

EiUbhia '7ca dih]b['=bW'g]WXYfh; fc»UiZhfU['jcb'Hcd!6Ub_'ZØf'7mVYf! G]WXYf\Y]h°

Ei Ubhi a '7 ca di h]b[' \div W'g]WXYfh'g]WX'Y]bYb'? Ui ZUi ZhfU[jcb'Y]bYf'ZØ\fYbXYb'I G!6Ub_'ZØf']bbcj Uh]jY'7 mVYfgYW'f]hm! @Ogi b[Yb'ZØf'' ' &"\$\$\$'`"



I "G"žJ YfY]b][hY GhUUhYb!!8]Y K Y hXYf HYW bc`c[]Y
Ybhk]W_Y`h'g]W fUgUbhži bX`]a '< YfnYb X]YgYf '9j c`i h]cb ghY hXUg
H\Ya U'XYf Ei UbhYb_ca a i b]_Uh]cb" Ei Ubhi a '7ca di h]b['=bW'
fE 7]Ł\Uh'j cf'_i fnYa 'Y]bYb'[fc» Yb'GW f]hh'[Ya UW hž']bXYa 'XUg
I bhYfbY\a Yb'Y]bY'6YghY``i b['j cb'Y]bYf'XYf'ZØbZ'[fÒ» hYb'6Ub_Yb
]b'XYb'I G5'g]W YfhY"8]YgY'6YghY``i b['\Uh'Y]bYb'K Yfh'j cb'Yhk U
' '&"\$\$\$'I G!8c``Uf'i bX'ghY``h'XYb'YfghYb'_ca a Yfn]Y``Yb'JYf_Ui Z
j cb'E 7] g'Ei UbhYb!G]W Yf\Y]hg`Ògi b[Yb']b'XYb'I G5'XUf"'K]Y'
5f]j U'VYf]W hYhž']gh'X]YgYf'8YU``Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYf': cfhgW f]hh'ZØf
XUg'I bhYfbY\a Ybž'XUg'g]W Ui Z']bhY[f]YfhY'D\chcb]_!'i bX
Ei UbhYbcdh]_!HYW bc`c[]Yb'gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`\Uh'

K Ugʻ[YbUi ʻa UWkhʻE 7]3'8]YʻE i UbhYb_ca a i b]_Uh]cbggmghYa Y XYgʻI bhYfbY\a YbgʻYfnYi [Ybžʻj YfhY]`Ybʻi bXʻXYhY_h]YfYb j YfgWkfAb_hYʻD\chcbYbʻUi ZʻHY`Y_ca a i b]_Uh]cbgk Y``Yb`Ab[Yb'' 8]YgYʻGmghYa Yʻg]bXʻ_ca dU_hi bXʻfUW_!a cbh]YfVUfʻgck]Yʻ`Y]Wkhʻ]b VYghY\YbXYʻHY`Y_ca ! DZfUghfi _hi fYbʻni ʻ]bhY[f]YfYb''`Ni XYa bi hnYbʻg]YʻNY]h!: fYei Ybn!; fUX]YbhYbʻZØfʻGhUV]`]hAhʻi bX FcVi gh\Y]hž'k Ugʻg]Yʻni ʻY]bYfʻ]bhYfYggUbhYbʻ@Ògi b[ʻZØfʻ6Ub_Yb i bXʻUbXYfYʻDghJhi h]cbYbʻa UWkhžʻX]YʻK YfhʻUi Zʻ\ÒWkghY G]WkYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXgʻ`Y[Yb''8]YʻGmghYa Yʻg]bXʻa cXi `Ufʻ[YghU`hYh i bXʻYfa Ò[`]WkYbʻY]bYʻg_Uʻ]YfVUfYʻ6YfY]hghY``i b[ʻØVYf VYghY\YbXYʻ; `UgZUgYfbYhnk Yf_Y''

=bbcj Uh]j Y E i UbhYb `Ògi b[Yb]a :]bUbngY_hcf

8]Y'6YghY``i b['i a ZUggh'b]Wh'bi f'X]Y'@YZYfi b['j cb'<UfXk UfYž gcbXYfb'Ui Wh'dfcZYgg]cbY``Y'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb'i bX'Yfk Y]hYfhY; UfUbh]YUVXYW_i b[Yb'''8]Y'GmghYa Y'k YfXYb']b'XYa 7mVYfgYWff]hm'Ei Ubhi a 'Cdh]Wg'@UV'XYf'6Ub_'Y]b[YgYhnh'''8cfh k]fX'Y]b'g]WkYfYgž``i ZhX]WkhYg'Ei UbhYb!G]WkYf\Y]hghYghVYhh Y]b[Yf]WkhYhži a 'Ei UbhYb!G]WkYf\Y]hghYWkbc`c[]Yb'k]Y'X]Y Ei UbhYb!GWk`ØggY`j YfhY]`i b['fE?8\zei UbhYb!5i h\Ybh]Z]n]Yfi b['ibX'X]Y'ei Ug][Yb]YfhY'Ni ZU``gnU\`Yb[YbYf]Yfi b['fEFB; \zeini YfZcfgWkYb'' MU\cc':]bUbWY'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'E7]g'7HCž'8f'' Mcb['A Yb['Gi Už'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'Ei UbhYbdf]bn]d]Yb'ZØf'X]Y G]WkYf\Y]hij cb'?ca a i b]_Uh]cbqqmghYa Yb'VYhcbh`\Uh''

