

5i hca cV]`!GWXUi a ghcZZY. `A Uf_h`Vcca h
Ui Z`%&' `A]``]UfXYb`I G8 `V]g`&\$' (°

8Yf[`cVU`Y`A Uf_h`ZØf`5i hca cV]`!GWXUi a ghcZZY`YffY]W`h
&\$&) `(`A]``]UfXYb`I G8`i bX`k`ÀW`gh`V]g`&\$' (`Ui Z`%&' ž
A]``]UfXYb`I G8"



I G5`!`ð`XYf`5i hca cV]`VfUbW`Y`]gh`XYf`GWXUi a ghcZZa Uf_h]b
6Yk Y[i b[" `@Ui hi**MU\cc`:**]b**UbW**`k]fX`XYf`A Uf_h`ZØf
5i hca cV]`gW`XUi a ghcZZY`ja `]U`f`&\$&) `Ui Z`Yhk U`(` `A]``]UfXYb`I G8
[YgW`Àhni bX`gc``V]g`&\$' (`Ui Z`VYY]bXfi W`_YbXY`%&' ž `A]``]UfXYb
I G8`UbK UW`gYb``8 Ug`Ybhgd]W`h`Y]bYf`À`f`]W`Yb`K UW`ghi a gfU`hY
f75; F`Ł`j cb`%&ž(`i ``K Ug`hfY]V`h`X]YgY`9bhk]W`_i b[`Ub3`9]b`_`UfYf
: c_i g`Ui Z: U`fnYi [_ca Zcfhi bX`!g]W`Yf`Y]h`]gh`< Ui dhfY]VYf
X]YgYf`XmbUa]gW`Yb`J`Yf`ÀbXYfi b["

8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`g]bX`YXcW`b]W`h`ni`i bhYfgW`Àh`Yb.
DfY]ggW`k Ub_i b[Yb`VY]`F`c`ghcZZYb`gck]Y`ghfYb[Y
I a k Y`hj cf[UVYb`V`Y]VYb`Y]b`Y]» Yg`9]gYb``8]YgY`: U`hc`fYb
VYY]bZi ggYb`gck c`X]Y`DfcXi _h]cbg_cghYb`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`D`Ubi b[

]b`X]YgYf`6fUbWXY`Yf\YV`]W`"GWU i a ghc ZY`Z]bXYb`g]W`]b
j`YfgW]YXYbYb`5bk`YbXi`b[`Yb` `]`cb`XYf`ϕbYbUi`gghUhi`b[`ØVYf
X]Y`5i`»`Ybj`Yf`_Y]Xi`b[`V]g`^]b`ni` `?ca`dcbYbhYb`i`bhYf`XYf
A`chcf`^Ui`VY`"

J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`GWU i a ghc ZY

8]Y`[`Åb[`]Yb`GWU i a ghc Z]hmdYb`i`a`ZUggYb`Dc`mi`fYh`Ubž
Dc`mYh`m`Ybž`Dc`mdfcdm`Yb`i`bX`Dc`mghmfc`"8]Y`j`YfgW]YXYbYb
HmdYb`^UVYb`]`^fY`Y][`YbYb`J`cfhY]`Y.`GWU i a ghc ZY`V]YhYb`b]W]h
bi`f`Dc`ghYfi`b[`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`^gcb`Yfi`b[`ž;`Yf`Åi`gW`fYXi`n]Yfi`b[
i`bX`ghfi`_hi`fY`^Y`J`Yfgh`Åf`_i`b[`"5i`g`fYj`c`i`h]cb`ÅfYb`ϕbcj`Uh]cbYb
a`ØggYb`k`]f`i`bVYX]b[`h`X]Y`bYi`Ybž`^Y]W]hYfYb`i`bX
i`a`k`Y`h`ZfYi`bX`]W]YfYb`A`UhYf]U`]Yb`^Yfj`cf`^YVYbž`X]Y`]b`XYb
^YhnhYb`^U`^fYb`Ybhk`]W`_Y`h`k`i`fXYb`"Gc`VYf]W]hYh`i`hi`fY`A`Uf`_Yh
ϕbg][`^hgž`XUgg`X]Y`9]b`ZØ`fi`b[`XYg`G<C?`@9GG` `Dc`mi`fYh`Ub!
GWU i a gmghYa`g`Xi`fW`^<i`bhga`Ub`7`cfdcfUh]cb`X]Y`ghfi`_hi`fY`^Y
ϕhY[`f]h`Åh`j`cb`9J`!6`UhYf]Yb`VY]`GhØ»`Yb`i`bX`h`Yfa`]gW]Yb
9fY][`b]ggYb`j`YfVYggYfh`"

