

A ]WfcgcZhg'7\]d!J YfnÒ[ Yfi b[ 'hf]ZZh  
A Ufj Y` . 'F ØW\_[ Ub[ 'XYf'5\_h]Yb °

A ]WfcgcZhj YfgW ]YVh? ≠7\]d!D`ÀbYžk Ug`A Ufj Y``HYW bc`c[ m  
VYhf]ZZh" `A Uf\_hUbU`mgYb`nY][ Yb`l a gUhnk UW ghi a `i bX  
[ Ycdc`h]gWY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb"



A Ufj Y``HYW bc`c[ mž`l G5`!`8]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`]a  
<U`V`Y]hYfa Uf\_h]g]bX`Y]b`gh`ÀbX][ Yf`HUb`n`k ]gWYb`7\UbW`b`i bX  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb" `BYi YghYb`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni Zc`[ Y`\Uh]g]W`X]Y  
@U[ Y`ZØf`A Ufj Y``HYW bc`c[ mž`Y]bYb`GW`ØggY`U\_hYi f`]a `7\]d!  
6YfY]W`ž`Xi fW`X`Yb`5≠6cca `nk Uf`j YfVYggYfhž`XcW`Yg`[ ]Vh  
[ Yk ]ggY`Ghc`dYfghY]bYž`X]Y`b]W`h][ bcf]Yfh`k YfXYb`\_ÒbbYb" `8 Ug  
l bhYfbY`a Ybž`XUg`YbhgW`Y]XYbXY`?ca dcbYbhYb`ZØf`A ]WfcgcZh  
a U» [ YgW`bY]XYfhY`? ≠7\]dg`Ybhk ]W`Y`hž`a i gg`U`hi Y``Yb  
J YfnÒ[ Yfi b[ Yb`VY]`A ]WfcgcZh`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`FYW`bi b[ `hfU[ Yb"  
Gc`k i fXYb`X]Y`D`ÀbY`ZØf`\Ui gY][ YbY`? ≠7\]dg`j cb`A ]WfcgcZh  
Yf\YV`]W`bUW`\]bhYb`j YfgW`cVYb` `X]Y`Y]ghi b[ ggh`Àf`ghYb  
7i ghca `!7\]dg`gc`Yb`bi b`Yfgh`&\$&, `cXYf`gd`ÀhYf`Ui ZXYb`A Uf\_h  
\_ca a Ybž`k `À\fybX`XYf`A U]U`&\$!7\]d`j cb`&\$&) `Ui Z`&\$&\*

j YfgWk cVYb'k i fXY"8]Yg'k ]f\_hig]Wk 'X]fY\_h'Ui Z'A Ufj Y''Ui gžXYfYb  
5\_h]Y'Ua ''YhnhYb'A ]h'k cW' i a '%i 'Z]Y ž'hfchn'Y]bYf'ghUf\_Yb  
; YgUa hgh]a a i b[ 'ja ' <U'V'Y]hYf!GY\_hcfž'k ]Y'X]Y'6ŌfgY'9I d fYgg  
VYf]Wk hYh"8]Y'8]j Yf[ Ybn']b'XYf'5\_h]YbYb'k ]W' i b[ 'nY][ h'XYi h']Wk ž  
XUgg'A Ufj Y''g'DfcV'Ya Y'\Ui g[ Ya UWk h'g]bX"

