

# E i UbhYbWca di hYf!F Yj c`i h]cb.`F ][ Yhh] i bX`X]Y`%\$\$\$i !5\_h]YbfU\_YhY°

5\_hi Y`Y`9bhk ]W\_i b[ Yb`ja `E i UbhYbWca di h]b[ .  
5\_h]YbUbU`mgYbž`HYWb]\_!`ϕbcj Uh]cbYb`i bX`ni \_ØbZh][ Y  
5bk YbXi b[ ga Ò[ `]W\_X]hYb"



: fYa cbhž`I G5`!`K Ug`hi h`g]W`ja `6YfY]W`XYf`E i UbhYbWca di h]b[ !  
HYWbc`c[ ]Y3`F][ Yhh]`7ca di h]b[ `ghY\`h[ Ubnc`VYb`Ui Z`XYf`@]ghYž  
k Ybb`Yg`XUfi a` [ Y\`hž`VU\`bVfYW`YbXY`9bhk ]W\_i b[ Yb`]b`X]YgYa  
Ui ZfY[ YbXYb`:`Y`X`j cfUbni hfY]VYb" `ϕb[ ghY`6Yf]W`hY`j cb`Zi k "W  
j YffUhYbž`XUgg`X]Y`5\_h]Yb`j cb`E i UbhYbWca di h]b[ !: ]fa Yb`]b`XYb  
`YhnhYb`A cbUhYb`Y]b`i b[ `Ui V`]W`Yg`K UW`ghi a` j cb`V]g`ni`&) \$ \$i  
j YfnY]W`bYh`\UVYb" `F][ Yhh]`gY`Vgh`\Uh`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[ `j cb`ZUgh  
%\$\$\$i` ]bbYf\U`V`Y]bYg`ϕ\`fYg`Yfn]Y`h" < ]Yf`]Y[ h`U`gc`Y]b][ Yg`]b  
XYf`@ Zh`i bX`X]Y`B UW`ZfU[ Y`]gh`Ybcfa "

8]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`XYf`E i UbhYbWca di hYf`g]Y\`hj ]Y`j YfgdfYW`YbX`Ui gž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`a ]h`XYf`9bhk ]W\_i b[ `j cb`F][ Yhh]`g`a cXi`UfYf`A i`h!  
7\]d!5fW`]hY`\_hi f"8]YgY`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`\_ca d`YI Y`6YfYW`bi b[ Yb

ni `Yfa Ò[ `]WXYb`i bX`X]Y`@Y]ghi b[ `j cb`E i V]hg`ni `j YfVYggYfb"  
=bhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY`]gh`XYf`8i fWVfi W`XYf`E i UbhYbWca di hYf!  
HYWbc`c[ ]Y`ghUf`\_j cb`XYb` : cfhgWf]hhYb`]b`XYf`\_Øbgh]WXYb  
=bhY`][ Ybn`UV`Àb[ ][ ž`X]Y`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `VYgW`Yi b][ Yb  
\_ØbbhYb"

## 8]Y`\_ca d`YI Y`HYWb]\_`\]bhYf E i UbhYbWca di hYfb

K Yf`XYb\_hž`E i UbhYbWca di hYf`gY]Yb`bi f`Y]bY`UVghfU\_hY`=XYž`XYf  
]ffh`F][ Yhh]`7ca di h]b[ `ZYfh][ h`gY]bY`E i UbhYbW]dg`]a`Y][ YbYb  
FY]bfUi a`]b` : fYa cbhž`k cVY]`X]Y`HYWbc`c[ ]Y`Ui Z  
E i UbhYb`UfXk UfY`VUg]Yfhž`X]Y`Xi fW`Y]bYb`8]i h]cbg\_Ø`Yf`Ui Z  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`i a`XYb`UVgc`i hYb`Bi`di b\_hf!&+'` ; fUX`7Y`g]i gk  
`Yfi bhYf[ Y\_Ø`h`k YfXYb`a i gg`8]YgY`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`g]bX  
YbhgWY]XYbXž`XU`E i UbhYbV]hg`fE i V]hgk`bi f`Y]bYb`6fi W`hY]`Y]bYf  
GY\_i bXY`]\fYb`Ni ghUbX`U`hYb`\_ØbbYbž`k cXi fW`g]Y`gY`f  
ZY`YfUbZ`À`][ `g]bX`"

8]Y`<YfghY`i b[ `X]YgYf`HYWbc`c[ ]Y`]gh`\_Y]b`Ni W`YfgW`YW`Yb`"G]Y  
g]bX`j cb`ZØbZ`<Ø`Yb`i a [ YVYbž`X]Y`U`g`GW`i hmgW`]XY`[ Y[ Yb  
K`Àfa Y`i bX`GhfU`i b[ `Zi b[ ]YfYb`"8]Y`G][ bU`ØVYfhfU[ i b[ `YfZc`[ h  
Xi fW`c`W`gYbg]V`Y`?UVY`ž`X]Y`A ]\_fck Y`Ybg][ bU`Y`ni`XYb`7`]\dg  
`Y]hYb`"8]YgY`hYWb]gW`Yb` : Y]b`Y]hYb`g]bX`bch`k YbX][ ž`i a`X]Y  
i`hfUgYbg]V`Yb`E i V]hg`ni`ghUV]`]g]YfYb`i bX`ni`gW`ØhnYb`"

