

HYWΛ bc`c []Yk Y`Y`XYf`9bh`Uggi b[Yb.
) \$\$\$\$`æVg`Xi fWΛ `? =VYXfc`h°

?Øbgh`]WΛY`ϕhY`][Ybn`hfY]Vh`&\$&) `XYb`5VVUi `j cb`) \$\$\$\$
HYWΛ!æVg`j cfUb`/I bhYfbY`a Yb`k]Y`CfUWY`i bX`A]WfcgcZh
fYU[]YfYb`a]h`l a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b[Yb"



GYUhh`Yž`I G5`!`ϕ`XYf`XmbUa]gWΛYb`K Y`h`XYf`HYWΛbc`c []Y`g]bX
l a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b[Yb`cZh`Y]b`NY]WΛYb`ZØf`[fØ» YfY`J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb"
Gc`k i fXY`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`A cbUhYb`XYi h]WΛž`XUgg`Yh]WΛY`[fc» Y
l bhYfbY`a Ybž`XUfi bhYf`CfUWYž`A]WfcgcZh`i bX`ϕhY`ž`a Ugg]]
GhY`Yb`UVVUi Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`6fUbWΛY`j c``_ca a Yb`i a dZØ[h`@Ui h`
U]bj Ygh`Wca` `g]bX`XUVY]fi bX`) \$\$\$\$`HYWΛbc`c []Y`æVg`j Yf`cfYb
[Y[Ub[Ybž`\\Ui dhgÅWΛ`]WΛ`U`g`c`[Y`j cb`ϕj Ygh]h]cbYb`]b
_Øbgh`]WΛY`ϕhY`][Ybn`f?`ϕ`i bX`XYf`Bchk YbX][_Y]hž`X]Y`?cghYb`ni
cdh]a]YfYb"

8]Y`[fc» Yb`5`_hYi fY`XYf`ϕXi ghf]Y`\\UVYb`Yf`_Ubbhž`XUgg`?`=b]WΛ`h
bi f`5fVY]hgUV`Ài ZY`fYZcfa]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui WΛ`bYi Yž`gdYn]U`]g]YfhY
Dcg]h]cbYb`gWΛ`UZh`CfUWY`\\Uh]b`X]YgYa`Ni`gUa`a Yb`\\Ub[`ØVYf

%) \$`GhY`Yb`]b`gY]bYf`7`ci`X!5VhY]i`b[`[`Yghf]WkYb``8]Y
l`a`ghfi`_`hi`f]Yfi`b[`ž`X]Y`VYgcbXYfg`]b`GYUhh`Y`gdØfVUf`]ghž`k`]fX`U`g
Zcfh`Ui`ZYbXYf`DfcnYgg`VYgWk f]YVYb``;`Y]Wk nY]h[`]bj`Ygh]Yfh`C`fUWY
k`Y]hfYf`b`]b`ni`_i`b`Zhgk`Y]gYbXY`HYWkbc`c[`]Ybž`k`Ug`nY][`hž`XUgg`XUg
l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`Y]b`[`i`hYg`<`ÅbXWkYb`ZØf`ghfUhY[`]gWk`Y
9bhgWkY]Xi`b[`Yb`U`h`Gc`k`i`fXYb`ni`Y`hnh`A`j`]UfXYb`]b`XYb`5i`gVUi
j`cb`F`YWkYbnYbhfYb`[`YghYW`hž`i`a`XYb`5bZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`XYf`?`=
[`YfYWk`h`ni`k`YfXYb`"

8 Yf`9]bZ`i`gg`j`cb`?`Øbgh`]WkYf`≠bhY``][`Ybn

?Øbgh`]WkYf`≠bhY``][`Ybn`Yfa`Ø[`]Wk`h`Yg`A`UgWk]bYbž`_ca`d`Yi`Y
5i`Z[`UVYb`ni`Yf`YX][`Ybž`X]Y`a`YbgWk`]WkYf`≠bhY``][`Ybn`YfZcfXYfb``C`V
VY]`XYf`GdfUWk`j`YfUfVY]hi`b[`]cXYf`XYf`9bhgWkY]Xi`b[`gZ]bXi`b[`]X]Y
A`Ø[`]Wk`_Y]hYb`gWkY]bYb`gWk]Yf`YbX`cg`ni`gY]b``8]Yf`≠bhY[`fUh]cb
j`cb`?`=]b`i`bgYfYb`5`hU[`ž`Yhk`U`ØVYf`j`]fhi`Y`Y`5gg]ghYbhfYb`cXYf
gY`VghZU`fYbXY`5i`hcgž`hfUbgZcfa`]Yfhi`bgYfY`;`YgY`gWk`UZh`i`bX
k`]fX`Ui`Wk`]b`XYf`l`bhYfbY`a`Ybg`UbXgWk`UZh]a`a`Yf
YbhgWkY]XYbXYfž`k`]Y`**XYdU**"cf[`]VYgWk`fY]Vh`"