9]b' <Ui dhZU\_hcf'ZŌf'X]YgY' <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb']gh'X]Y'ghUf\_Y  
5V\Åb[ ][\_Y]h'j cb'[ fc»Yb'7'ci X!5bV]YhYfb"9g'gWk Y]bhž'U'g'cV  
A Ufj Y''b]Wk h'bi f'Ui Z'A ]W'cgcZi'Ub[ Yk ]YgYb']ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk  
j YfgWk ]YXYbY'F]g]\_Yb'Xi fW' [ Ycdc'h]gWk Y'GdUbbi b[ Yb' i bX  
gWk fi a dZYbXY'A Uf[ Yb'VY]'? ≠7\]d!Dfc\_Y\_hYb'hfU[ Yb'a i gg"8 Ug  
nY][ h'g]Wk 'Ui Wk 'j b'XYb'6YXYb\_Yb'XYf'K U''GhfYYhž'X]Y'X]Y  
DfU\_h]\_UV']]hÅh'XYf'DUf'hbYfgWk UZhYb'a ]h[ fc»Yb'D'UmYfb'k ]Y  
5a Uncb'K YV'GYfj ]W'g'f5K Gē'i bX'A ]W'cgcZi'\]bhYfZfU[ Yb'"B Y I h  
D`UhZcfa 'k Y]gh'Ui Z'X]Y'B'chk YbX][ \_Y]h'\]bž'XYb'?i bXYb'VY]'XYf  
9bhk ]W' i b[ 'Y][ YbYf'5G=7g'ni '\Y'ZYbž'k Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'A Ufj Y''  
g]Wk 'ja '7\]d!DUW\_U[ ]b[ 'i bX'XYf'≠C!HYWk bc'c[ ]Y'ZŌf' <mdYfgWU'Yf  
i bX'7'ci X!6Ui Yf'dcg]h]cb]Yfh"

## K UWk ghi a 'ja '8 UhUW'bhYf!6YfY]Wk

Hfchn'X]YgYf' <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'nY][ h'Y]bY'U\_hi Y''Y  
: ]bUbnŌVYfg]Wk h'ZŌf'XUg'YfghY'E i UfhU''j cb'&\$&\* ž'XUgg'A Ufj Y''  
gc`]XY'NU\Yb'[ Y`Y]ZYfh'\Uh"8 Ug'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'j YfnY]Wk bYhY  
Y]bYb' i a gUhn'j cb'ZUgh'ž- 'A ]''UfXYb' i G8 ž'k Ug'Y]bYb'FY\_cfX' i bX  
Y]b'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYg'D' i g'j cb'\*' ž' i 'ja 'J Yf[ 'Y]Wk 'ni a  
J cf'U\fygnY]hfUi a 'VYXYi hYh"8 Ug'cdYfUh]j Y'9]b\_ca a Yb'U[ 'VY]  
&+\$ž' 'A ]''cbYb' i G8 ž'k A\fybX'XUg'B Yh'cY]b\_ca a Yb'VY]'%++ž-  
A ]''cbYb' i G8 'U[ ž'k Ug'Y]bYb'F ŌW\_[ Ub[ 'j cb'%&ž) i '[ Y[ YbŌVYf  
XYa 'J cfei UfhU'XUfghY''h"8 Yb'bcW'V'Y]Vh'XYf'? UggYbVYghUbX'a ]h  
, , \* 'A ]''cbYb' i G8 'ghUf\_ž' i bX'X]Y'; YgUa h\Y]h'XYf'6Ub\_[ i h\UVYb  
VY'Ài Zh'g]Wk 'Ui Z' (ž&' 'A ]''UfXYb' i G8 "': Ōf'XUg'bÅWk ghYb'E i UfhU'  
Yfk UfhYh'A Ufj Y'' i a gÅhnY'j cb'fi bX'&'A ]''UfXYb' i G8 ž'k Ug'Y]bYf  
K UWk ghi a gfUhY'j cb') +i 'ja 'J Yf[ 'Y]Wk 'ni a 'J cf'U\fyb'hgdf]Wk h"

9]b'YbhgWk Y]XYbXYf'A chcf'XYg'K UWk ghi a g']gh'XUg'8 UhUW'bhYf!  
; YgWk ÅZhž'XUg'g]Wk 'ghUf\_'Ui Z'X]Y'DUf'hbYfgWk UZhYb'a ]h'5K G'i bX  
A ]W'cgcZi'ZŌf'5≠Dfc'nYggcfYb'ghŌhnh"6YgcbXYfg'VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh

