

8ÀbYa Uf_'ghUfhYh'a]h', \$'A]``]cbYb'9i fc]bg'Ei UbhYbnY]hU`hYf°

8 ÀbYa Uf_']bj Ygh]Yfh', \$'A]``]cbYb'9i fc']b'X]Y Ei UbhYbZcfgWi b['a]h'XYf'; fØbXi b['j cb'Ei Bcfh\'i bX XYa '`Y]ghi b[gghÀf_ghYb'Ei UbhYbWca di hYf / ei ch/A U[bY/ ei ch/"



?cdYb\U[Ybž'8ÀbYa Uf_'!'8ÀbYa Uf_'b]a a h']b'XYf'K Y`h'XYf
Ei UbhYbWca di h]b[!HYW\bc`c[]Yb'Y]bYb'gdUbbYbXYb'?i fg"'A]h
Y]bYf'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'*bj Ygh]h]cb'j cb', \$'A]``]cbYb'9i fc
_ØbX][hYb'XYf'XÀb]gW\Y'9I dcfh!'i bX'*bj Ygh]h]cbgZcbXg'f9 = CŁ
gck]Y'X]Y'Bcj c'BcfX]g_'Gh]Zhi b['X]Y'; fØbXi b['Y]bYf'bYi Yb
b]h]Uh]j Y'bUa Ybg'Ei Bcfh\'Ub"'Gc'VYf]W\hYh'GW]YbWY'6i g]bYggž
XUgg'XUg'N]Y`X]YgYf'*b]h]Uh]j Y'XUf]b'VYghY\hž'8ÀbYa Uf_'i bX'X]Y
bcfX]gW\Yb'@AbXYf'ni 'Y]bYa ': Ø\fYf']b'XYf'Ei UbhYb!HYW\bc`c[]Y
ni 'a UW\Yb"

=a 'NYbhfi a 'X]YgYg'Y\f[Y]n][Yb'D`Ubg'ghY\h'XYf Ei UbhYbWca di hYf'a]h'XYa 'BUa Yb'A U[bY"'8]YgYf Ui » Yf[Yk Ò\b`]WX Y 7 ca di hY fž XY f 'ZØf'U_UX Ya]gWX Y i b X]b Xi ghf]Y``Y 'Nk Y W_Y ']b '[Ubn'9i fcd U'ni [Àb[`]WX 'gY]b 'k]f Xž 'k]f X j cf Ui gg]WX h`]WX 'XY f '`Y]ghi b [gghÀf_ghY '_ca a Yfn]Y``Y Ei UbhY b Wca di hY f 'XY f 'K Y `h" I bhY fghØhni b ['Yf\À`h' X Ug 'Dfc Y_h Xi f WX 'X]Y 'Ni gUa a Yb Uf VY]h a]h A] Wf cgc Zh i b X '5 h ca '7 ca di h]b [ž k c V Y] 'A U[b Y 'U`g 'Y fgh Y g 'Z b_h]cb]Y f Y b X Y g @Y j Y`! &! Ei UbhY b Wca di hY fgmgh Ya '_cbn]d]Y f h`]gh ž X Ugʻa]h `c[]g WX Y b 'Ei V]hg 'Uf V Y]h Y h"

8]YJ]g]cb\]bhYfEiBcfh\

8]Y'Bcj c'BcfX]g_'Gh]Zhi b['\Uh'VYfY]hg'ØVYf'&'A]``]UfXYb'8??

ffi bX'&+\$'A]``]cbYb'9i fcŁ']b'X]Y'Ei UbhYbZcfgW\i b[']bj Ygh]Yfhž

k]Y'79C'AUXg'?fc[g[UUfX'H\cagYb'VYgh\Ah][hY"'A]h'Ei Bcfh\
j YfZc`[Yb'9\Rightarrow C'i bX'X]Y'Gh]Zhi b['XUg'N]Y'\Z'XUg'X\Ab]gW\Y'i bX

bcfX]gW\Y'Ei UbhYb\O_cgmghYa 'ni 'gh\Af_Yb"'8UVY]'k]fX'Ei Bcfh\']b

?cdYb\U[Yb'Ubg\Agg]['gY]b'i bX'a]h'Y]bYa '_`Y]bYb'HYUa'j cb

Yhk U'%\$'A]hUfVY]hYfb'UfVY]hYb"'5\``5Vci h'GYW' f]hm'\YVh'\Yfj cf\Z

XUgg'X]Y'\Rightarrow]h]Uh]j Y'Y]b'NYbhfi a 'ZØf'Ei UbhYb]bbcj Uh]cb']b

BcfXYi fcdU'gW\UZZYb'gc``"

