

## =bXcbYg]Yb 'ghUfhYh'5 = NYbhfi a .'8][]hU`Y Ni\_i bZh'ZØf'U``Y°

±0 X c b Y g]Y b 'Y f Ò ZZb Y h 'Y ] b '? ± N Y b h f i a 'n i f': Ò f X Y f i b [ 'X][ ] h U `Y f H U `Y b h Y 'i b X ' ± b c j U h] c b Y b ž' i b h Y f g h Ø h n h 'j c b 'ZØ \ f Y b X Y b H Y W b c `c [ ] Y i b h Y f b Y \ a Y b "



8 Ug' < Ui dhn]Y`XYg'NYbhfi a g']gh'Ua V]h]cb]Yfh 'XYf'5i ZVUi 'Y]bYf gci j YfÀbYb'?  $\pm \Delta$ TfUghfi \_hi f']b' $\pm \Delta$ XcbYg]Yb"'8 UVY]'k ]fX'X]Y'X][ ]hU`Y  $\pm \Delta$ i g]cb'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[']b'XYb': c\_i g'[YfØW\_h"'9]b

 $Dfc[fUa\ a\ dU\_Yhž:XUg:GWX i\ i\ b[Yb:]b:XYb:6YfY]WXYb:?=i\ bX \\ 8\ UhYbk\ ]ggYbgWX\ UZh:UbV]YhYhž:gc:``g]WXYfghY:`Ybž:XUgg:b]Ya\ UbX:Ui\ ZXYf:GhfYW\_Y:V`Y]Vh":8\ Ug:NYbhfi a :Zi b[]Yfh:XUVY]:b]WX h:bi f:U`g D`UhhZcfa :ni f:: ÒfXYfi b[:``c\_U`Yf:?\ \ddot\ \ddo$ 

## : OfXYfi b[ ``c\_U`Yf`HU`YbhY`i bX =bbcj Uh]cbg\_fUZh

8 Ugʻ5=7 YbhYfʻgc``b]Wkhbi fʻUʻgʻY]bʻCfhʻZØfʻ: cfgWki b[ʻi bX 9bhk]W\_`i b[ʻX]YbYbžʻgcbXYfbʻUi Wkʻ`c\_UʻYʻI bhYfbY\a Ybʻi bX GhUfhli dgʻi bhYfghØhnYb"ʻ9gʻYfa Ò[`]WkhʻXYbʻNi [Ub[ʻni 5\W\Y`YfUhcfYbʻi bX`Y]bYa ʻI bhYfbY\a Ybg\i Vžʻk UgʻY]bY\\Yfj cffU[YbXYʻ6Ug]gʻZØfʻK UWkghi a ʻgWkUZZh"ʻ8 YbbʻX]YʻFY[]Yfi b[dʻUbhžʻX]YʻNU\``XYfʻX][]hU`YbʻHU`YbhYʻj cbʻXYfnY]hʻ' ʻA]``]cbYbʻV]g &\$' \$`Ui Zʻghc`nYʻ%&ʻA]``]cbYbʻni ʻYf\Ò\Ybžʻk]Yʻ5bhUfUʻBYk g\Yfj cf\YVh"I a 'X]Ygʻni ʻYffY]WkYbžʻg]bXʻ5\degleVnc[YbYʻGWki `i b[Ybi bX`NYfh]Z]n]Yfi b[Ybʻj cf[YgY\Ybži a 'X]Yʻ: À\][\_Y]hYbʻ]bʻXYf

9]b k Y]hYfYf]bhYfYggUbhYf 5gdY\_h ]gh X]Y 9bhk ]W\_i b[ bUh]cbU Yf [fc» Yf GdfUW a cXY Y fee glž X]Y ZØf X]Y K U\fi b[ XYf 8 UhYbgci j Yf Ab]h Ah YbhgW Y]XYb X g]b X Gc i bhYfgh Mhh Ui W 7]gW C XYb 5i ZVUi Y]bYg Gcj YfY][ b GYW f]hm C dYfUh]cbg 7 YbhYfg fGC 7 L Z XUg g]W i a bUh]cbU Y 8 UhYbg]W Yf\Y]h i b X 6YXfc\i b[ gYf\_Ybbi b[ \_\_Øa a Yfh 7]gW d Ubh gc[ Ufž V]g 9b XY XYg \\ \J\fnY\bhg ) \$\$"\$\$\$ \D XcbYg]Yf k Y]hYfni V] XYb Gca ]h k ]fX X]Y \\ \D ]h]Uh]j Y gck c\ U G' G] Xi b[ g! U g' Ui W U g' G]W Yf\Y]hga U» bU\a Y j YfghUb XYb"

## 9]b GWX f]hh ]b X]Y f]WX h][ Y F]WX hi b[

K Ugʻ]ghʻXUgʻ[fc»Yʻ; UbnY3'Ni gUa a Yb[YZUgghʻi bhYfghØhnh =bXcbYg]Ybʻa ]hʻX]YgYfʻ=b]h]Uh]jYʻgY]bYʻbUh]cbU`YʻX][]hU`Y

HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb'i bX'gYhnh'g]W\'XUZØf'Y]bž'XUgg'X]Y'HYW\bc`c[]Y
Ui Z'X]Y'`c\_U`Yb'6YXØfZb]ggY'UV[Ygh]a a h']gh"'Ni XYa 'k]fX
UbYf\_Ubbhž'XUgg'ghfi \_hi f]YfhY'fY[i `Uhcf]gW\Y
FU\a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'YfZcfXYf`]W\'g]bXž'i a 'X]Y'Bi hni b['j cb'?=]b
j YfgW\]YXYbYb'GY\_hcfYbž'k]Y'6]`Xi b[ž'; Ygi bX\Y]h'i bX
@UbXk]fhgW\UZhž'j cfUbni hfY]VYb"

8]Y']bXcbYg]gWXY'FY[]Yfi b[']gh'U`gc'XUVY]ž'Ui Z'X]Y'bYi Yb
7\UbWb'i bX'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni 'fYU[]YfYbž'X]Y'g]WX'Ui g'XYf
fUgUbhYb'9bhk]W\_`i b['XYf'?#HYWXbc`c[]Y'Yf[YVYb"'9]bY'\_`UfY
GhfUhY[]Y']gh'\]YfZØf'bchk YbX]['i bX'X]Y'; YgdfÀWXY'ni f
9bhk]W\_`i b['YbhgdfYWXYbXYf'FU\a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'g]bX'VYfY]hg
]a '; Ub[Y"8]YgY'A U» bU\a Yb'gd]Y[Y`b'k]XYfž'XUgg'Y]bY
dfcU\_h]j Y'<YfUb[Y\Ybgk Y]gY'Ub'?=k YgYbh`]WX']ghži a 'U`g'@UbX
]a '[`cVU`Yb'K YhhVYk YfV'b]WXh'XYb'5bgWX`i gg'ni 'j Yf`]YfYb"

DxcbYg]Yb']gh'Y]b'[ihYg'6Y]gd]Y``XUZØfž'k]Y'hYW\bc`c[]gW\Y

Dcj Uh]cbYb'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'K]fhgW\UZhgkUW\ghi a 'Ub\_i fVY`bž

gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y'@YVYbgei U`]h\h'XYf'AYbgW\Yb'j YfVYggYfb

\_\ObbYb''\DY'\JbYf'NY]h\z']b'XYf'X][]hU`Y'@Ogi b[Yb']a a Yf'a Y\f'Ub

6YXYi hi b['[Yk]bbYb\z'k]fX'X]Y'GW\UZ\Jb['ibX':\OfXYfi b['jcb
?ca dYhYbnYb']b'XYf'6Yj\O`\_Yfi b['ni f'GW\`\ØggY`fYggci fW'5"

GW\`]Y\rightarrow`]W\']gh'XUg'5=7YbhYf'cZ'9I\W\``Yb\W'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b';\YV\Ai\XY\z'
gcbXYfb'Y]b'\Doga chcf'Z\@f'X]Y'[\YgUa hY';\YgY``g\W\UZh"

± Y]bYa '[`cVU`Yb'?cbhYl h·nY][ h·g]WX žXUgg·À\b`]WX Y ± Jh]Uh]j Yb Ui WX ']b 'UbXYfYb '@ÀbXYfbž'k ]Y '8 Yi hgWX `UbXž'[ YZcfXYfh'k YfXYb" Gc '`]Y[ h·Yg 'Ub 'XYb '9bhgWX Y]Xi b[ ghfÀ[ Yfbž'X]YgYb 'HfYbX 'ni Yf\_YbbYb'i bX 'XYb 'f]WX h][ Yb 'GWX f]hh·ni 'hi bž'i a ']\fY '@ÀbXYf']b 'XYf X][ ]hU`Yb 'K Y`h·ni \_i b Zhgg]WX Yf 'ni 'a UWX Yb " 8 ]Y '? ≠ GhfUhY[ ]Y 8 Yi hgWX `Ub X 'ZcfXYfh'YVYbgc 'Y]bY'\_`UfY'dc`]h]gWX Y '5i gf]WX hi b[ i bX 'h]Y Z[ fY]ZYbXY '± j Ygh]h]cbYbž'i a 'X]Y '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb 'j cb a cf[ Yb '[ i h·ni 'a Y]ghYfb" 'K c 'k ]fX 'X]Y 'F Y]gY 'U`gc '\]b[ Y\Yb3'8]Y 5bhk cfhYb 'Ui Z'X]YgY': fU[ Yb 'k YfXYb 'g]WX ']b 'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb ⅓\fYb 'nY][ Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	GØX!≯J_UfhUž±bXcbYg]Yb
EiY``Yb	• Wc]b[YY_"Wca
	<ul><li>Yb"UbhUfUbYk g"Wca</li></ul>
	• k k k "_]!ghfUhY[]Y!
	XYi hgWX`UbX"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'k ca, +"XY