

? UgUW ghUb ']bhYbg]j]Yfh'X]Y '9bhk]W_`i b['gY]bYf'? ᆗ

₺ ZfUghfi _hi fži a 'X][]hU`Y 'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb'i bX'ghUUh`]WXY

9ZZ]n]Ybn'V]g'&\$&) 'j cfUbni hfY]VYb"



? UgUW ghUb ! 5a % " i i] & \$) _ Ua ? UgUW ghUbg

DfYa]Yfa]b]ghYf'C `n\Ug'6Y_hYbcj ini gUa a Yb ia]h'XYf
?ca a]gg]cb ZØf'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[ži a k]Wkh][Y : cfhgWkf]hhY]a

6YfY]Wk XYf'_Øbgh`]Wk Yb =bhY``][Ybn'fP =tini VYgdfYWkYb" =a

A]hhY'di b_h'XYg'HfYZZYbg'ghUbXYb'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'XYf

bUh]cbU`Yb'? =tbZfUghfi _hi f'gck]Y'X]Y'=bhY[fUh]cb'Y]bYg'bYi Yb

Gi dYfWca di hYfg"'8Yf'A]b]ghYf'ZØf'X][]hU`Y'9bhk]W_`i b[ž'N\Ug`Ub

A UX]mYj ž'VYhcbhY'X]Y'7\UbWbž'X]Y'X]YgYf'Gi dYfWca di hYf'ni f

6YgWk `Yi b][i b['XYf'? =tb hni b[']b'FY[]Yfi b[gVY\OfXYb'V]YhYh''

5i Wk 'X]Y'A cXYfb]g]Yfi b['XYf'FY[]Yfi b[gXUhYbnYbhfYb'k i fXY'U`g

k]Wkh][Yf'GWkf]hh'\Yfj cf[Y\cVYbž'i a 'a]h'XYb'bYi YghYb

hYWkbc'c[]gWkYb'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'GWkf]hh'ni '\U`hYbž'k]Y'

UghUbUh]a Yg''Wca 'VYf]WkhYh''

8]Y'Fc'`Y'jcb'EUnHYW

 $6 YgcbXYfg``Yfj cfni `YVYb`]gh`X]Y`bUh]cbU`Y`E UnHYWX!D`UhhZcfa ž X]Y`X]Y`9bhk]W_`i b[`j cb`#!DfcXi _hYb`Yf\YV`]WX`VYgWX`Yi b][Yb gc``"K À\fYbX`XYf`8]g_i gg]cb`k i fXY`ZYgh[YghY``hž`XUgg`X]Y FYU`]g]Yfi b[gnY]h`ZØf`bYi Y`#!@Ògi b[Yb`Xi fWX`X]Y`D`UhhZcfa `j cb $U\fYb`Ui Z'bi f`gYWXg`A cbUhY`j Yf_Øfnh`k YfXYb`_Ubb"`5V`5i [i gh k]fX`E UnHYWX`j c``ghAbX][`Y]bgUhnVYfY]h`gY]b`i bX`VYfY]hg`a Y\fYfY FY[]Yfi b[gX]YbghY`i bhYfghØhnYbž`k]Y`eUn]bZcfa "Wca `VYf]WXhYh" 8]YgY`D`UhhZcfa `ghY\h`]b`X]fY_hYf`J YfV]bXi b[`ni f`<Ufa cb]g]Yfi b[j cb`GhUbXUfXgž']bhY[f]YfhYf`7 mVYfg]WXYf\Y]h`i bX`7`ci X! HYWXbc`c[]Yb"$

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'YbhgWXY]XYbXYf'GWXf]hh']b'X]YgYf'X][]hU'Yb
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb']gh'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b['j cb'8][]hU`Yb
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cbg_UfhYb"'8]YgY'?UfhYb'cf]Ybh]YfYb'g]WX'Ub
VYk À\fhYb']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'A cXY``Ybž'VYgcbXYfg'XYa 'j cb
G]b[Udi fž'i bX'gc``Yb'X]Y'\DhY[fUh]cb'j cb'?=gck]Y'X]Y
FYcf[Ub]gUh]cb'j YfU`hYhYf'J YfZU\fYb'i bhYfghØhnYb"'6Y_hYbcj'[UV
XYb'5i ZhfU[ž'X]YgY'?UfhYb']bbYf\U`V'Y]bYg'A cbUhg'UVni gWX`]Y»Ybž
i a 'b]WXh'bi f'X]Y'ÒZZYbh']WXY'J Yfk U`hi b['ni 'fYj c`i h]cb]YfYbž
gcbXYfb'Ui WX'\Dbcj Uh]cbYb']a 'df]j UhYb'GY_hcf'Xi fWX'X]Y
Bi hni b['OZZYbh']WXYf'8UhYb'j cfUbni hfY]VYb"