≠`XYf`U`_`hi`Y`Yb`K`Y`Y`XYf`9bhUggi`b[`Yb`[`Y`h`Yg`Y`XcWk`b]Wk`h`bi`f
i`a`?`cghYbYfgdUfb]gž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`i`a`X]Y`5bdUggi`b[`]Ub`X]YgY
hYWkbc`c[`]gWkY`F`Yj`c`i`h]cb``A`]WfcgcZh`U`h`gY]h`U`fYgVY[`]bb`Yhk`U
%)`\$\$\$`A`]hUfVY]hYf`YbhfUggiYbž`k`Å`fYbX`5a`Uncb`i`bX`A`YhU
YVYbZU`g`ni`XYb`:`]fa`Yb`[`Y`ØfYbž`X]Y`g]Wk`j`cb`nU`fY]WkYb
5b[`YghY`hYb`hfYbbYb`a`i`gghYb``5bU`mghYb`ghY`Yb`ZYghž`XUgg
X]YgYf`HfYbX`b]Wk`h`bi`f`≠[`Yb]Yi`fYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`nU`fY]WkY
UbXYfY`Dcg]h]cbYb`VYhf]Zh`i`bX`X]Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[`Yb`fY[`]cbU`
k`Y]hfY]WkYbX`g]bX`"

9]b`6`]W`_]b`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh

8]Y`Ni`_i`bZh`ghY`h`[`Ubni`]a`NY]WkYb`XYf`?`="6fUbWkYbZØ`fYbXY
Dfc[`]bcgYb`VYgU[`Ybž`XUgg`V]g`&\$`\$`YXYf`j`]YfhY`5fVY]hgd`Uhn`]b
XYf`HYWkbc`c[`]YVfUbWkY`j`YfgWk`k`]bXYb`_`ØbbhYž`k`Å`fYbX
[`]Y]Wk`nY]h[`]bYi`Y`A`Ø[`]Wk`_Y]hYb`[`YgWk`UZZYb`k`YfXYb``Bj`]X]U!79C
X`bgYb`<`i`Ub[`]U`h`VYfY]hg`Ub[`Ya`Yf`hž`XUgg`?`=nk`Uf`æVg`cVgc`Yh
a`UWkYb`_`Ubbž`UVYf`Ui`Wk`bYi`Y`DYfgdY`_h]j`Yb`YfØZZbYh``8]YgYf`"

K UbXY`ZcfXYfhigck c\`l bhYfbY\ a Yb`U`g`Ui W\`5b[YghY`hY
\YfUi gž`g]W\`Ub`X]Y`g]W\`AbXYfbXYb`5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`Ubni dUggYb"

5VgY]hgj cb`[fc» Yb`HYW\bc`c[]YZ]fa Yb`k]Y`CfUWY`i bX`A]WfcgcZhž
X]Y`dYfa UbYbh`b`? =]bj Ygh]YfYbž`nY][Yb`Ui W\`_`Y]bYfY
l bhYfbY\ a Yb`i bX`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Ybž`k]Y`Yhk U`BYcYbYf[]U`]b
DYfbUa Vi W\`ž`k]Y`X][]hU`Y`? Ub`À`Y`]b`XYf`?i bXYbVYhfYi i b[`Y]bY
Yfk Y]hYfhY`Ni [`Ab[`]W\`_`Y]h`gW\`UZZYb`_`ÖbbYb`"A]h`GYfj]W`g`k]Y
X][]hU`Yf`F`YW\`bi b[gnU\`i b[`i bX`ZYl]V`Yb`5bZfU[Yb`k]fX
XYi h]W\`ž`k]Y`VfY]h`XUg`5bk YbXi b[ggdY`hfi a `j cb`5=]ghi bX
k Y`W\`Y`A Ò[`]W\`_`Y]h`Yb`g]W\`XUfUi g`Yf[YVYbž`i a `XYb
?i bXYbgYfj]W`ni `fYj c`i h]cb]YfYbž`k]Y`Ui Z`bYcYbYf[]U`W\`a
Yf`_`Àfh`k]fX"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh`g]W\`gU[Ybž`XUgg`k]f`]b`Y]bYf`NY]h`XYg
K UbXY`g`YVYbž`]b`XYf`? =b]W\`h`bi f`X]Y`5fVY]hgk Y`h`j Yf`AbXYfhž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`i bgYfYb`5`hU["`8]Y`HYW\`!6fUbW\`Y`ghY`h`Ub`Y]bYa
K YbXYdi b`hž`i bX`k]Y`X]YgY`HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`k Y]hYf[Y`hž`V`Y]Vh
gdUbbYbX`ni `VYcVUW\`hYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	GYUh`Yž`l G5
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "U]bj Ygh"W\`a• XYYdU]"cf[• k k k "bYcYbYf[]U"W\`a

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`k ca , +"XY