

## 

9fZU\fYb`G]Yžk]Y`EiUbhYbWcadih]b[`X]Y`Ni\_ibZh`XYf ⇒ZcfaUh]cbgjYfUfVY]hib[`fYjc`ih]cb]Yfh'ibX`\_`Ugg]gW\Y 7cadihYf`\YfUigZcfXYfh"



G]Ya Ybg'HYW bc`c[mž8Yi hgW `UbX'!Ei UbhYbWca di h]b[`\Uh XUg'DchYbn]U'žX]Y'5fh'i bX'K Y]gYžk]Y'k]f' \( \frac{1}{2} \)Zcfa Uh]cbYb j YfUfVY]hYbž'[fi bX`Y[YbX'ni 'j YfAbXYfb"'K A\fYbX'\_`Ugg]gWXY 7ca di hYf'Ui Z'XYf'V]bAfYb'@c[]\_'VUg]YfYb'i bX'6]hg'U`g'\_`Y]bghY \( \frac{1}{2} \)Zcfa Uh]cbgY]b\Y]h'j Yfk YbXYbž'gYhnYb'Ei UbhYbWca di hYf'Ui Z Ei V]hg"8]YgY'VYgcbXYfYb'; YV]`XY'\_\ObbYb'b]W\h'bi f'\\$'cXYf'\% XUfghY``Ybž'gcbXYfb'YI]gh]YfYb'Ui W\']b', VYf`U[Yfi b[Yb'j cb Ni ghAbXYb"'8 Ug'VYXYi hYhž'g]Y'\_\ObbYb'a Y\fYfY'K YfhY ['Y]W\nY]h]['UbbY\a Ybž'k Ug'a Uh\Ya Uh]gW\'U'g @]bYUf\_ca V]bUh]cb'VYgW\f]YVYb'k]fX''\( \frac{1}{2} \)YjbYa 'GmghYa 'a ]h'b Ei V]hg'\Uh'a Ub'Ni [f]ZZ'Ui Z'U``Y'\&R b'\_`Ugg]gW\Yb'Ni ghAbXY'' 8]YgYg'a Ugg]j Y'DUfU``Y'j YfUfVY]hi b[gdchYbn]U``YfOZZbYh'bYi Y A O[`]W\\_Y]hYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]'XYf'@Ogi b['\_ca d`YI Yf

DfcV`Ya Y`k]Y`XYf`Df]a ZU\_hcfnYf`Y[ib[`cXYf`XYf`G]ai`Uh]cbei UbhYba YWXUb]gWXYf`GmghYa Y"`< Y]gY"XY`VYf]WXhYhž`XUgg Ei UbhYbWca dihYf`gdYn]Y``Y`5`[cf]h\aYb`ibX`8Yb\_kY]gYbYfZcfXYfb"

9]b 'nYbhfu'Yf'5gdY\_h'XYg'Ei UbhYbWca di h]b[g']gh'X]Y

J YfgWXfÀb\_i b[ž'X]Y'Yg'Ei V]hg'Yfa Ò[`]WXhž'a ]hY]bUbXYf'ni

\_cffY`]YfYbž'i bUV\Àb[]['j cb'XYf'9bhZYfbi b["'8]YgY'9][YbgWXUZh
]gh'YbhgWXY]XYbX'ZØf'j ]Y`Y'Ei UbhYbU`[cf]h\a Yb"'=bhYfZYfYbn
j YfghÀf\_h'X]Y'f]WXh][Yb'9f[YVb]ggY'i bX'V`YbXYh'ZU`gWXY'Cdh]cbYb
Ui gž'k Ug'VYgcbXYfg'ZØf'5`[cf]h\a Yb'k]Y'; fcj Yfg'Gi WXY'j cb
6YXYi hi b[']gh''8]Y'A Ub]di `Uh]cb'j cb'Ei V]hg'YfZc`[h'ØVYf'Ei UbhYb!
; UhhYfž'k cVY]'[fi bX`Y[YbXY'; UhhYf'k]Y'DUi `]!Lž'!Mž'!N'i bX
<UXUa UfX!; UhhYf'fYj Yfg]VY``UfVY]hYb"

## < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb i bX : cfhgWX f]hhY ]b XYf : Y\ `Yf\_cffY\_hi f</pre>

Hfchn'XYf'j ]Y'j YfgdfYWXYbXYb'9][YbgWXUZhYb'ghY\Yb
Ei UbhYbWca di hYf'j cf'Yf\YV']WXYb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"
Ei UbhYb]bZcfa Uh]cb']gh'Yl hfYa 'UbZÀ``][ 'ZØf'GhÒfi b[Ybž'k Ug'X]Y
: Y\`Yf\_cffY\_hi f'ni 'Y]bYa 'nYbhfU`Yb'5b`]Y[Yb'a UWXh''

