'9]bg]W\hYb'XUfØVYf'[YVYb'_ObbhYž'k]Y'i bgYf'; Y\]fb [YZcfa hi]ghi bXik]YiX]YgYi cfa Ybia Ò[i]WXYfk Y]gYia]h VYgh]a a hYb 9f fUb i b[Yb i Yf bØdZh g]bX": N >Ø`]W []Vh Ubž $XUgg^Y]b][Y^XYf^]XYbh]Z]n]YfhYb^[YbYh]gWXYb^JUf]UbhYb^VYfY]hg^]b$ JYfV]bXi b['a]h'9f_fUb_i b[Yb k]Y 6`i h\cW\Xfi W_i bX bYi fcXY[YbYfUh]| Yb '9f_fUb_i b[Yb 'ghY\Yb"

8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'l a k Y`h

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'gdUbbYbXYf'Di b_h']ghž'XUgg'XUg'J YfghÅbXb]g'XYf
Ni gUa a Yb\Åb[Y'nk]gWXYb'; YbYh]_'i bX'I a k Y`h']a a Yf
i a ZUggYbXYf'k]fX"'8]Y'bYi Y'8]gn]d`]b'XYf
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[gbYi fck]ggYbgWXUZhYb'j YfY]bh'9f_Ybbhb]ggY'Ui g'XYf
c[b]h]j Yb'BYi fck]ggYbgWXUZhž'; YbYh]'i bX'9d]XYa]c`c[]Y"
8UVY]'k]fX'VYhfUWXhYhž'k]Y'I a k Y`hZU_hcfYb'XUg'; Y\]fb'Zcfa Yb
i bX'k Y`WXYb'9]bZi gg'g]Y'Ui Z'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b['\UVYb''`Gc'nY][h'X]Y
: cfgWXi b[ž'XUgg'Nk]``]b[gghi X]Yb'Ui WX'VY`Y[Ybž'XUgg
I a k Y`hZU_hcfYb'Y]bYb'VYhfAWXh`]WXYb'HY]``XYf'J Uf]UV]`]hÀh']b'XYf
; Y\]fbghfi _hi f'Ui ga UWXYb'''8]Y'gc[YbUbbhY' Ybj]fca]Wg ž'U`gc
X]Y'9fZUggi b['i bX'E i Ubh]Z]n]Yfi b['j cb'I a k Y`hZU_hcfYbž'k]fX
XUVY]']a a Yf'k]WXh][Yf"

9]b 'N]Y 'X]YgYf': cfgW\i b[Yb']gh\'z']b'[fc\ Ub[Y\'Y[hYb'Ghi X]Yb\'z'k]Y XYf'B\ = 4 < 17 < D6'cXYf'XYf'B\ = 108 \'z'Ni gUa\ a\ Yb\\\Ab[Y'nk]gW\\Yb [YbYh]gW\\Yb'i\ bX'i\ a\ k\ Y\hVYX]b[hYb': U_hcfYb'Ui\ Z'ghfi_hi\ fY\`Y'\ bX\\Z\ b_h]cbU\'Y';\ Y\]fbd\\\AbchmdYb'ni\ ']XYbh]\Z]n]YfYb'''5i\ g'XYb

V]g\Yf][Yb'Ghi X]Yb'\UVYb'g]W\'j]Y'Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'Yf[YVYb'jcb'XYf'FY_fi h]Yfi b['V]g'\]b'ni '8 UhYbgW\i hnZfU[Yb"'8YbbcW\YfÒZZbYh'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b['bYi Yf'HYW\bc`c[]Yb'i bX'X]Y

JYfVYggYfi b['jcb'I bhYfgi W\i b[ga Yh\cXYb'bYi Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]hYbži a 'JYfghÀbXb]g'i bX'6Y\UbX`i b['dgmW\]gW\Yf'GhÒfi b[Yb'ØVYfjYfgW\]YXYbY'@YVYbgd\UgYb'\]bk Y['ni 'cdh]a]YfYb"

; YbYh]_`i bX`<]fbZcfa

 $K \ Ug^{U} \ Yg^{U} \ Zg^{U} \ Zg^{U$

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]W\`gU[Ybž'XUgg'k]f'Ub`XYf'GW\kY``Y`ni Y]bYa 'h]YZYfYb'JYfghÀbXb]g'XYg'; Y\]fbg'ghY\Ybž'XUg'b]W\h'bi f [YbYh]gW\Y': U_hcfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`I a kY`hY]bZØggY'Y]bVYn]Y\h'' 8]Y'JYfV]bXi b['X]YgYf'VY]XYb'6YfY]W\Y'_ObbhY'GW\`ØggY``ni a JYfghÀbXb]g'i bX'ni f'6Y\UbX`i b['j cb'9f_fUb_i b[Yb'gY]bž'X]Y i bgYfYb'5``hU['VYY]bZi ggYb'''9]b'[fc>>Yf'8Ub_'Ub'X]Y'bYi YghYb k]ggYbgW\UZh`]W\Yb'9]bV`]W_Yž'k]Y'g]Y'i bhYf'UbXYfYa']b'XYf : cfgW\i b['j cb'BUhi fY'X]g_i h]Yfh'kYfXYb°

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	√2°]WXž′8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bUhi fY"Wca
	• da WbWW]"b`a "b]\"[cj

8 YhU]`g	
	• k k k "Zn! 'i Y`]WX "X Y

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'k ca, +"XY