8 UgʻHYghVYhhʻgc```XYbʻ6 Ub_Ybʻ\Y`ZYbžʻE i UbhYb`Ògi b[Yb i a ZUggYbX'ni ʻj YfghY\Ybʻi bXʻ]bʻ]\fYʻVYghY\YbXYb G]WXYf\Y]hg]bZfUghfi _hi fYbʻni ʻ]bhY[f]YfYb"ʻ=bʻY]bYfʻNY]hžʻ]bʻXYf 7 mVYfUb[f]ZZYʻi bX'8 UhYb`YW_gʻ]a a Yfʻ\Ài Z][Yfʻj cf_ca a Ybžʻ_Ubb X]YgʻYbhgWXY]XYbXʻgY]b"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb i bX @Ogi b[Yb XYf E i UbhYbWca di h]b[!HYWX bc`c[]Y</pre>

 $8\,c\,W.\,k\,Ug\,V\,Y\,X\,Y\,i\,h\,Y\,h\,'\,X\,Ug\,'\,Z\!O\!f\,'\,X\,]\,Y\,'\,7\,m\,V\,Y\,fg\,Y\,W\,f\,]hm\,'\,]a\,\,'\,5\,\,\backslash\,[\,\,Y\,a\,\,\,Y\,]b\,Y\,b\,3\,$

Ei UbhYbWca di h]b['Vf]b[h'gck c\``< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'U`g'Ui W\
@Ògi b[Yb'a]h'g]W\"'8]Y'\Yf_Òa a `]W\Yb

J YfgW\`ØggY`i b[gdfchc_c``Yž'k]Y'FG5'i bX'977ž'g]bX'ni bY\a YbX

UbZÀ``]['ZØf'5b[f]ZZY'Xi fW\'Ei UbhYbU`[cf]h\a Ybž'gc'XYf'6Yf]W\h
j cb'8YYd'H\fYUh'5bU`mh]Wg"'=bgVYgcbXYfY'XYf'VYfØ\a hY'G\cf!

5`[cf]h\a i g'_ÒbbhY']b'bU\Yf'Ni _i bZh'k Y]h'j YfVfY]hYhY

_fmdhc[fUd\]gW\Y'GmghYa Y'_bUW_Yb"

 $8]Y \cdot 5 bk YgYb \setminus Y]h'j cb \cdot \emptyset VYf' +) \cdot A]``]UfXYb \cdot \in H!; YfÅhYb \cdot V]g \cdot \& \$ \&) YfgWk Yfh'ni gÅhn`]Wk \cdot X]Y \cdot BYhnk Yf_g]Wk Yf\ Y]h'' \cdot \(\frac{1}{2} \) X]YgYa \cdot ? cbhYl h k]fX \(X]Y \cdot E i \) UbhYb!GWk \(\text{\te}\text{\t$

5i Z``Ub[Y`G]W\h'_ÒbbhY`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b['j cb'Dcgh!Ei Ubhi a!?fmdhc[fUd\]Y`fDE 7ŁYbhgW\Y]XYbX`gY]bži a `XYb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg`Ei UbhYbnY]hU`hYfg`ni `VY[Y[bYb"

♣b]h]Uh]j Yb`k]Y`X]Y`j cb`B €Hž`X]Y`XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`Ybž`DE 7!GhUbXUfXg
ni `Ybhk]W_Y`b`i bX`ni `ghUbXUfX]g]YfYbž`g]bX`VYfY]hg`]b`j c``Ya
; Ub[Yž`k Ug`Ui Z`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY`Ni _i bZh`ZØf`X]Y`7mVYfgYW' f]hm
\]bXYi hYh"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]W\`gU[Ybž'XUgg`X]YgYf'JYfhfU[`a]h
Y]bYf'XYf'Hcd') '6Ub_Yb'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'YfZc`[fY]W\Y'HfUbgU_h]cb
ZØf'E 7]'XUfghY``hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYg'G][bU``Y]bYf'g]W\
j YfÀbXYfbXYb'@UbXgW\UZh'XYf'7mVYfgYW'f]hm"'9g'V`Y]Vh
UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'X]YgY'HYW\bc`c[]Yb']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'\\J\fYb
k Y]hYf'Ybhk]W_Y`h'i bX']bhY[f]Yfh'k YfXYbž'i a 'XYb
< YfUi qZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'Ei UbhYbk Y`h'ni 'VY[Y[bYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	I "G"ž"J YfY]b][hY "GhUUhYb
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Uf]j U"XY
	Z]bUbWY"mU\cc"Wca
	k k k "XYYdh\fYUhUbU`mh]Wg"Wca