B]W]h`j`Yf[`YggYb`k`YfXYb`gc`^hY`Ui`W`X]Y`k`]W]h][`Y`F`c`^Y`j`cb
]bbcj`Uh]j`Yb`GW`Åi`a``Øgi`b[`Ybž`X]Y`Xi`fW`^?`ccdYfUh]cbYb`k`]Y
nk`]gW]Yb`i`c`Ua`DUf`hbYf`i`bX`F`]bgdY`YX`Ybhk`]W`_Y`h`k`YfXYbž`i`a
i`a`k`Y`h`ZfYi`bX`]W]Y`i`bX`[`Yfi`W`gUfa`Y`ϕbYb`f`Åi`a`Y`ni`gW]UZZYb`
<]Yf`k`]fX`XYi`h`]W]ž`XUgg`bUW`^U`h][`Y`i`bX`fYWmW`^VUfY`A`UhYf]U`]Yb
]a`a`Yf`a`Y`f`]b`XYb`i`c`_i`g`f`ØW`_Ybž`i`a`XYb`5b`ZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`Y]bYf
i`a`k`Y`h`VYk`i`gghYb`i`YgY`^gW]UZh`[`YfYW]h`ni`k`YfXYb`"

K UW] ghi a gfY[]cbYb`]a`i`c`_i`g

8]Y`B`UW]ZfU[`Y`b`UW]`^Y]W]hYbž`^Ub[`^YV][`Yb`i`bX`h`Yfa`]gW
]gc`^YfYbXYb`A`UhYf]U`]Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`9`Y`_hfc`ZU`fnYi`[`Yb`i`bX
Ui`hcbca`Yb`i`U`fnYi`[`Ybž`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c`^Y`]a`K`UW]ghi`a
XYf`6fUbWXY`"ϕ`XYb`i`G5`d`fc`Z]h]Yfh`XYf`A`Uf`_h`j`cb`ghfYb[`Yb
?fUZhghc`Z]YfVfUi`W]g]`cf`gW]f]ZhYb`i`bX`XYf`Ni`bU`a`Y`j`cb
9`Y`_hfc`ZU`fnYi`[`Yb`"5i`g`XYf`A`Uf`_h`Ub`U`mgY`VY]`C;`5b`U`mg]g
[`Y`h`^Yf]`cf`ž`XUgg`XYf`Ug]Uh]gW]!dUn]Z]gW]Y`F`Ui`a`^VYbZU`^g`ghUf`_
k`ÅW]ghž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Xi`fW`XYb`i`c`_i`g`Ui`Z`^Y]W]hYg`"

: U\fnYi [XYg][b"5i W\ dUb'i bX'GØX_cfYU'gYhnYb'Ui Z
Æbcj Uh]cbYbž'i a 'XYb'A Uf_hj cfUbni hfY]VYb"

I a 'X]Y'GY[a Ybh]Yfi b['XYg'A Uf_hYg'ni 'j YfXYi h]WYbž'k]fX
Dc`mi fYh\Ub!GWUi a 'ja 'd\ f'&\$&) 'j cfUi gg]W h]W' * + i 'XYg
[`cVU'Yb'5i hca cV]`gWUi a ghcZa Uf_hYg'Ui ga UWYbž'k Å\ fYbX
XYf'G]mVYfY]W'a]h') , i 'XYb'[fØ» hYb'5bhY]'`Å'h"Dfc[bcgYb
nY][Ybž'XUgg'X]YgYf'6YfY]W'V]g'&\$') 'Ui Z'Y]b'75; F'j cb'*ž' i
UbghY][h"8cW'Ui W'\]Yf'ghY\Yb'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'j cf
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'k]Y'\c\Yb'DfcXi _h]cbg_cghYb'i bX'ghfYb[Yb
BUW\U'h][_Y]hgUbZcfXYfi b[Yb"

9]b'6`]W'Ui Z'X]Y'GW'ØggY'U_hYi fY'nY][hž'XUgg'B Ua Yb'k]Y
5fa UW'ž'65G: ž'æ\bgcb'7cbhfc`g'i bX'6f]X[YghcbY'Y]bY'nYbhfUY
Fc`Y'ja 'A Uf_h'gd]Y'Yb"8]YgY':]fa Yb'a ØggYb'g]W'b]W'h'bi f'Ui Z
hYWbc`c[]gWY'Æbcj Uh]cbYb'_cbnYbhf]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ui Z
X]Y'9]b\U'hi b['j cb'G]WYf\Y]hg! i bX'l a k Y'hj cfgWf]ZhYbž'i a
k YhhVYk YfVgZÅ\]['ni 'V'Y]VYb"

Æg[YgUa h'nY]WbYh'g]W'XYf'GWUi a ghcZa Uf_h]ja
5i hca cV]`gY_hcf'Xi fW'XmbUa]gWY'9btk]W' i b[Yb'i bX
]bbcj Uh]j Y'5bgÅhnY'Ui g"8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'd\ fY'j YfgdfYWYb
gdUbbYbXY'J YfÅbXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'gck c\`X]Y'ÆXi ghf]Y'U'g'Ui W'X]Y
9bXj YfVfUi WYf'VYhfYZZYb'k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	I G5
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Z]b Ub W"mU\ cc"WŁ a• k k k "Zi hi fYa Uf_Yh]bg][\ hg"WŁ a• c [Ub U`mg]g"WŁ a

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'k ca , +"XY