GW]YbWa YX]UWYbhYf"XY'VYgWXfY]Vhž'k]Y': Y\`Yf\_cffY\_hi f'Xi fWX
XUg'9]bVYhhYb'`c[]gWXYf'EiV]hg']b'd\mg]\_U`]gWXY'EiV]hg'YfZc`[hž
Yhk U'Xi fWX'XYb'Gi fZUWY'7cXY"'8]YgYf'[]`h'U`g'j ]Y'j YfgdfYWXYbX
ZØf'X]Y'G\_U`]YfVUf\_Y]h'XYf': Y\`Yf\_cffY\_hi fž'VYbÒh][h'YXcWX'Y]bY
[fc»Y'5bnU\`'d\mg]\_U`]gWXYf'EiV]hg''9g'\_ObbhYb'&) \$\$
d\mg]\_U`]gWXY'EiV]hg'bÒh]['gY]bži a 'bi f'%\$\$'`c[]gWXY'EiV]hg'ni
la d'Ya Ybh]YfYb"

8]Y: cfhgWkf]hhY:]b:XYf: Y\`Yf\_cffY\_hi fig]bX:bUWk:k]Y:j cf:k]Wkh][ž
XU:EiV]hg:hmd]gWkYfkY]gY:\O\YfY::Y\`YffUhYb:UiZkY]gYb:U`g
\_`Ugg]gWkY:6]hg":\$\pib[ghY:Ghi X]Yb:\UVYb:JYfVYggYfi b[Yb:]b:XYf
:Y\`Yf\_cffY\_hi f:[YnY][hž]bXYa:X]Y:5bnU\``XYf'd\mg]\_U`]gWkYb
EiV]hg:Yf\O\hiki fXY":8]YgY::cfhgWkf]hhY:g]bX:Y]b:VYXYi hYbXYf
GWkf]hh:Ui Z:XYa:KY[:ni:ZY\`Yf\_cff][]YfhYb:Ei UbhYbWca di hYfb"

\$\pig[YgUa h:a \@ggYb::cfgWki b[gUfVY]hYb:kY]hYf:j cfUb[Yhf]YVYb
k YfXYbži a 'X]Y:Ei U`]hAh:XYf'd\mg]\_U`]gWkYb:Ei V]hg:ni

## 8]Y Ni \_i bZh XYg E i UbhYbWca di h]b[g

 $5_hi Y```k ]fX`EiUbhYbWcadih]b[`k Y]h[Y\YbX`YIdYf]a YbhY``VYhf]YVYb"`8YfnY]hg]bX`bifX]Y`HYW\bc`c[]Yb'a]hgidfU`Y]hYbXYbEiV]hgž' <math> \in bYbZU``Yb'ibX'd \chcb]gWXYb'EiUbhYbWcadihYfb'k Y]hjYfVfY]hYh"` <math> \Rightarrow XYfX]YgYf'5bgAmY``Uh'gY]bY`Y][YbYb'Jcf!`ibXBUW\hY]`Yž']bgVYgcbXYfY`]a`<]bV`]W_UiZ'?c\AfYbnnY]hYb'ibXG_U`]YfVUf_Y]h"`8]Y`bUh]cbU`Y`:cfgW\ib[`]bjYgh]Yfh'aUgg]j`]b'X]Y9bhk]W_`ib[`g_U`]YfVUfYf'EiV]hgžia`XYfYb``Ub[Zf]gh][Y`GhUV]`]hAhibX'[Yf]b[YfY:Y\`YfeichYb'ni'[Yk A\f`Y]ghYb"`8]Y`:cfgW\ib[`]ghbcW\ib]WhUa`N]Y`/Yf\YV`]W\Y`:cfhgW\f]hhY`g]bX`bOh][žiaEiUbhYbWcadihYf']b`XYf`DfUl]g'g]bbjc``Y]bgYhnYb'ni'_ObbYb"$ 

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]W\`gU[Ybž'XUgg'EiUbhYbWcadih]b[`Y]bZUgn]b]YfYbXYg': Y`X']ghž'XUg'X]Y'; fYbnYb'XYg'AÒ[`]W\Yb'bYiXYZ]b]Yfh"'9g'\_fY]Yfh'b]W\h'bif'bYiY'DYfgdY\_h]jYb'ZØf'X]Y\
\DZcfaUh]\_ž'gcbXYfb'\_ObbhY'UiW\'kY]hfY]W\YbXY'5igk]f\_ib[YbUiZ'X]Y'; YgY``gW\UZh'ibX'nU\`fY]W\Y'\DXighf]Yb'\UVYb"'K]\_]dYX]U\`]YZYfh'kY]hYfY'gdUbbYbXY'9]bV`]W\_Y']b'X]Y'h\YcfYh]gW\Yb; fibX`U[Yb'ibX'dfU\_h]gW\Yb'5bkYbXib[Ybž'X]Y'X]YgYg'bYiUfh][YFYW\bYfacXY``ia[YVYb"

| Cfh     | G]Ya Ybg'HYW\bc`c[mž'8Yi hgW\`UbX               |
|---------|---|
| EiY``Yb | • k k k "\Y]gY"XY                               |
|         | • Yb"k ]_]dYX]U"cf[                             |
|         | <ul><li>k k k "gW]YbWYa YX]UWYbhYf"XY</li></ul> |

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'k ca, +"XY