]ghž'XUgg'X]Y' l a gÄhnY'Ui g'XYa '8UhUW'bhYf!6YfY]W'ja 'YfghYb  
 E i UfhU`%ž( ( 'A ]`])UfXYb' l G8 'VYhf [ Yb' i bX'XUa ]h' i a ' + \* ž) i ' ]a  
 J Yf [ 'Y]W' ni a ' J cf'U\ f' [ Ygh]Y [ Yb' g]bX" '9fghUi b` ]W' Yfk Y]gY  
 a UW' hYb' X]Y' l a gÄhnY' ]b' X]YgYa '6YfY]W' Yhk U' \* ' ž i ' XYg  
 ; YgUa hi a gUhnYg' j cb' A Ufj Y` 'Ui g" '8]Yg' j YfXYi h' ]W' h' X]Y  
 Zc fhgW' fY]hYbXY'6YXYi hi b [ ' j cb' 5 ≠ HYW' bc` c [ ]Yb' ]a  
 [ YgW' ÄZh]W' Yb' ? cbhYi hž' X]Y' b]W' h' bi f' < cW' `Y]ghi b [ gdfcnYggcfYb  
 ZØf' F YW' YbnYbhYbž' gcbXYfb' Ui W' 'gdYn]U` ]g]YfhY' 5 ≠ L DI ! A cXi `Y  
 i a ZUggh"

## < U`V`Y]hYfa Uf\_h'Ui Z'5i Zk ÄfhghfYbX

8]Y'8mbUa ]\_ ]a ' < U`V`Y]hYfa Uf\_h'nY][ h'g]W' b]W' h' bi f' VY] 'A Ufj Y` ž  
 gcbXYfb' ]gh' VfUbW' Ybk Y]h' Yf\_ YbbVUf" '@Ui h' Y]bYa '6Yf]W' hj cb' **8 N**  
**6Ub\_** 'Yf'YVhY'XYf' A Uf\_h'9bXY' &\$&' 'Y]bYb' l a gUhn' j cb' ( , ž+  
 A ]`])UfXYb' l G8 ' 'XYf' \ ÖW' ghY' K Yfh'gY]h' ØVYf' Y]bYa ' :U\ f' i bX' Y]b  
 5bgh]Y [ ' j cb' %ž\* i ' ]a ' J Yf [ 'Y]W' ni a ' J cf'U\ fYga cbUh" '8]YgY  
 dcg]hj Y' HYbXYbn' VUg]Yfhi bhYf' UbXYfYa 'Ui ZXYf'9fgYhni b [ ' ]  
 Ä' hYfYf' 7ca di hYf' Xi fW' `Y]ghi b [ gghÄf\_ YfY' A cXY` Y' i bX' XYa  
 \_fÄZh][ Yb' 5bgh]Y [ ' XYf' B UW' ZFU [ Y' bUW' ' < cW' `Y]ghi b [ gdfcnYggcfYb  
 ZØf' ? ≠ 5bk YbXi b [ Yb"

≠g [ YgUa h' ]gh' XYf' < U`V`Y]hYfa Uf\_h'ZØf' &\$&( 'cdh]a ]gh]gW'  
 [ Ygh]a a hž' XU' K GHG' Y]b' l a gUhnk UW' ghi a ' j cb' %' ž% 'Ui Z' bU\ Yni  
 \* \$ \$ 'A ]`])UfXYb' l G8 ' Yfk UfhYh" 'HYW' bc` c [ ]gW' Y' HfYbXg' V]YhYb  
 ni gÄhn` ]W' Yg' ? i fgdchYbn]U' ž' cV' k c\ `X]Y' gW' k UW' Y' B UW' ZFU [ Y' ]b  
 Y]b][ Yb' 6YfY]W' Yb' k ]Y' XYf' ]bXi ghf]Y` Yb' 5bk YbXi b [ ' k Y]hYf\ ]b  
 Y]bY' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ ' XUfghY` h" '@Yhnh]W' 'k ]fX' g]W' nY][ Ybž' k ]Y  
 [ i h' A Ufj Y` ' i bX' UbXYfY' l bhYfbY\ a Yb' ]b' XYf' 6fUbW' Y' X]YgY  
 5bdUggi b [ Yb' a Y]ghYfb' i bX' cV' XYf' 5 ≠ 6cca ' b]W' h' bi f' Y]b  
 \_i fnZf]gh][ Yf' HfYbXž' gcbXYfb' Y]b' `Ub [ Zf]gh][ Yf' K UW' ghi a ga chcf  
 ]gh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A Ufj Y` 'HYW' bc` c [ mž' l G5
E i Y` Yb	• k k k "VcYfgY!YI dfYgg"Wc a

8YhU]`g

- k k k "bYI hd`UhZcfa "Wca
- XnfYgYUfW V`c[ "XnVUb\_"XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`k ca , +"XY