8]Y'EiUbhYbk Y`h']gh'j]Y`ZÀ`h][žibX'AU[bY']gh'XUfUiZ'j cfVYfY]hYhž VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'@Y]ghib[Yb'ni 'YfVf]b[Yb"'9f'k]fX'Uig')\$
`c[]gWXYb'ibX'aY\f'U`g'%"&\$\$'d\mg]_U`]gWXYb'EiV]hg'VYghY\Yb"
K Ybb'U``Yg'bUWX'D`Ub'jYf`ÀiZhž'k]fX'XYf'6Ui 'XYg'7ca dihYfg']a
<YfVgh'&\$&)'VY[]bbYbž'ibX'V]g'9bXY'&\$&*'gc```AU[bYVYhf]YVgVYfY]h'gY]b"

8]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf Ei UbhYbZcfgWi b[

8]Y = 1]h]Uh]j Y _ca a hini Y]bYa _f]h]gWXYb NY]hdi b_hžXU
8ÀbYa Uf_i bX X]Y bcfX]gWXYb @ÀbXYf; YZU\f``Ui ZYbž]\fY ghUf_Y
Dcg]h]cb]b XYf E i UbhYbZcfgWXi b[ini 'j Yf`]YfYb" 9]b VY[fYbnhYf
Ni [Ub[ini 'a cXYfbYb E i UbhYbWca di hYfb _ObbhY X]YgY F]g]_Yb
bcWX 'j Yf[fO`> Yfbž'k]Y X]Y = 1]h]Uh]j Y E i Bcfh\ ini 'j Yf\]bXYfb 'gi WXh"
N]Y``]ghYqžX]Y K YhhVYk YfVqZA\][_Y]hXYf E i UbhYb]bXi ghf]Y |b XYf

FY[]cb'ni 'ghY][Yfb'i bX'[`Y]W\nY]h]['XYf': cfgW\i b['i bX' ₺Xi ghf]Y VY]'XYf'Bi hni b['j cb'A U[bY'i bhYf'X]Y'5fa Y'ni '[fY]ZYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'k]WXh][Yf'5gdY_h']gh'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h
A]WfcgcZhž'X]Y'b]WXh'bi f'VY]'XYf'9bhk]W_`i b['XYg
E i UbhYbWca di hYfg']bj c`j]Yfh'g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'j]Yf
8 c_hcfUbXYb!'i bX'DcghXcWGhY``Yb'Y]bf]WXhYb'k YfXYb"'8]Yg
Yfa Ò[`]WXh'Y]bY'Yb[Y'JYfV]bXi b['nk]gWXYb'K]ggYbgWXUZh'i bX
dfU_h]gWXYf'5bk YbXi b[ž'k Ug'Y]bYb'YbhgWXY]XYbXYb'JcfhY]`']a
DfcnYgg'XYf'E i UbhYb]bbcj Uh]cb'XUfghY``Yb'XØfZhY"

A U[bY'hfà[hž]bgd]f]Yfh'j cb'XYf'bcfX]gWXYb'A mh\c`c[]YžXYb
BUa Yb'XYg'Gc\bYg'j cb'H\cfž'k Ug'gY]bYf'`Y]ghi b[gghUf_Yb'BUhi f
[YfYWXh'k]fX"'9g'V`Y]Vh'bcWX'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'YfZc`[fY]WX
E i Bcfh\'gY]b'k]fXž'UVYf'X]Y'YfghYb'GWXf]hhY'g]bX
j]Y`j YfgdfYWXYbX"'8]Y'cZZ]n]Y``Y'DfÀgYbhUh]cb'XYg'Dfc[fUa a g'k]fX
ZØf'Y]bY'bcfX]gWXY'E i UbhYbj YfUbghU`hi b[']a '<YfVgh'&\$&)
[Yd`Ubhž'gdUbbYbXY'NY]hYb'ghY\Yb'U`gc'VYj cf"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	?cdYb\U[Ybž8ÀbYa Uf_
EiY``Yb	gW]YbWYVi g]bYgg"bYh
	bcj cbcfX]g_ZcbXYb"X_
	kkk"U``!UVcih!gYWif]hm"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. k ca , + "XY