FY[i`]Yfib['ibX'Yh\]gW\Y', VYf`Y[ib[Yb

 $DUfU``Y``ni `X]YgYb `hYW\bc`c[]gW\Yb': cfhgW\f]hhYb'\Uh'? UgUW\ghUbUi W\ 'Y]bYb'Ua V]h]cb]YfhYb'9bhk i fZ'ZØf'Y]b'bYi Yg'; YgYhn'ØVYf _Øbgh`]W\Y'=bhY``][Ybn'j cf[Y`Y[h''8]YgYg'; YgYhnž'XUg']a 'A U]'&$&'$

]b YfghYf @Ygi b[']a 'A Un\]`]gžXYf'i bhYfYb'? Ua a Yf'XYg
DUf`Ua Ybhgž'j YfUVgW\]YXYh'k i fXYž'cf]Ybh]Yfh'g]W\ 'Ub'[`cVU`Yb
HfYbXg'i bX'Ub'XYa '? \deq; YgYhn'XYf'9I "'8]Y'FY[]Yfi b['ghfYVh'Ubž'? =
a]h'Y]bYa 'a YbgW\YbnYbhf]YfhYb'5bgUhn'ni 'fY[i `]YfYbž'i a
bUh]cbU`Y'K YfhY'i bX'6YXØfZb]ggY'ni 'VYfØW_g]W\h][Yb"'8]Y
8]g_i gg]cb'i a 'X]Y'9]b\U`hi b['j cb': U]fbYggž'FYW\ha À»][_Y]h'i bX
FYW\YbgW\UZhgdZ]W\h'gd]Y`h'Y]bY'k YgYbh`]W\Y'Fc``Y']b'X]YgYf
; YgYhn[YVi b[ž'k]Y'Yi fUWh]j "XY'\Yfj cf\YVh"

8 Yf; YgYhnYbhk i fZg]Y\h'Ui W\ ghfYb[Y'A U» bU\a Yb'[Y[Yb i bVYZi [hY'8 UhYbYf\YVi b['i bX'XYb'A]ggVfUi W\'j cb'? \degree GmghYa Yb j cf"'9I dYfhYb'ZcfXYfb'ni XYa 'Y]bY'I a gW\i`i b['j cb'\degree H! : UW_f\hat{ZhYb']b'6YfY]W\Yb'k]Y'? \degree GmghYa XYg][b'i bX'X][]hU`Y'9h\]_ži a 'g]W\Yfni ghY``YbžXUgg'X]Y'HYW\bc`c[]Y'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``i bX']a '\degree hYfYggY'XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh'j Yfk YbXYh'k]fX"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'`Àggh'g]W\ 'gU[Ybž'XUgg'? UgUW\ghUb'a]h'gY]bYf i a ZUggYbXYb 'GhfUhY[]Y'ni f'9bhk]W_`i b['Y]bYf'? $\pm\pm$ ZfUghfi _hi f b]W\ h'bi f'X]Y'9ZZ]n]Ybn'XYf'FY[]Yfi b['ghY][Yfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Y]b j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghYg'i bX'VØf[YfbU\Yg'? \pm^2 _cgmghYa Ui ZVUi Yb'a \div OW\hY''8]Y' \pm D]h]Uh]j Y'nY][hž'XUgg'? UgUW\ghUb'VYfY]h']ghž X]Y'7\Ub\Wb'XYf'X][]hU'Yb'Ni _i bZh'ni 'bi hnYb'i bX'['Y]W\nY]h][Yh\]gW\ Y'GhUbXUfXg'ni 'k U\fYb''

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	? UgUW\ ghUb
EiY``Yb	● UghUbUh]a Yg"Wca
	• eUn]bZcfa "Wca
	• kkk"YifUWh]j"XY

6 Ygi W Yb G Y i bg Ui Z k ca , + "X Y