K ]Y`j ]Y`Y`E i V]hg`g]bX`bØh][ ž`i a`VYXYi hYbXY` : cfhgWf]hhY`ni  
Yfn]Y`Yb3`F][ Yhh]`U`h`XYfnY]h`E i UbhYbWca di hYf`a ]h`-`V]g` , &  
E i V]hg`]a`9]bgUhn`i bX`d`Ubhž`V]g`9bXY`XYg`J`fYg`Y]bYb`FYW`bYf  
a ]h`ØVYf`%\$\$`E i V]hg`ni`YZYfb`"8Ug`N]Y`g]bX`gW`]Y»`]W`nk ]gW`Yb  
%\$\$`\$\$\$`i bX`%A ]`cb`E i V]hg`ž`i a`\_ca`a Yfn]Y`Y`5bk YbXi b[ Yb`ni  
fYU`]g]YfYb`"=a`U`hi`Y`Yb`Ni ghUbX`g]bX`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb  
U`YfX]b[ g]bcW`VY[ fYbnhž`XYbb`X]Y`HYWbc`c[ ]Y`VYbØh][ h`k Y]hYfY  
NY]h`V]g`ni`f`VfY]hYb`Bi`hmi b[ "

A Uf`hYbhk ]W`i b[ `i bX`5i gV`]W`

8 Yf'E i UbhYbWca di h]b[ !A Uf\_hinY][ h'g]Wk U'g'YWk hYf  
 K UWk ghi a ga Uf\_hž'a ]h'Y]bYf' [ YgWk ÀmhYb'A Uf\_h[ fÒ» Y'j cb' %ž( \$  
 A ]''UfXYb' l G8 'V]g' &\$&( 'i bX'Y]bYf'Dfc [ bcgY'j cb' %+ž + 'A ]''UfXYb  
 l G8 'V]g' &\$' &ž'k ]Y'j cb' XUhUVf]X [ Ya Uf\_YhfYgYUfWk "Wca  
 VYf]Wk hYh" 8 ]Y' B UWk ZFU[ Y' b UWk ' < c Wk 'Y]ghi b[ gfYWk bYb' ]b  
 6fUbWk Yb'k ]Y' 6Ub\_Ybž; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb' i bX'D\Ufa Un]Y' gcf[ h  
 ZØf'Gd]hnYbk YfhYž'k À\fybX'X]Y' hYWk b]gWk Yb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
 k ]Y'X]Y': Y\YfUbZÀ''[ \_Y]h'XYf'E i V]hg'i bX'XYf'A Ub[ Y''Ub  
 ei U']Z]n]YfhYb': UWk\_fÀZhYb'k Y]hYf'VYghY\Yb"

9VYbgc' ]bhYfYggUbh'g]bX'X]Y'k UWk gYbXYb'HfYbXYbhk ]W\_ i b[ Yb' ]b  
 XYf'E i UbhYbZY\Yf\_cffY\_hi fž'X]Y'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y'Ybž'X]Y  
 Ni j Yf'Àgg][ \_Y]h'XYf'GmghYa Y'ni 'j YfVYggYfb" l bhYfbY\ a Yb'k ]Y  
 =6A ž; cc [ 'Y' i bX' bUhØf'Wk 'F][ Yhh]'ghY\Yb' ]b'XYb' GhUfh'ÒWk Yfbž' i a  
 X]YgY'HYWk bc'c [ ]Yb'j cfUbni Vf]b[ Yb" 8 ]Y' ðhY[ fUh]cb'j cb  
 E i UbhYbU' [ cf]h\ a Yb' ]b'XYf'5fnbY]a ]hhY'Zc fgWk i b[ 'i bX' ? =nY][ h  
 VYfY]hg'Yhnhž'XUgg'X]YgY'HYWk bc'c [ ]Y'Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y'F c''Y' ]b  
 \_ØbZh][ Yb' ðbcj Uh]cbggfhUhY [ ]Yb'gd]Y'Yb'k ]fX"

: Øf'F][ Yhh]'g]Y\h'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'b]Wk h'bi f'fcg][ 'Ui gž'gcbXYfb'XUg  
 l bhYfbY\ a Yb' d'cg]h]cb]Yfh'g]Wk 'ghfUhY [ ]gWk ž' i a 'a ]h'gY]bYb  
 E i UbhYbgYfj ]W'g'ØVYf'X]Y'7'ci X'Ub'j cfXYfghYf': fcbhni 'V'Y]VYb"  
 8Yf'l a gUhn'a U[ 'ja 'YfghYb'E i UfhU'VY]'%ž) 'A ]''cbYb' l G8  
 [ Y'Y[ Yb'\UVYbž'XcWk 'a ]h'XYb''Ui ZYbXYb'9bhk ]W\_ i b[ Yb'Yfk UfhYb  
 X]Y'5bU'mghYb'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y[ 'XYf'9]bbU\ a Yb' i bX' A Äf\_hY"

8 Ug'F YbbYb' i a 'X]Y'J cf\YffgWk UZh'ja 'E i UbhYbWca di h]b[ ' ]gh  
 YfÒZbYhž' i bX'Yg'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k Yf'XYb'YbhgWk Y]XYbXYb  
 8 i fWk Vfi Wk 'gWk UZZh" 9]bYg' ]gh'g]Wk Yf. '8 ]Y' bÀWk ghY'; YbYfUh]cb'j cb  
 HYWk bc'c [ ]Yb' ]gh'VYfY]hg' ]b'XYf'A UWk Yž' i bX'F][ Yhh]'\_Øbbh'Y'Y]bY  
 GWk'ØggY'fc''Y'gd]Y'Yb" GWkUi Yb'k ]f' i bg'X]Y'\_ca a YbXYb  
 9bhk ]W\_ i b[ Yb' [ YbUi 'Ub°

8YhU]g	
C fh	: fYa cbhž'l G5
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "Zi k "Wk</li> <li>• k k k "f][ Yhh]"Wca</li> </ul>

8YhU]`g

- k k k "XUhUVf]X[ Ya Uf\_YhfYgYUfWk  
"Wca

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`k ca , +"XY